

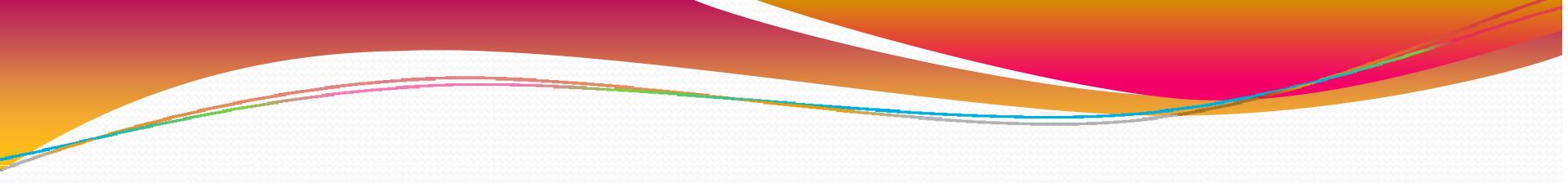
A Performance Ranking of Seven Different Types of Loudspeaker Line Arrays

D. B. (Don) Keele, Jr.

DBK Associates and Labs
Bloomington, IN 47408

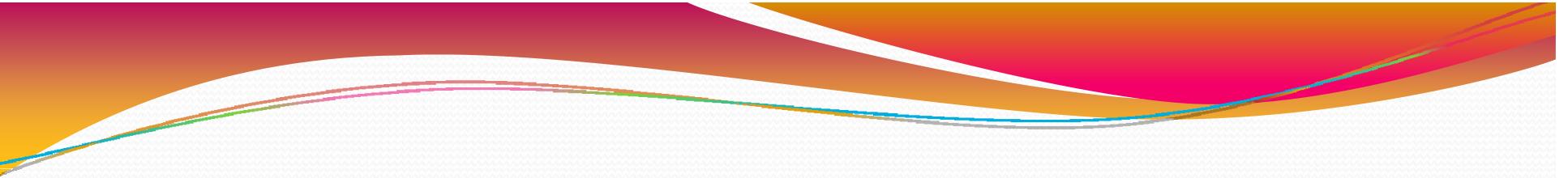
www.DBKeele.com

(AES Paper Given Nov. 2010)



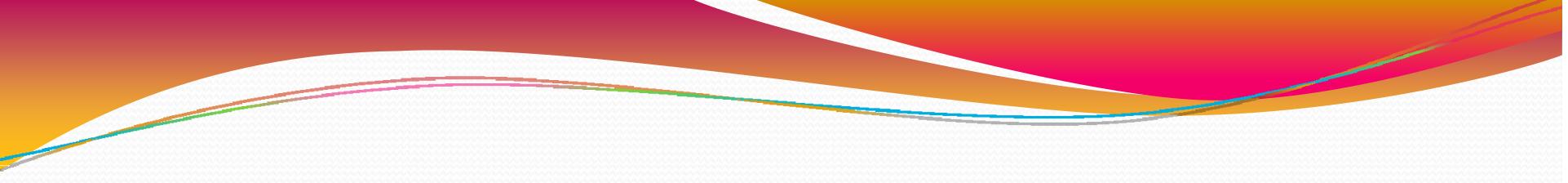
Overview

- Introduction
 - Arrays Analyzed
 - Arrays Not Analyzed
 - Performance Parameters Evaluated
 - Array Simulation Conditions
 - Performance Ranking
- Analysis
- Analysis Results and Ranking
- Summary



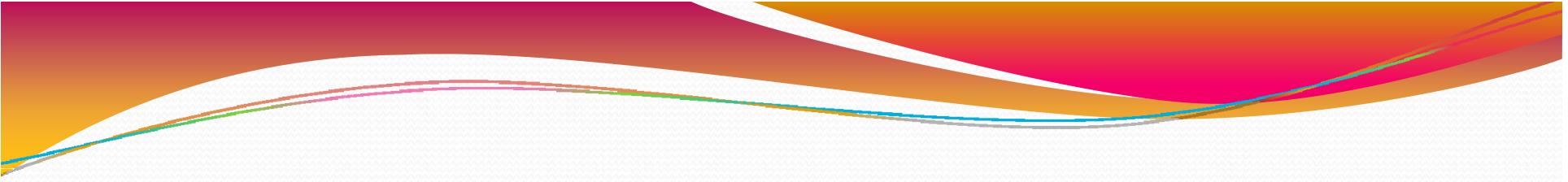
Arrays Analyzed

1. An un-shaded straight-line array
2. A Hann-shaded straight-line array
3. An un-shaded “J”-line array with straight top half and circular-arc bottom half
4. An un-shaded spiral- or progressive-line array
5. An un-shaded circular-arc array
6. A Legendre-shaded circular-arc CBT array
7. A Legendre-shaded delay-curved straight-line CBT array



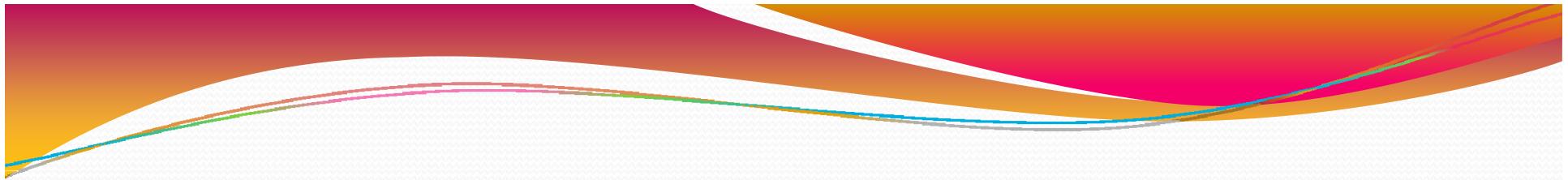
Arrays Not Analyzed!

- Any array that requires complex DSP frequency-dependent processing.
- Other potentially complicated constant beamwidth designs such as:
 - Arrays that maintain a constant acoustic aperture size in wavelengths.
 - Horbach-Keele pair-wise symmetric multi-way crossover-based designs.
 - Etc.

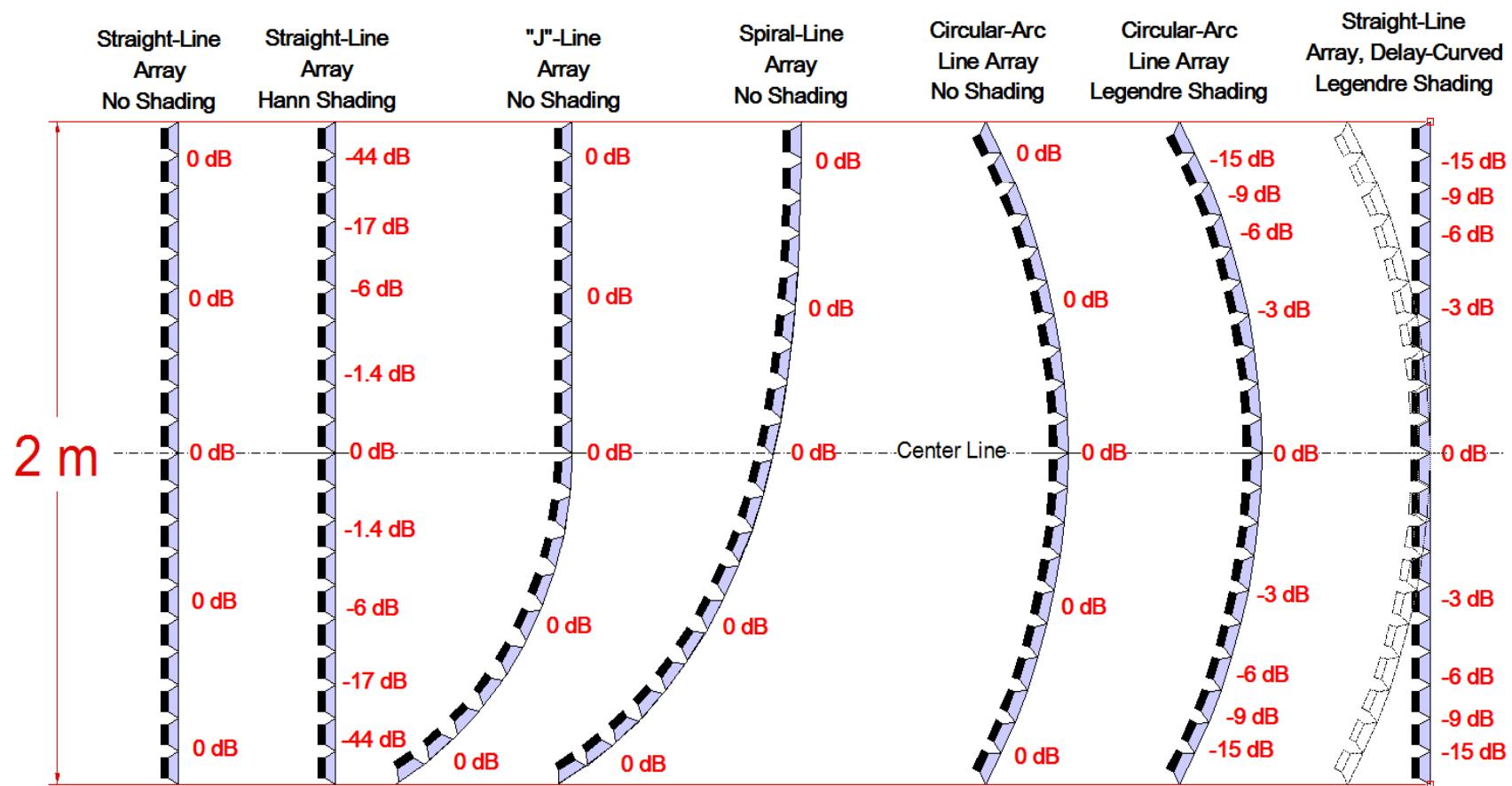


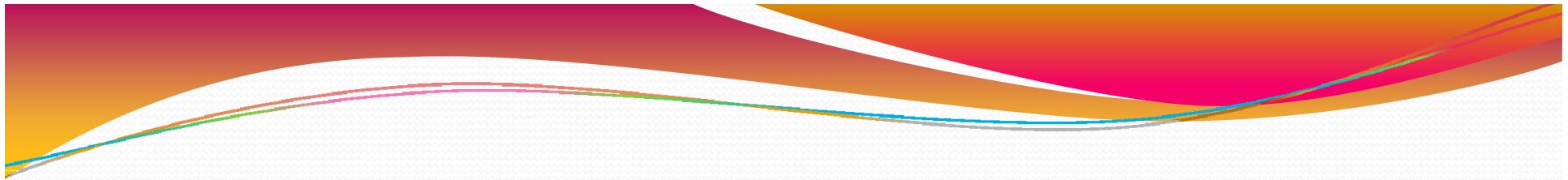
Caution! Disclaimer!

- Take what you are going to hear in the following presentation with a grain of salt!
- CBT = Constant Beamwidth Transducer
- The CBT technology was first described by the U.S. Military in a series of JASA papers describing simple spherical-cap underwater transducers that provide wide-band extremely constant beamwidth and directivity behavior with virtually no side lobes.
- I was the first to apply the CBT concept to loudspeakers.
- ***Therefore, I'm biased!!!***

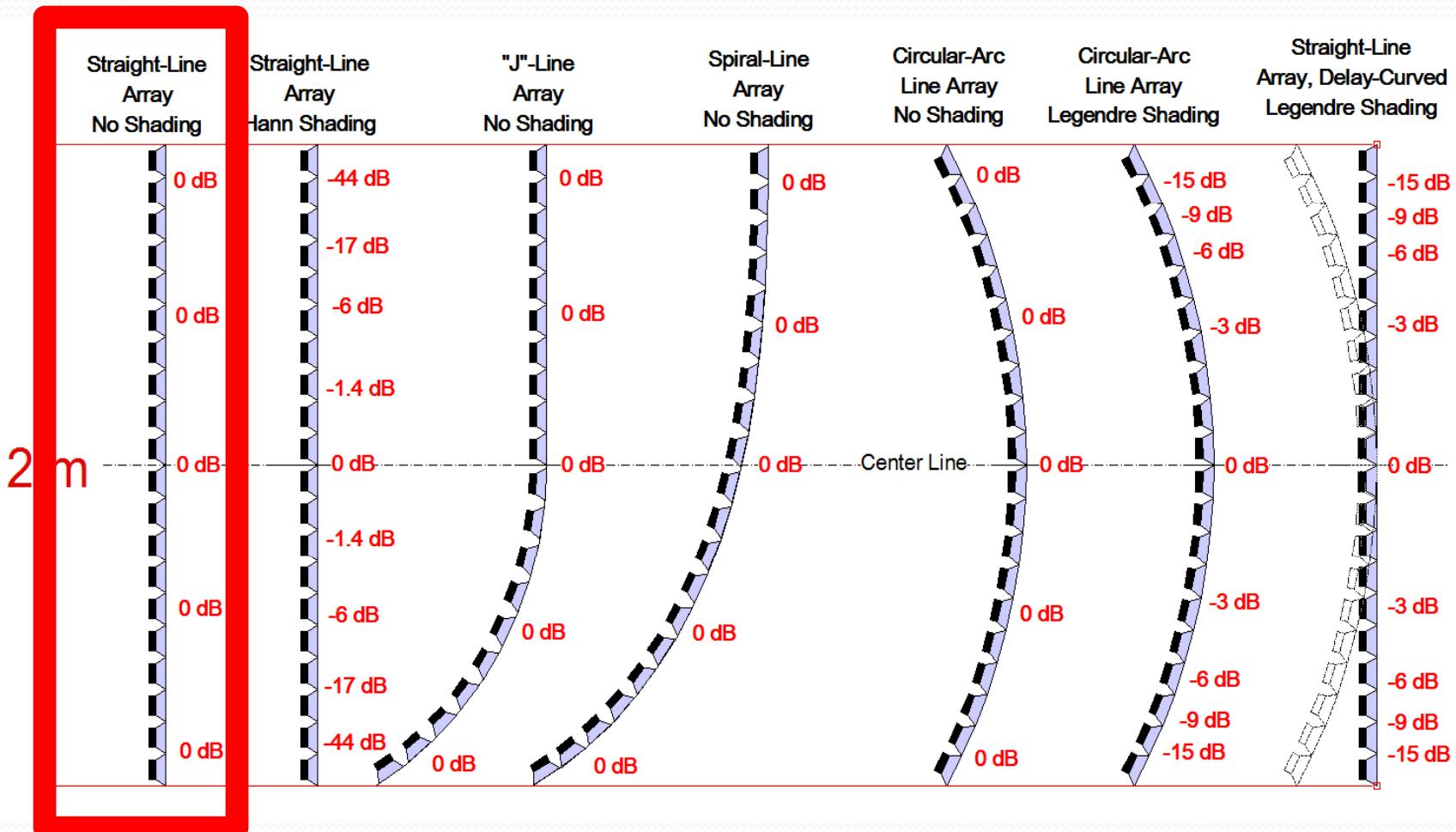


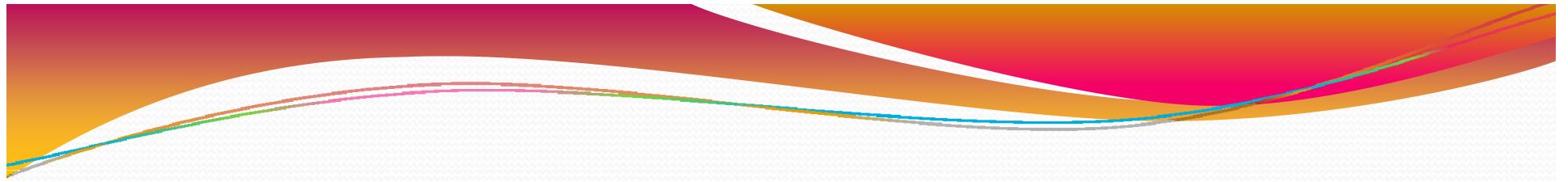
Array Depictions



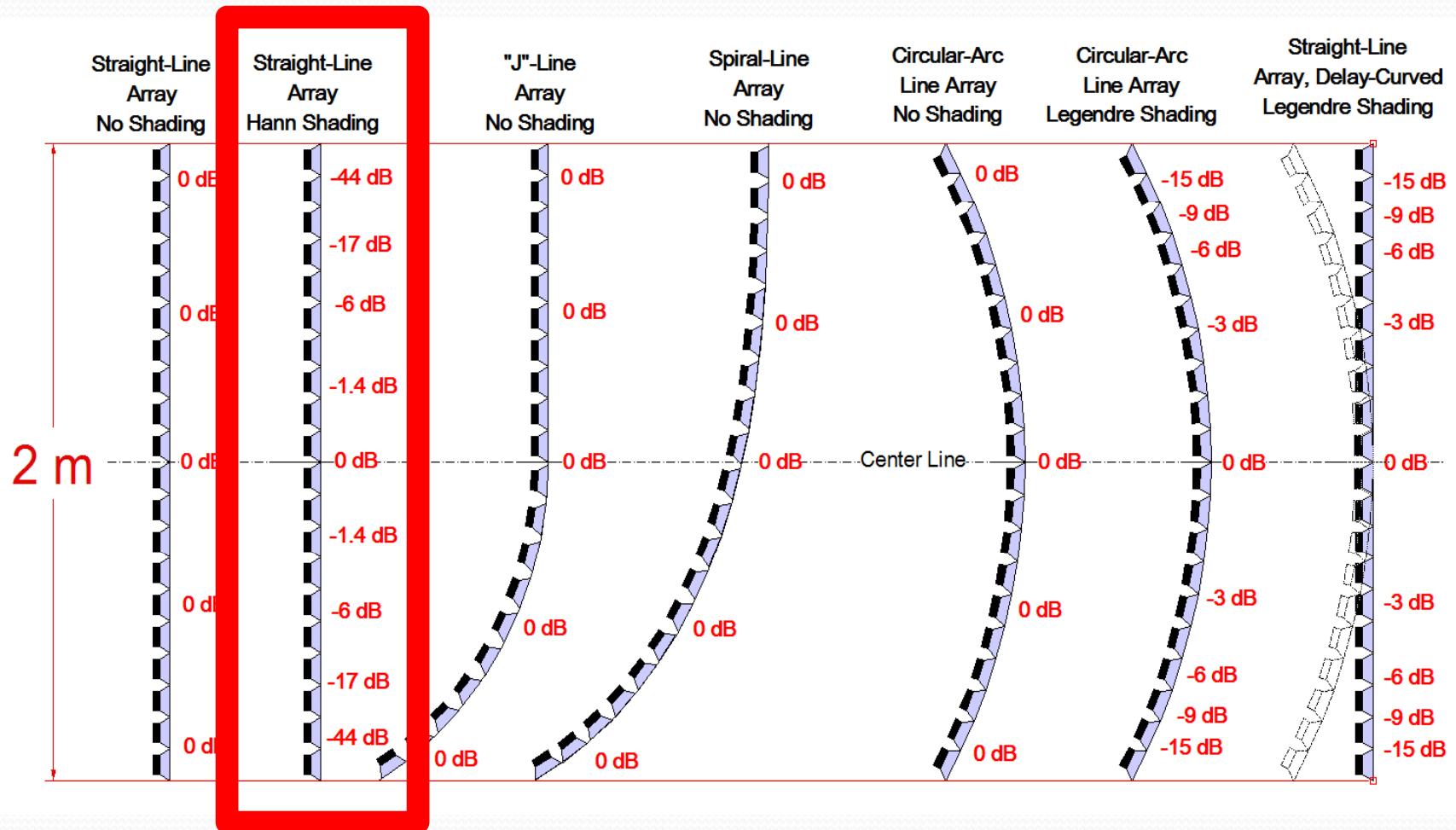


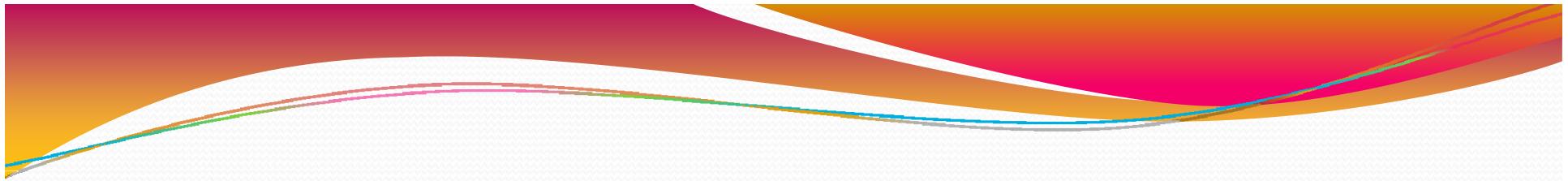
Array Depictions



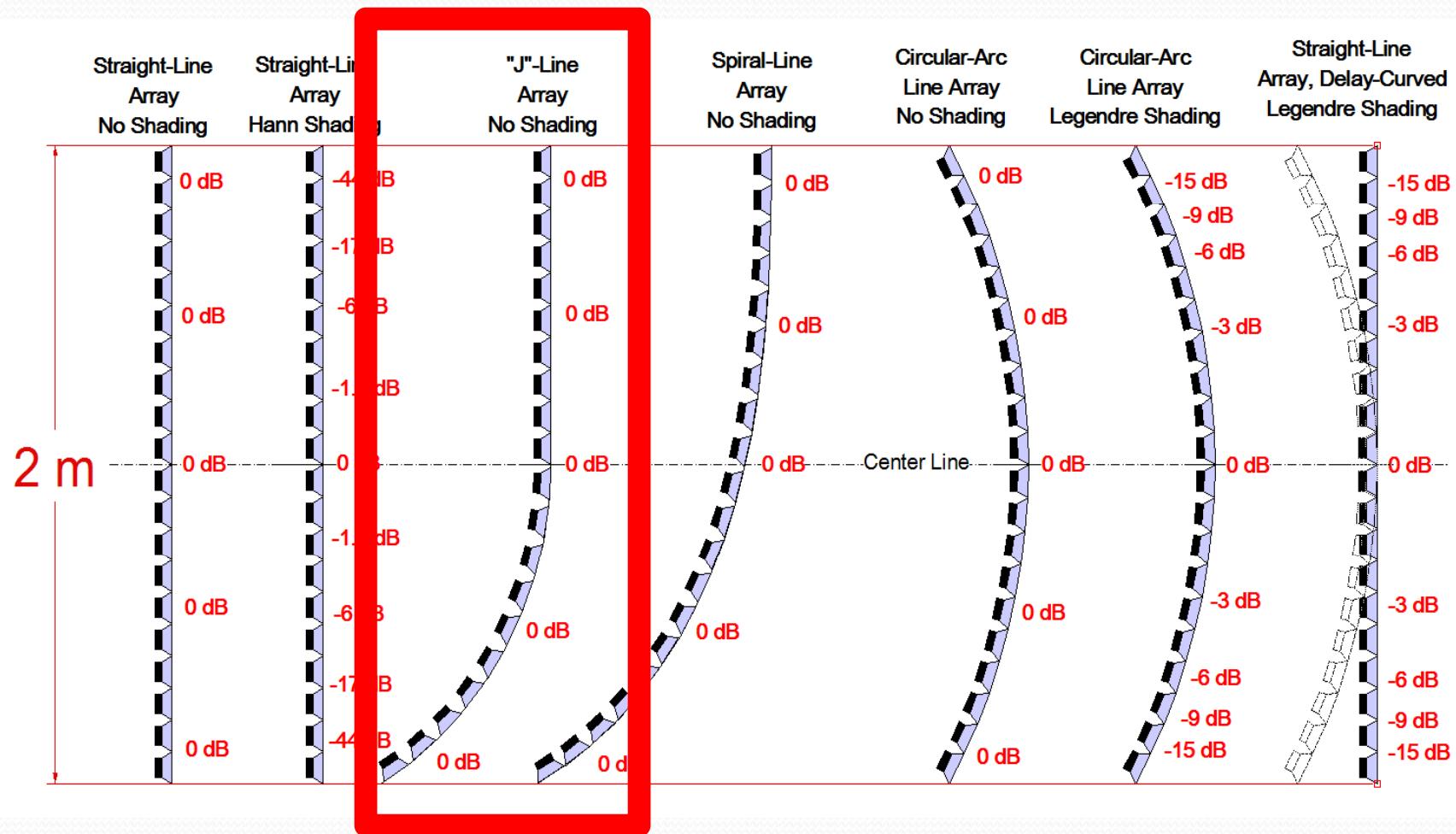


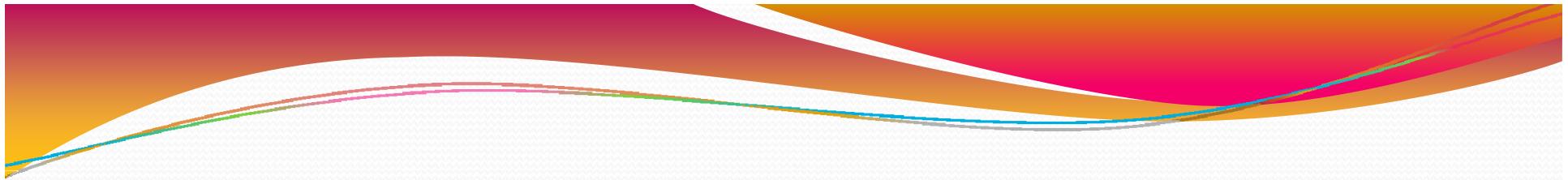
Array Depictions



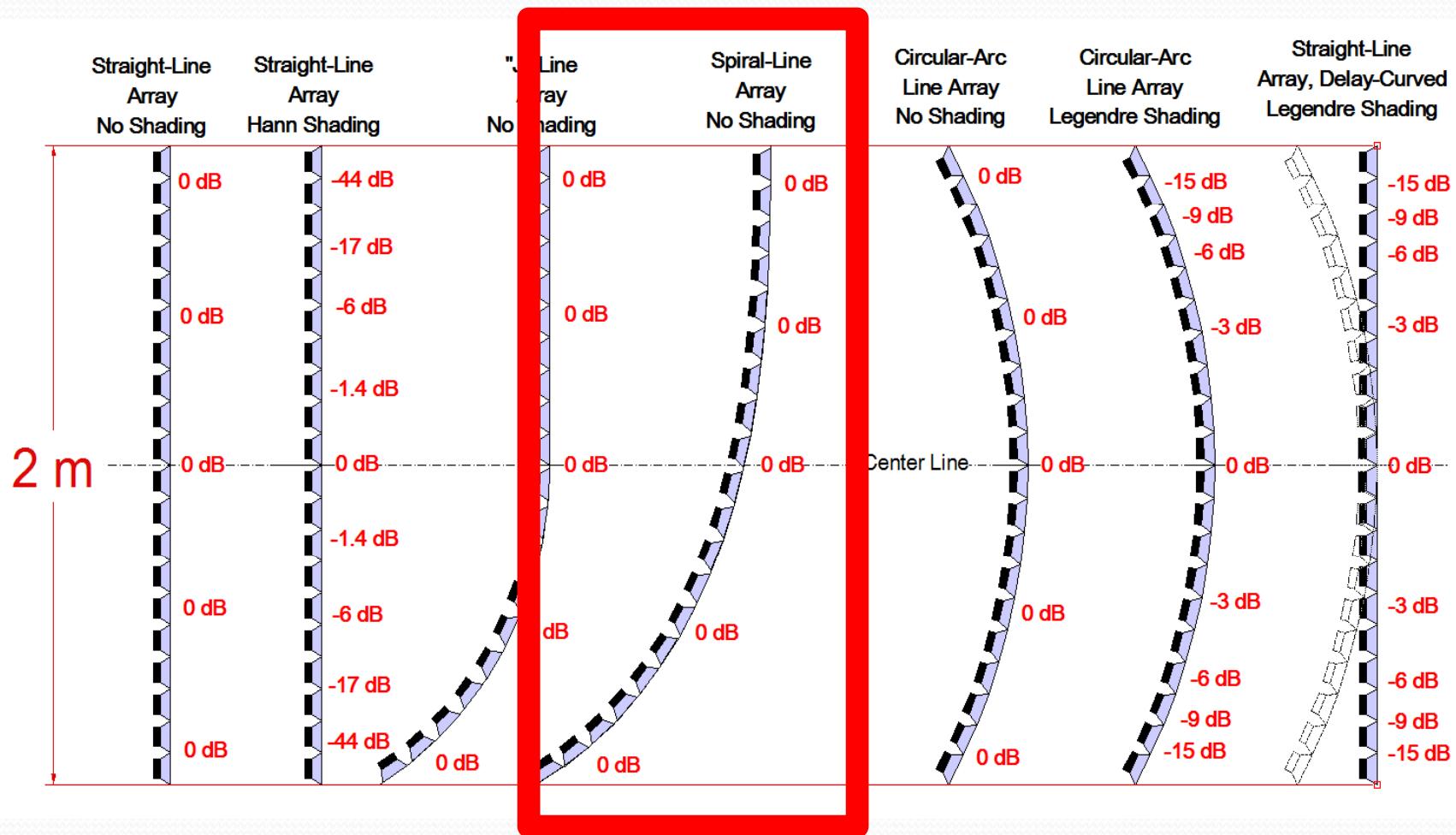


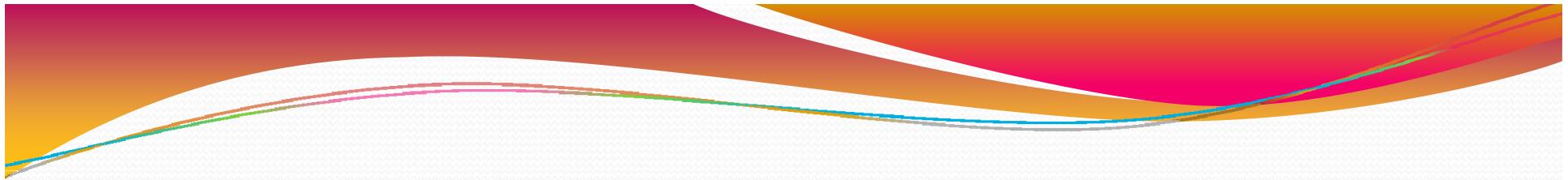
Array Depictions



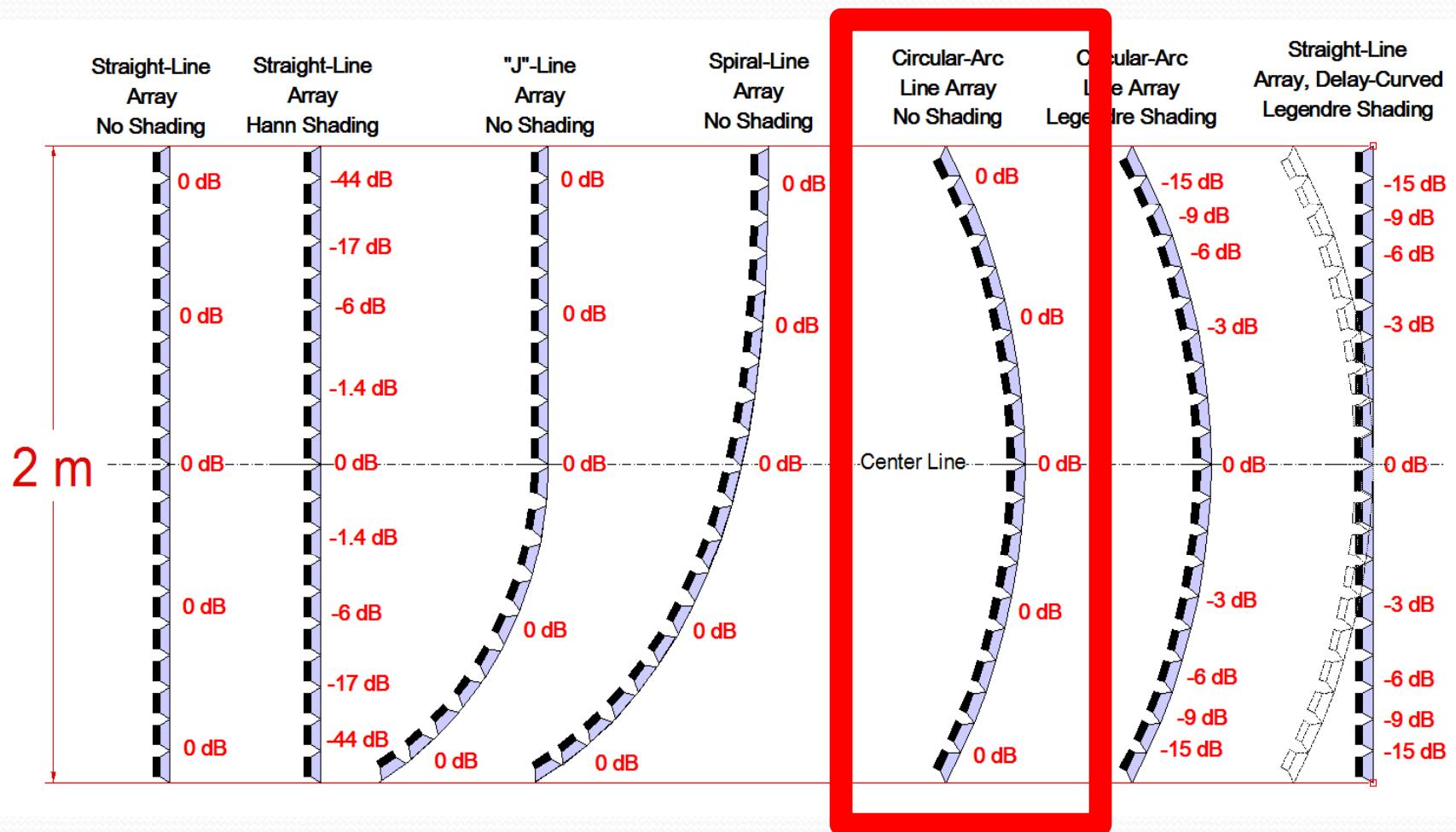


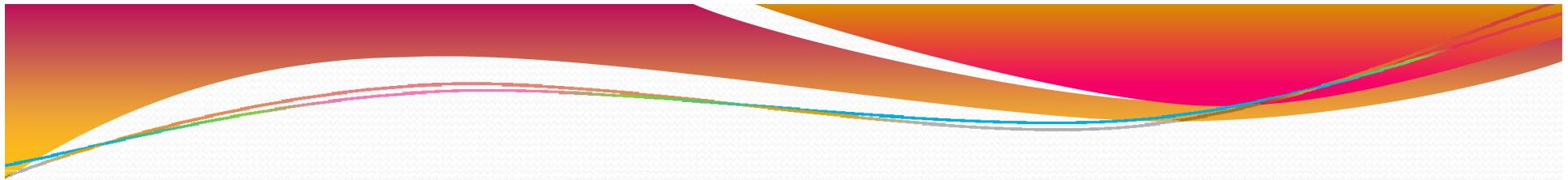
Array Depictions



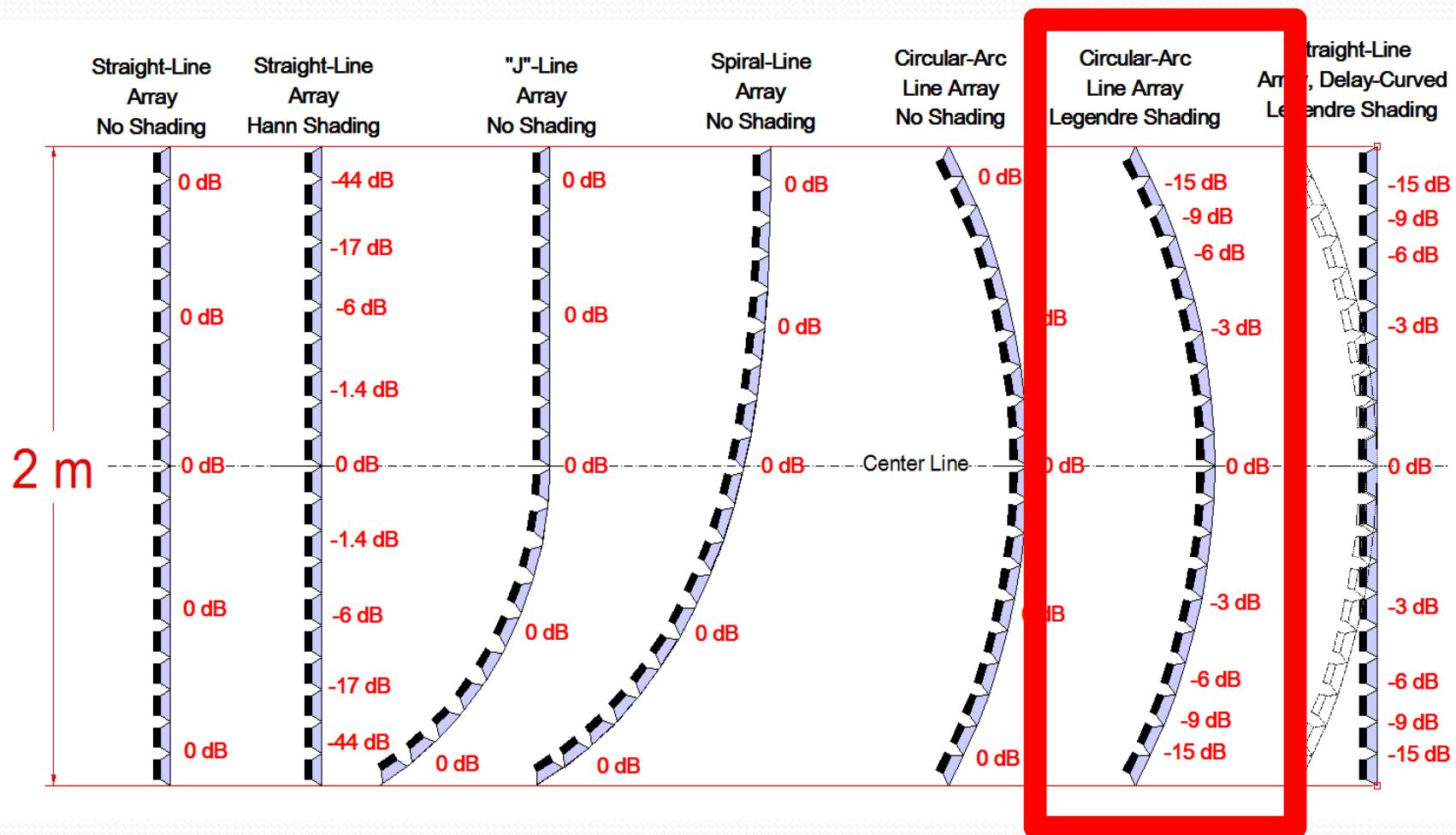


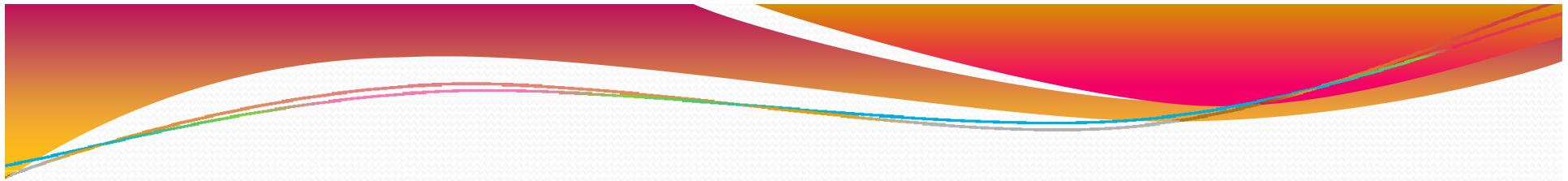
Array Depictions



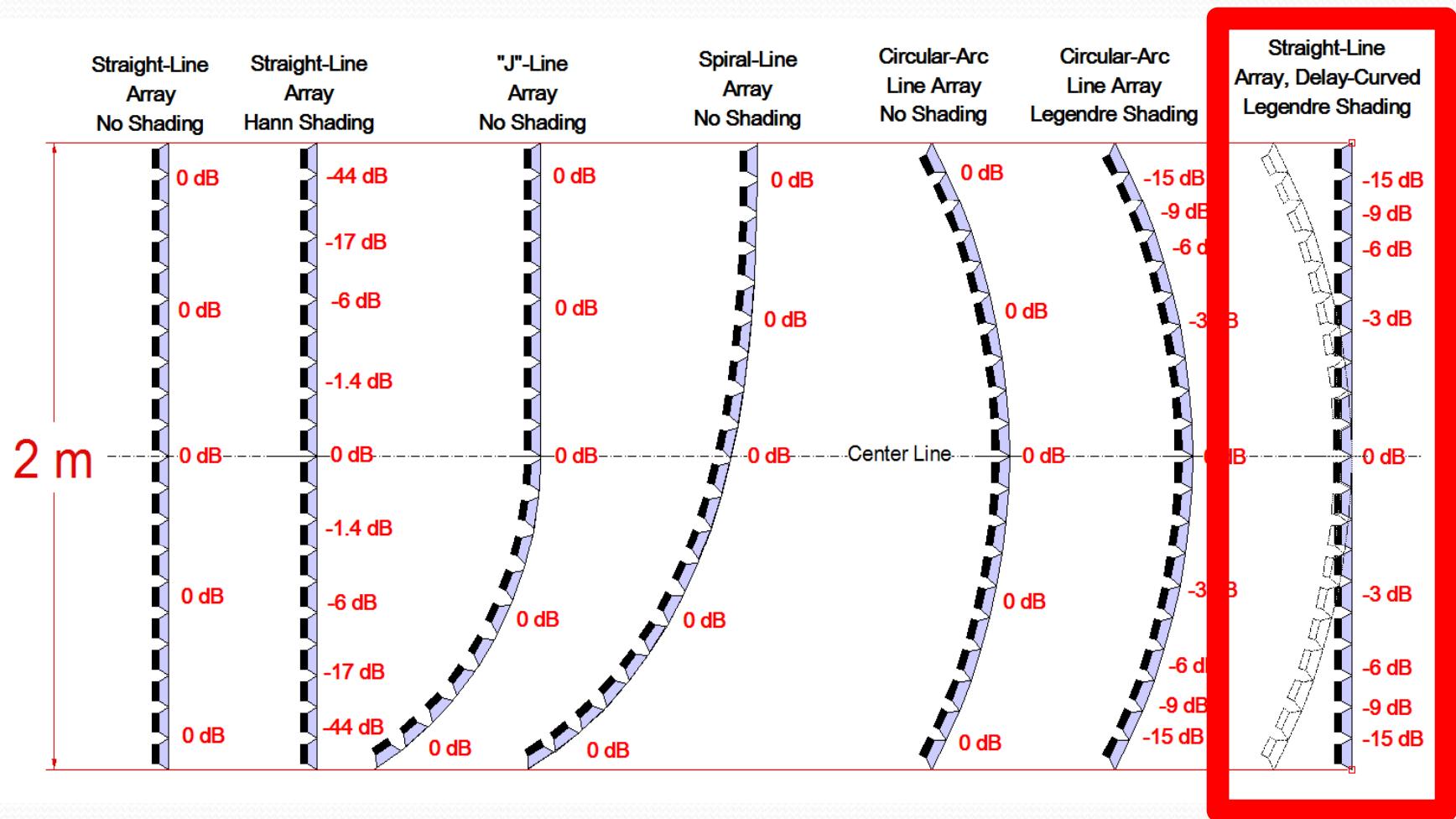


Array Depictions





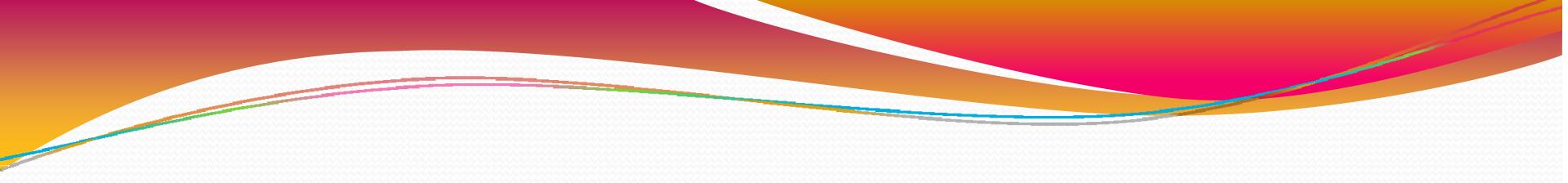
Array Depictions





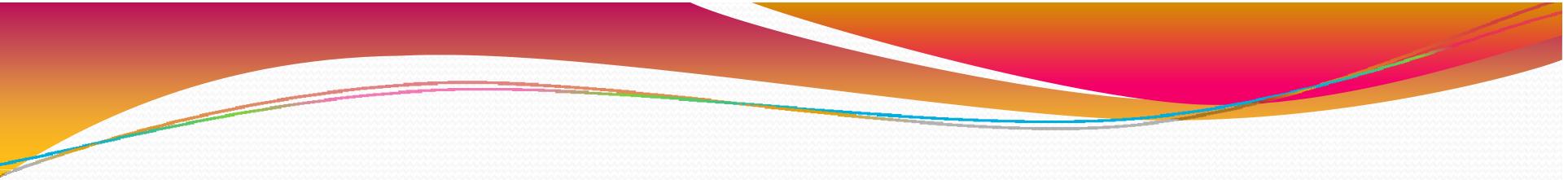
Performance Parameters Evaluated

- Beamwidth uniformity
- Directivity uniformity
- Vertical sound-field uniformity
- Polar side lobe suppression
- Uniformity of polar response
- Smoothness and flatness of off-axis frequency response
- Sound pressure rolloff versus distance, and
- Near-far polar pattern uniformity.



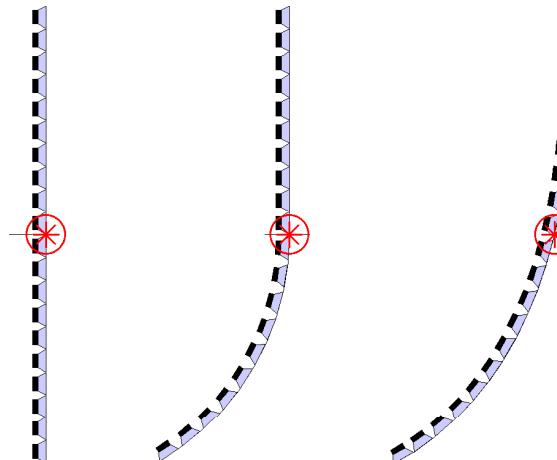
Array Simulation Conditions

- All modeled arrays were 2m high and composed of 100 equal-spaced point sources.
- Each of the circular-arc arrays were 60°.
- No complicated signal processing was permitted except for frequency-independent inter-element shading and delay, plus in-line equalization to flatten the frequency response at a specific location.
- All data was calculated at one-third-octave intervals over the range of 20 Hz to 20 kHz.

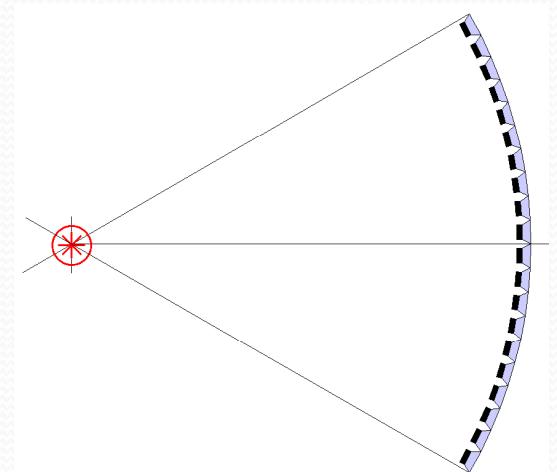


Array Rotation Point for Polars

- Most arrays were rotated around the front center of the array.



- The circular-arc arrays were rotated around the arc's center of curvature.



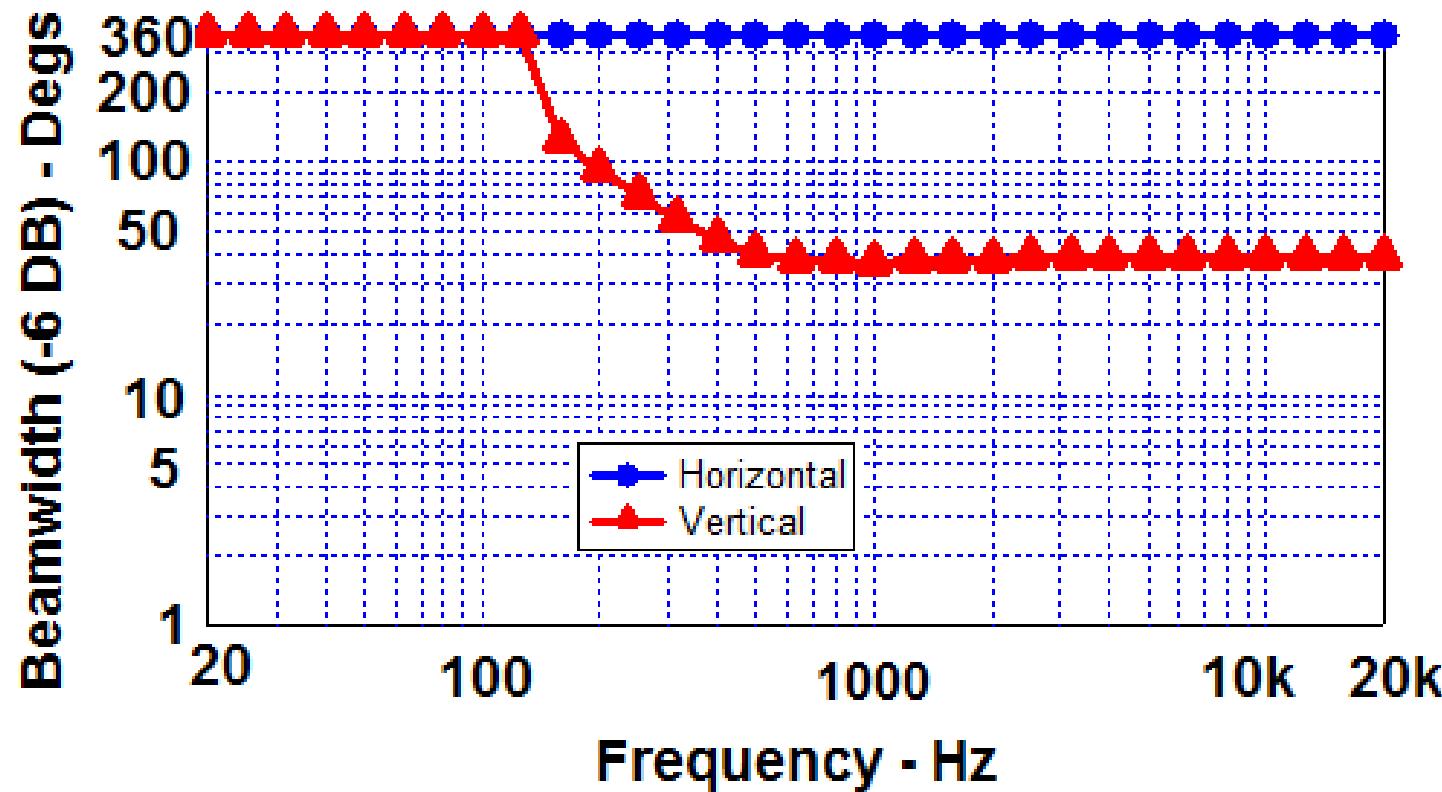


Performance Ranking

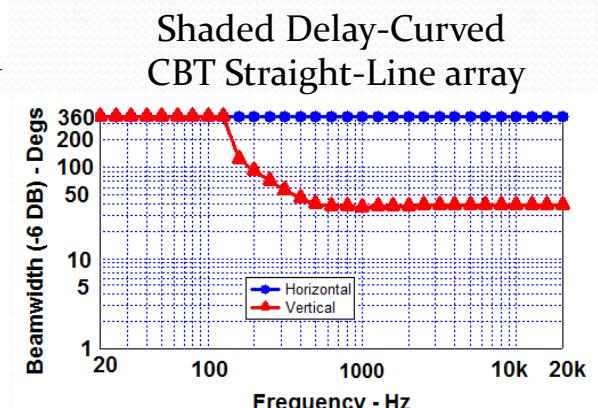
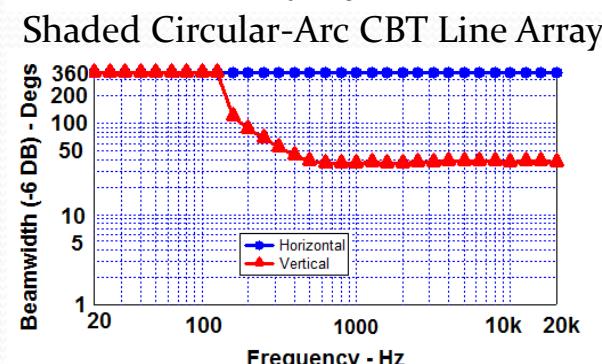
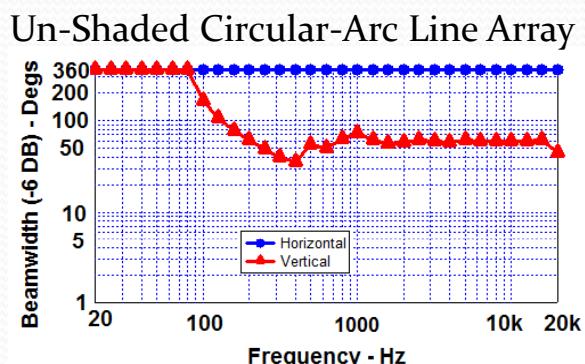
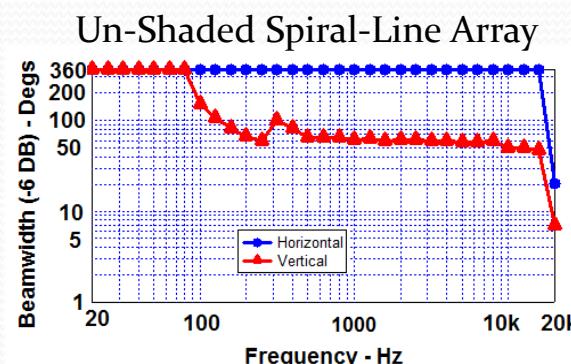
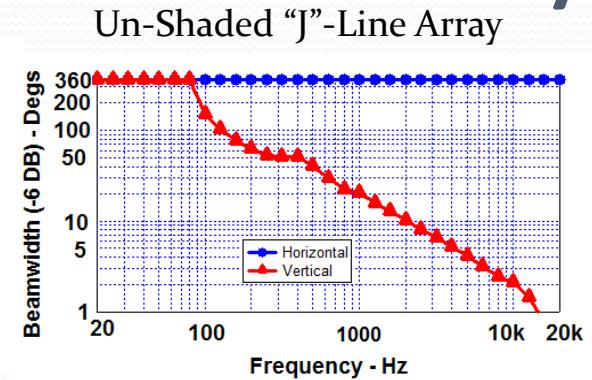
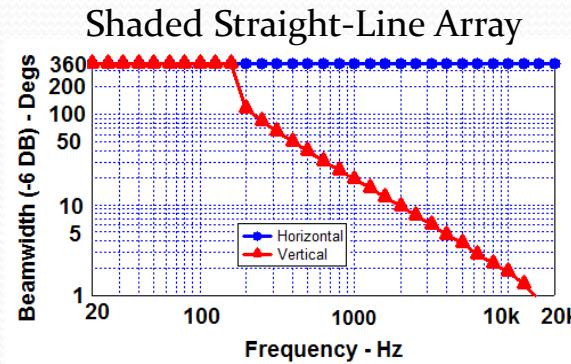
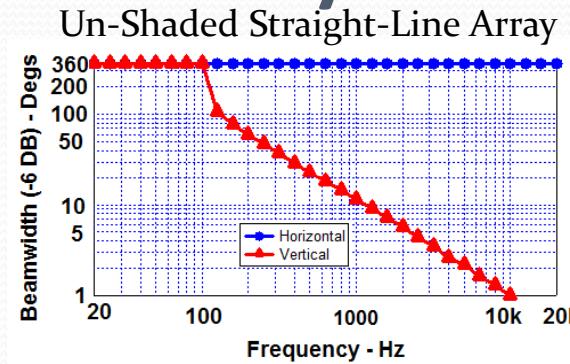
- The eight performance parameters were simulated for each array type and then *subjectively* (by me!) scored on a scale from 1 to 10 with 10 highest.
- The subjective score of the eight parameters was then used to rank each array with respect to each other for each parameter.
- The final array ranking was calculated by adding up the individual performance parameter scores for each array in a table which then determined the final ranking.

Analysis: Beamwidth Uniformity

Ideal Beamwidth

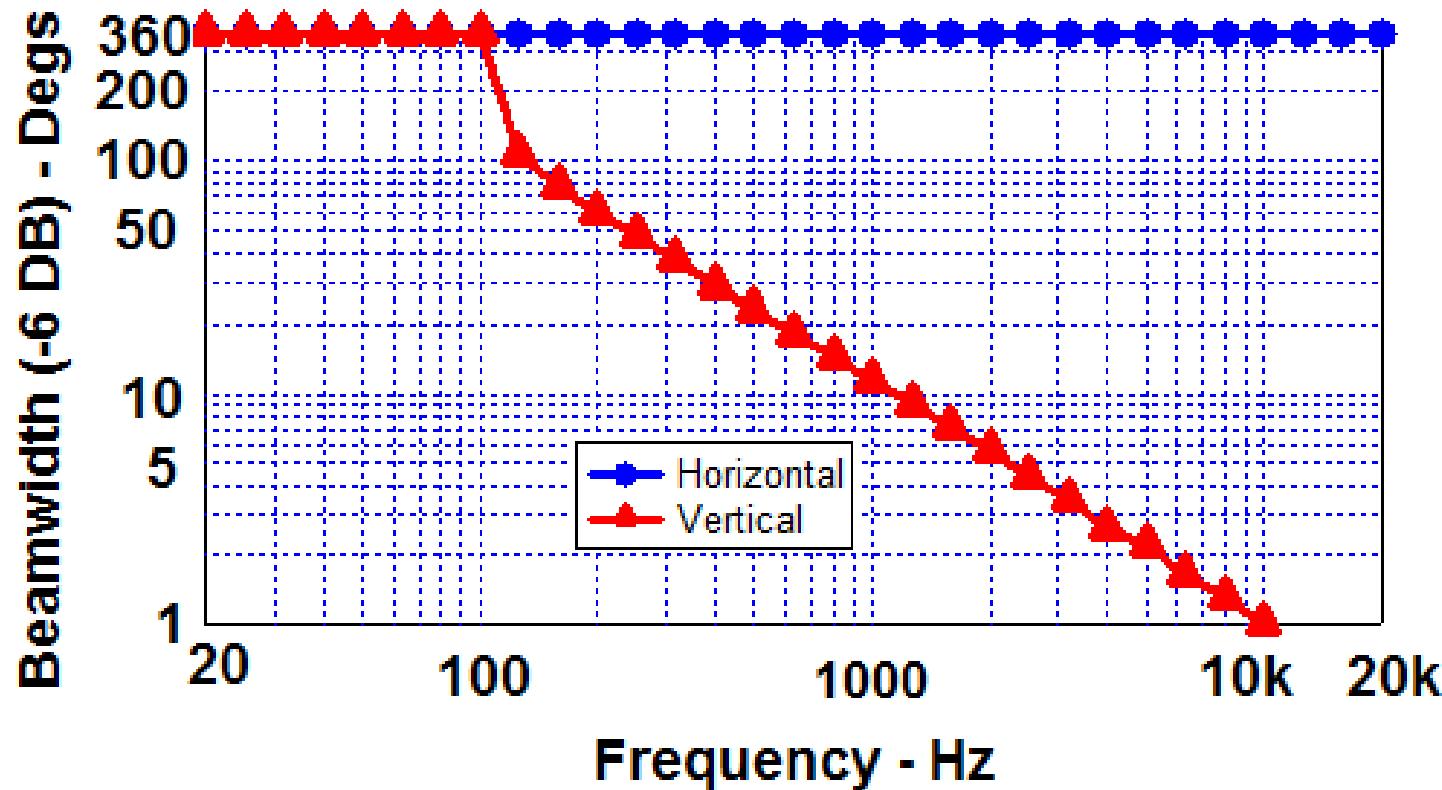


Analysis: Beamwidth Uniformity



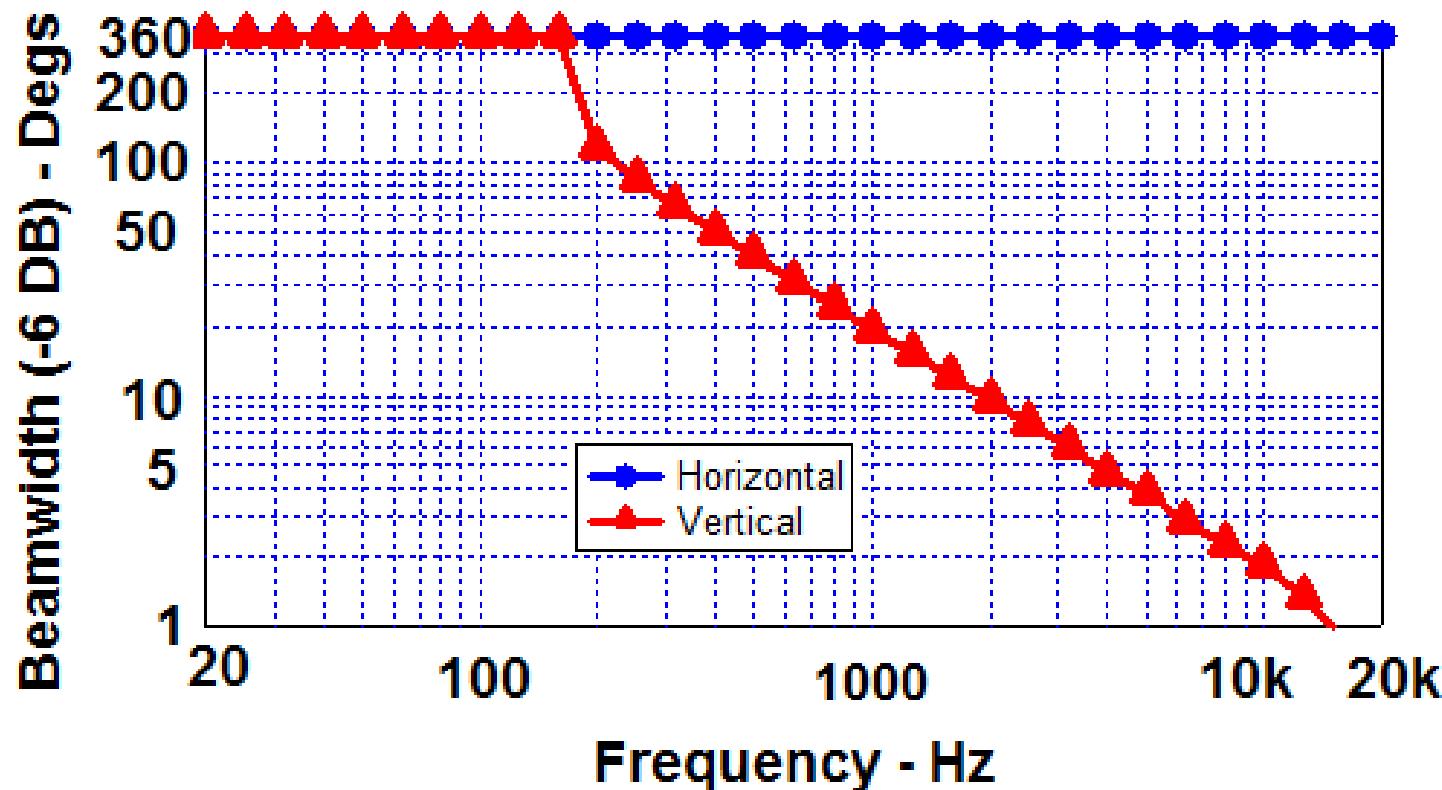
Analysis: Beamwidth Uniformity

- Un-shaded straight-line array



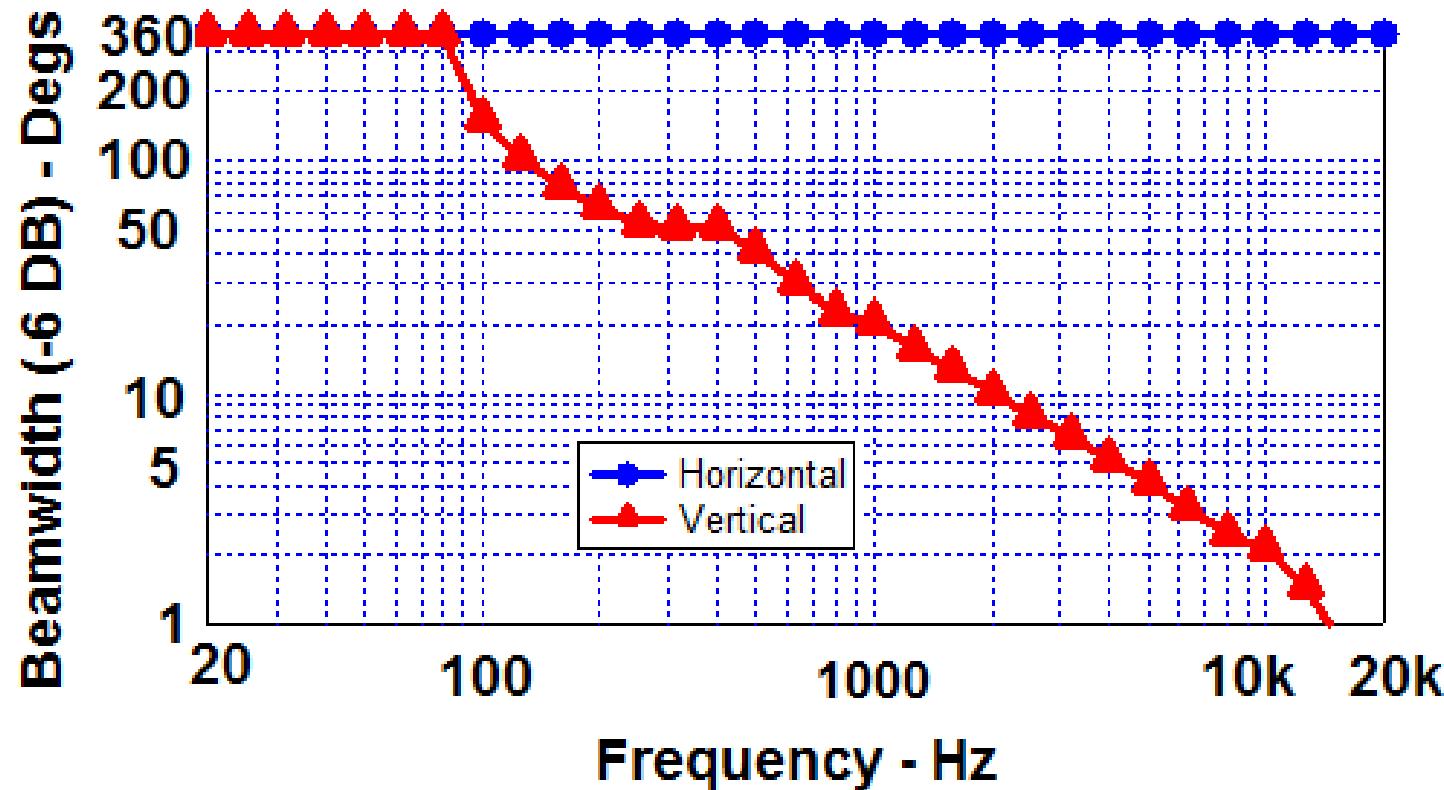
Analysis: Beamwidth Uniformity

- Hann-shaded straight-line array



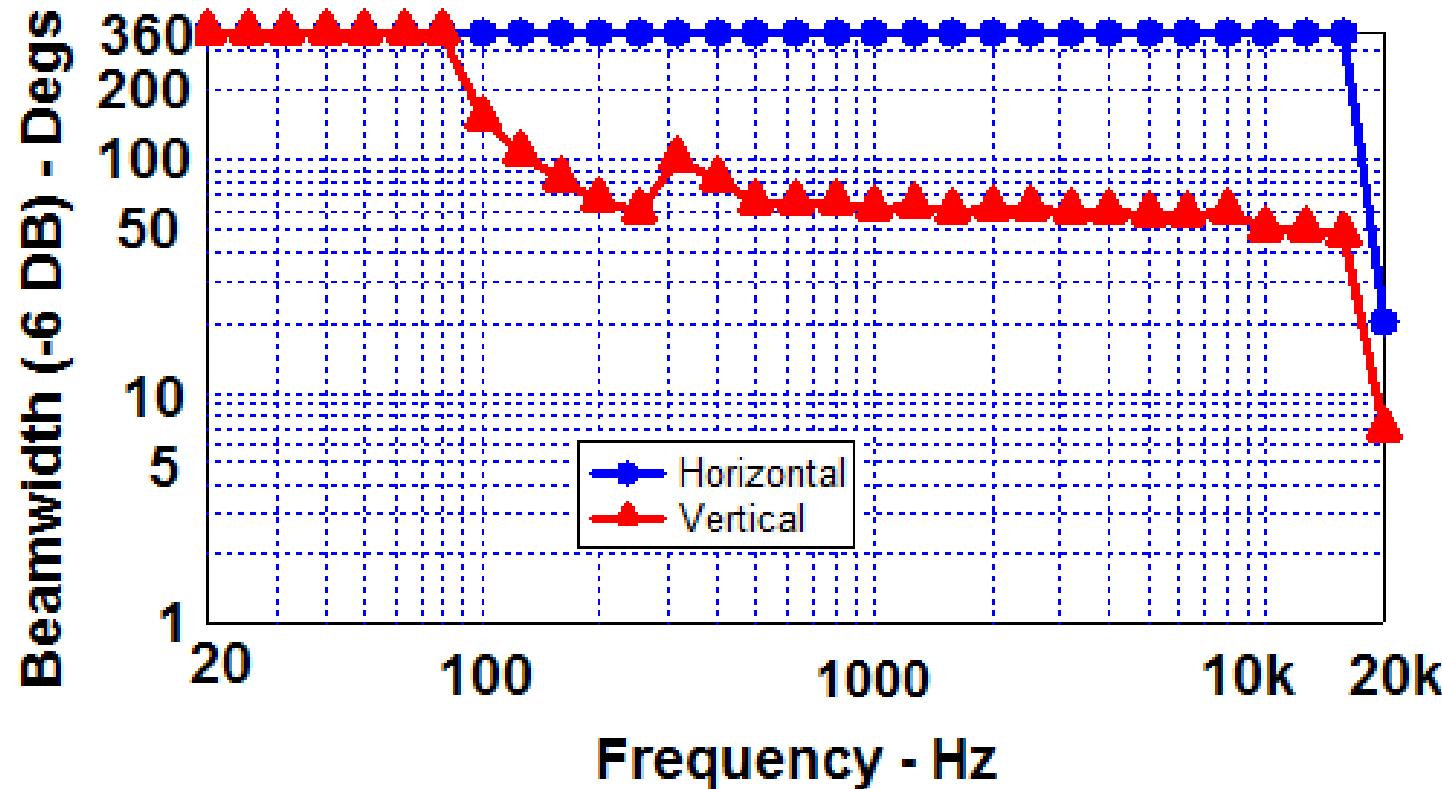
Analysis: Beamwidth Uniformity

- Un-shaded “J”-line array



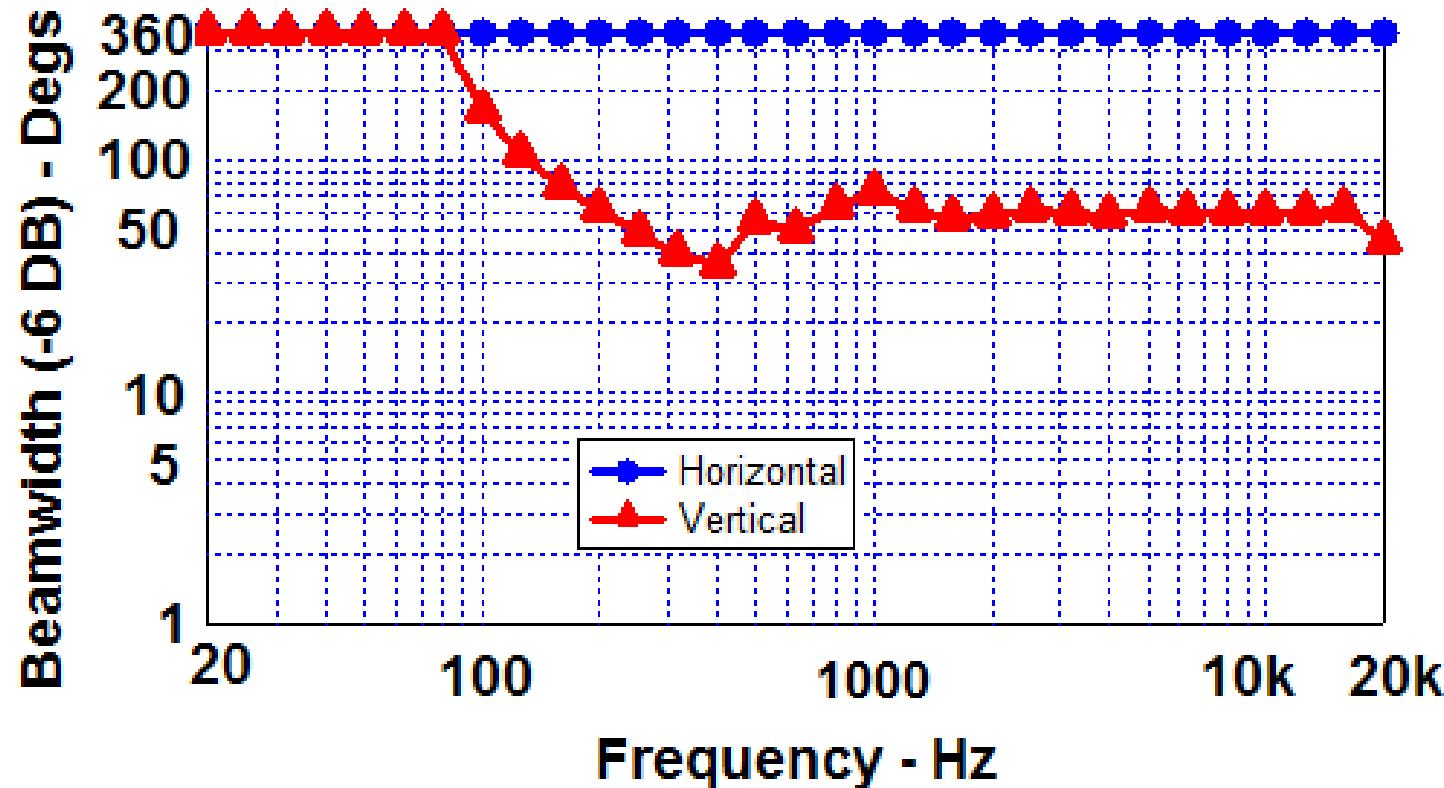
Analysis: Beamwidth Uniformity

- Un-shaded spiral- or progressive-line array



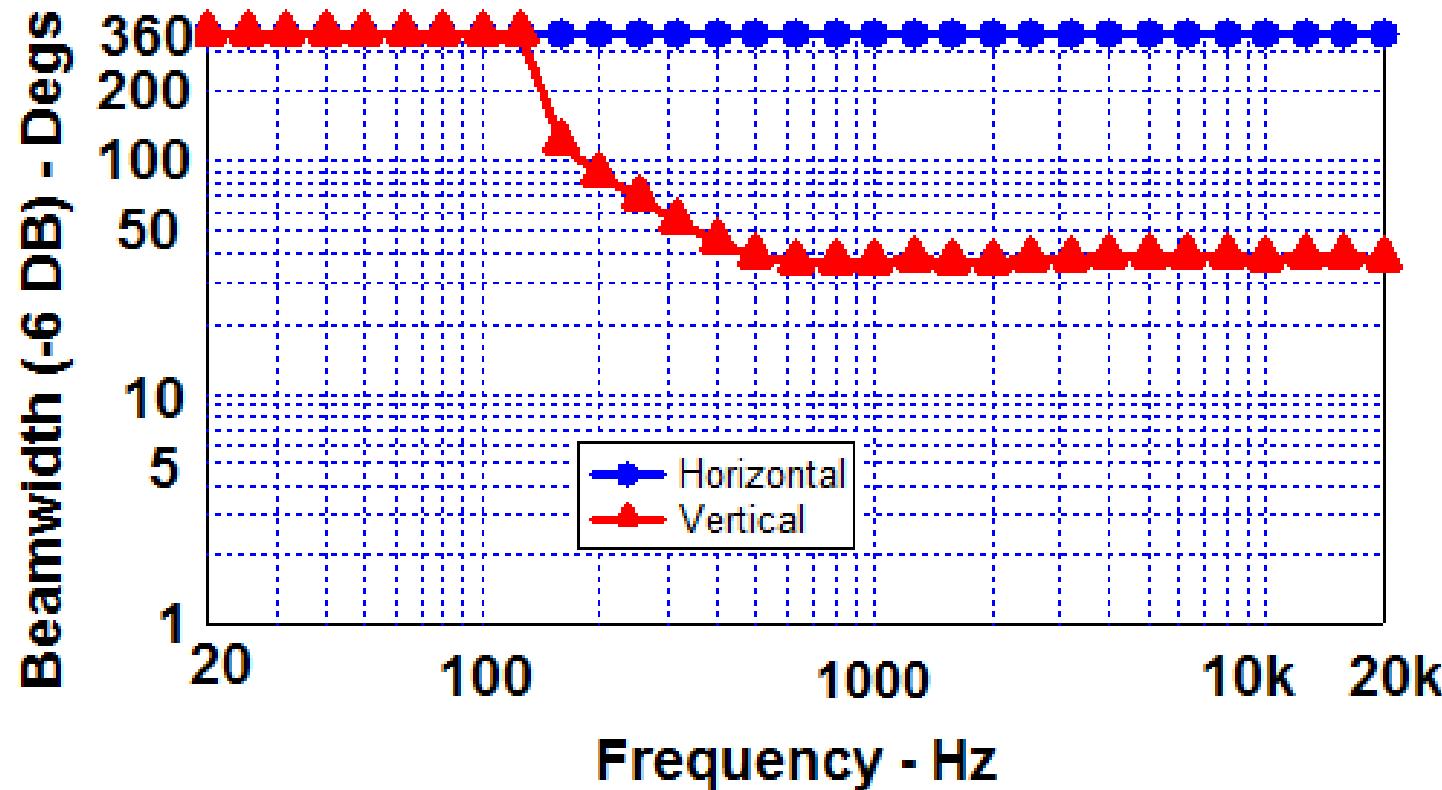
Analysis: Beamwidth Uniformity

- Un-shaded circular-arc array



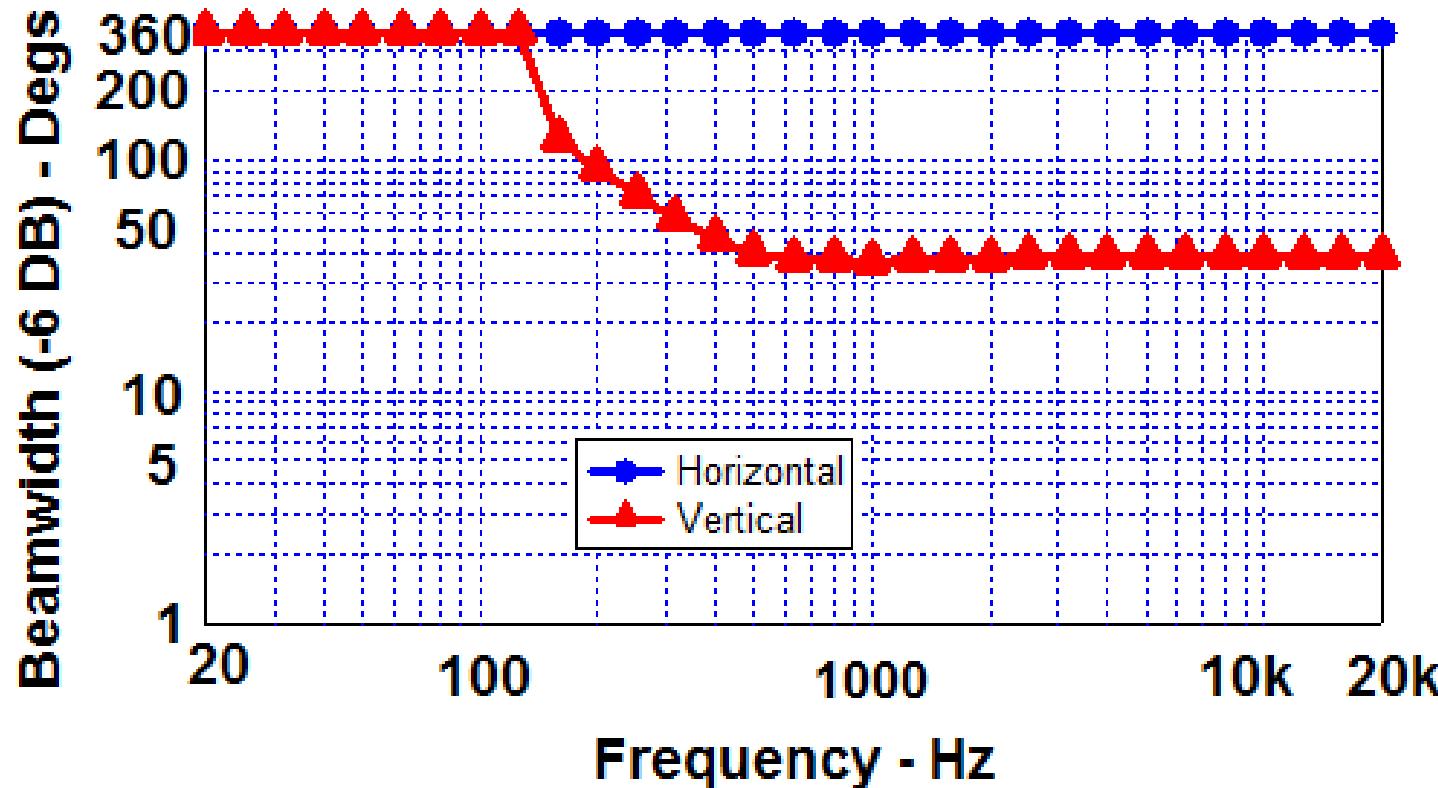
Analysis: Beamwidth Uniformity

- Legendre-shaded CBT circular-arc array

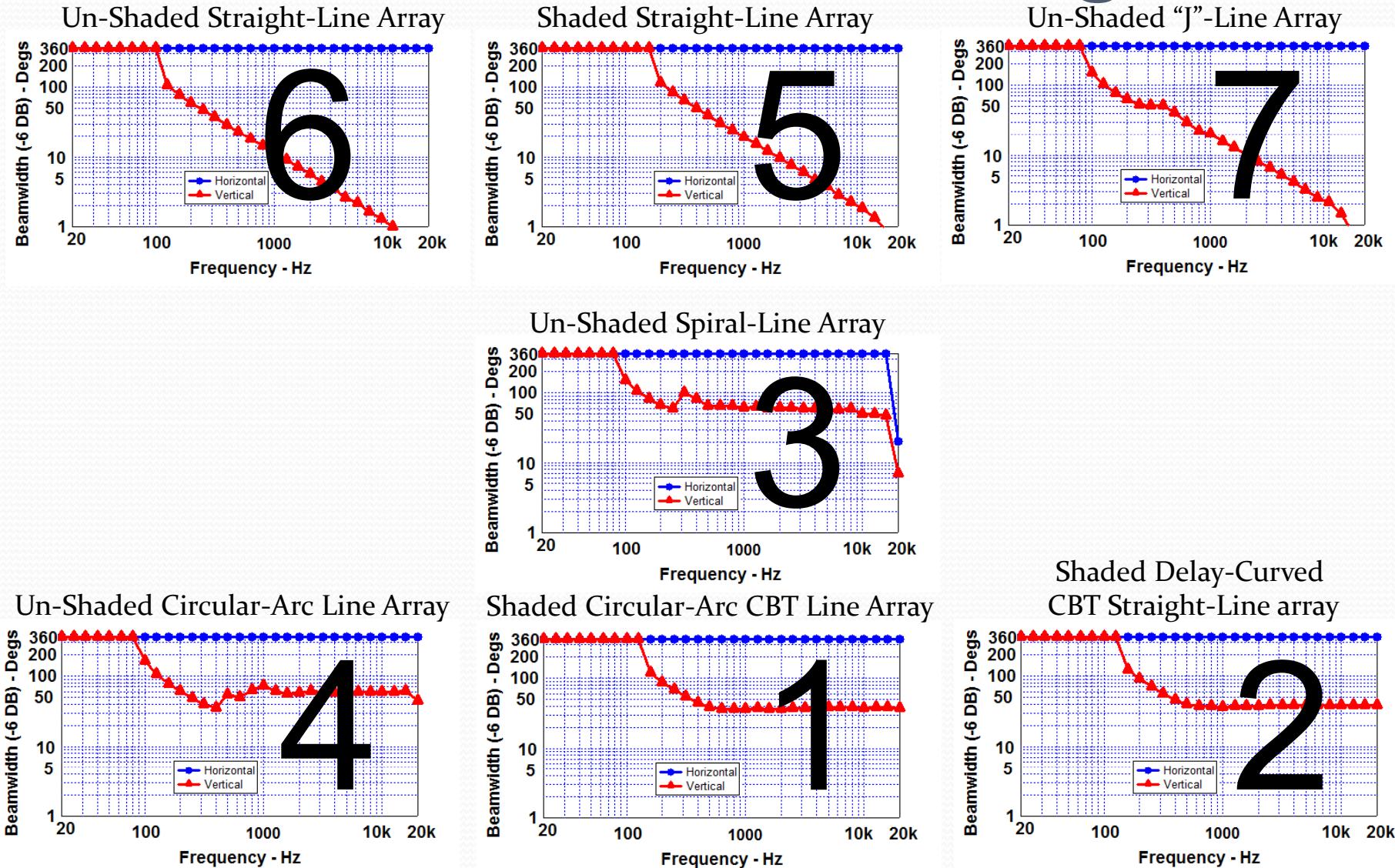


Analysis: Beamwidth Uniformity

- Legendre-shaded delay-curved CBT straight-line array

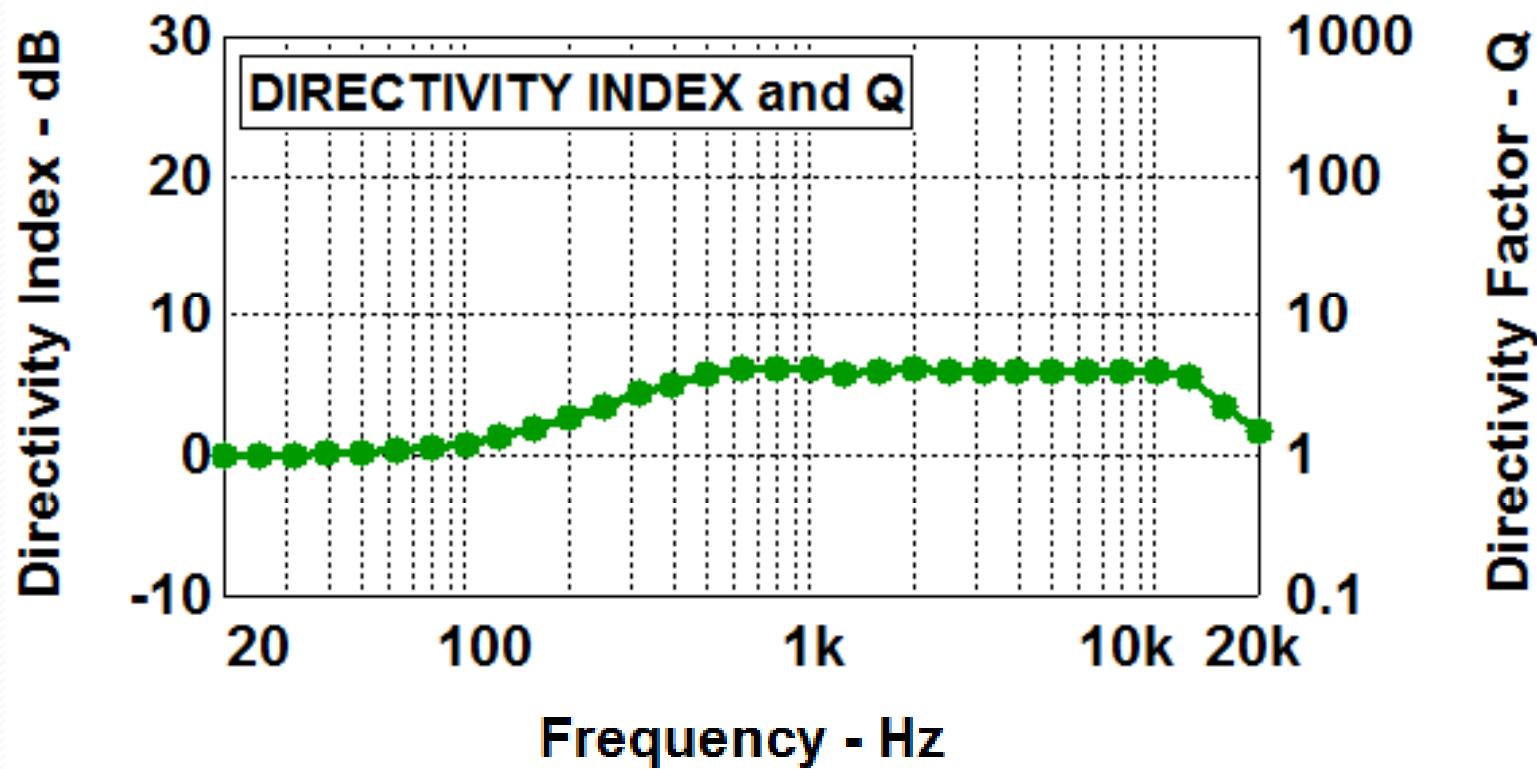


Beamwidth Ranking



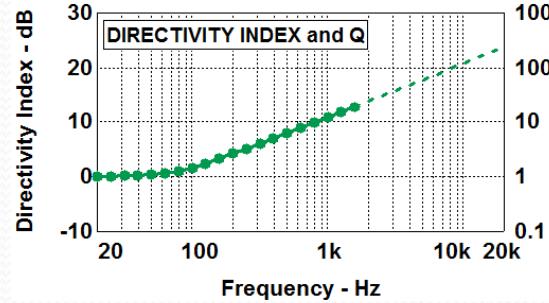
Analysis: Directivity Uniformity

Ideal Directivity

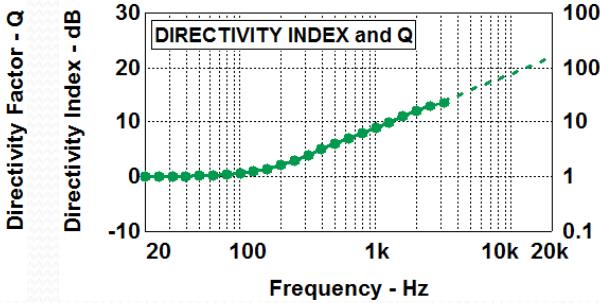


Analysis: Directivity Uniformity

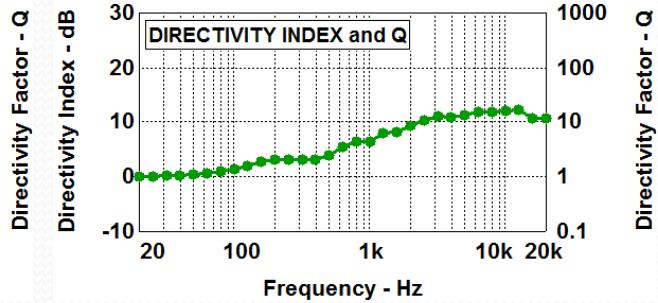
Un-Shaded Straight-Line Array



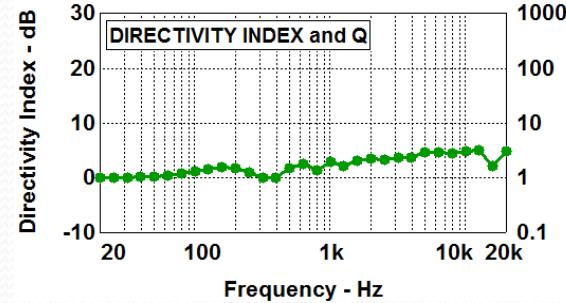
Shaded Straight-Line Array



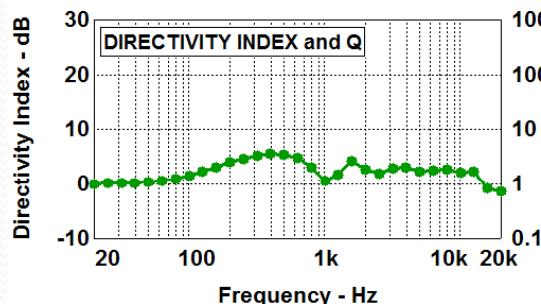
Un-Shaded "J"-Line Array



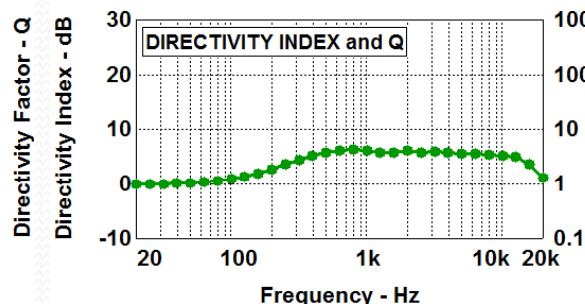
Un-Shaded Spiral-Line Array



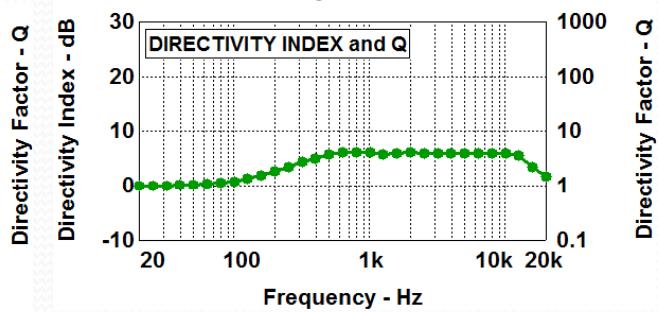
Un-Shaded Circular-Arc Line Array

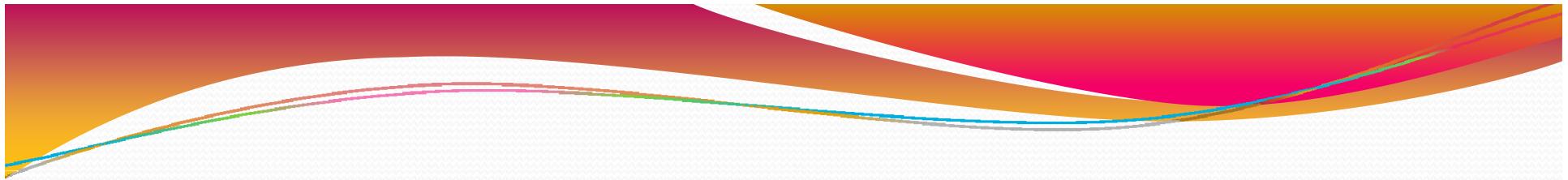


Shaded Circular-Arc CBT Line Array



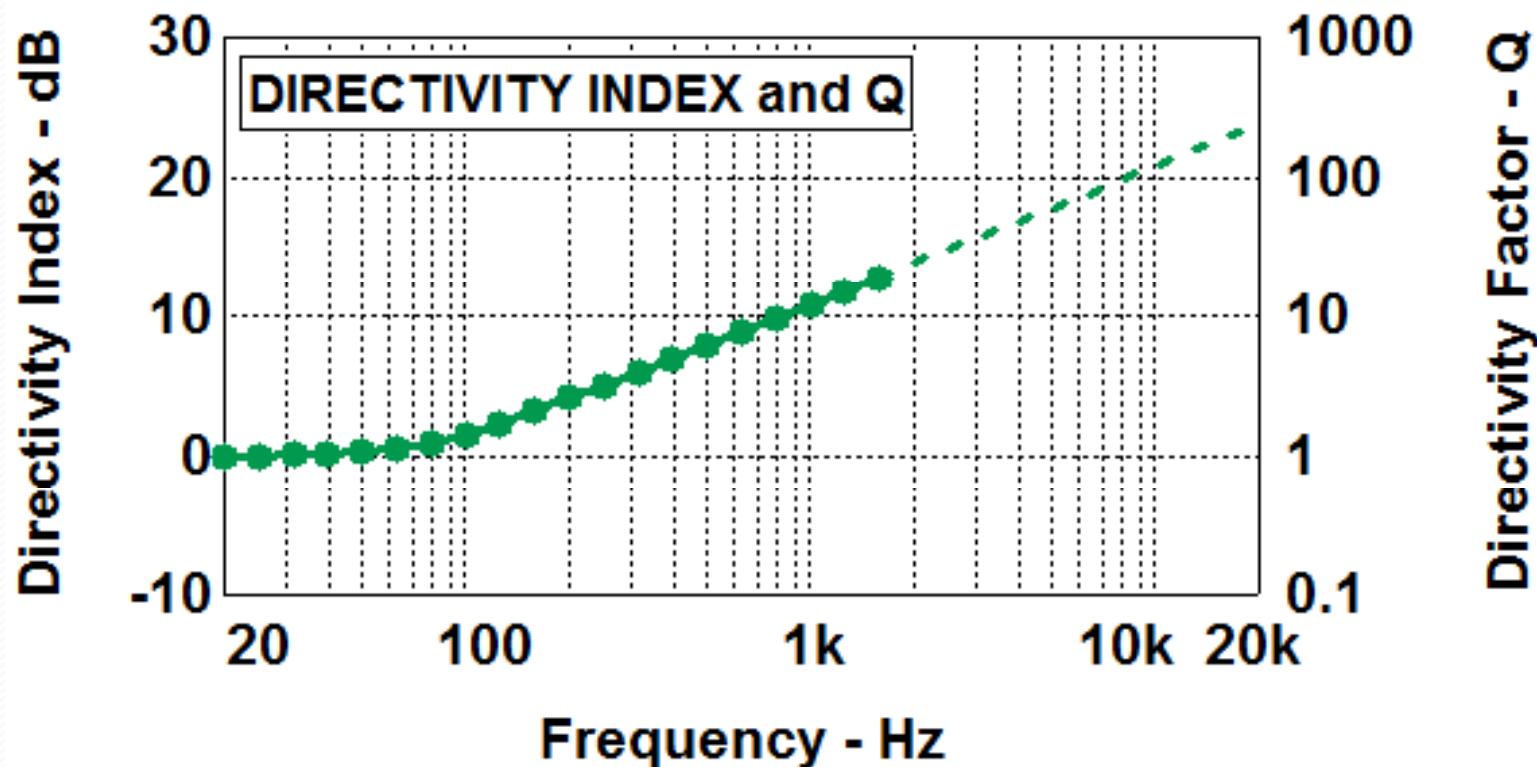
Shaded Delay-Curved CBT Straight-Line array

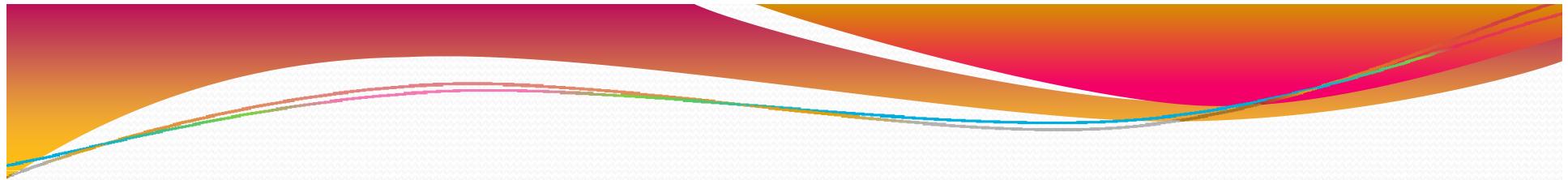




Analysis: Directivity Uniformity

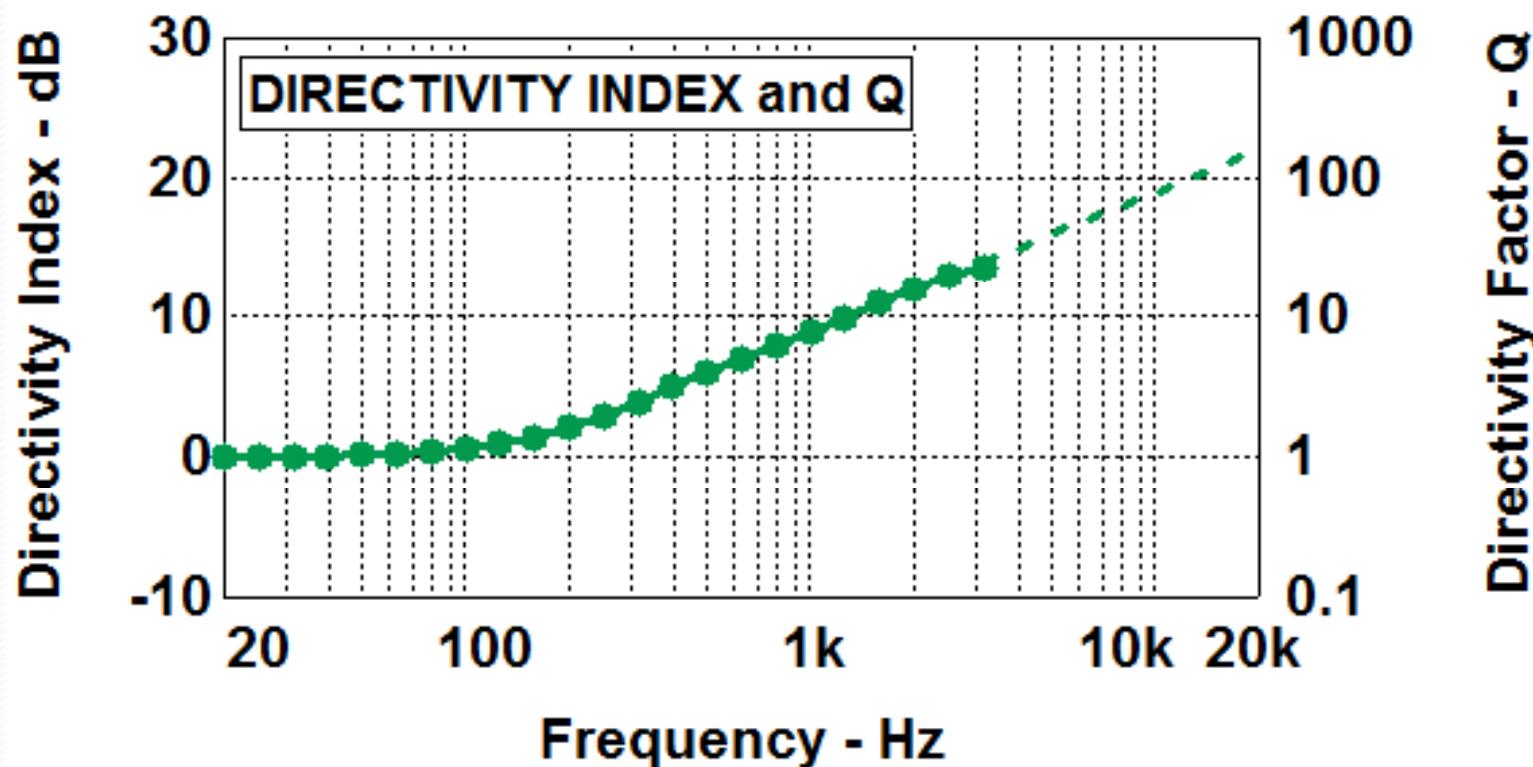
- Un-shaded straight-line array

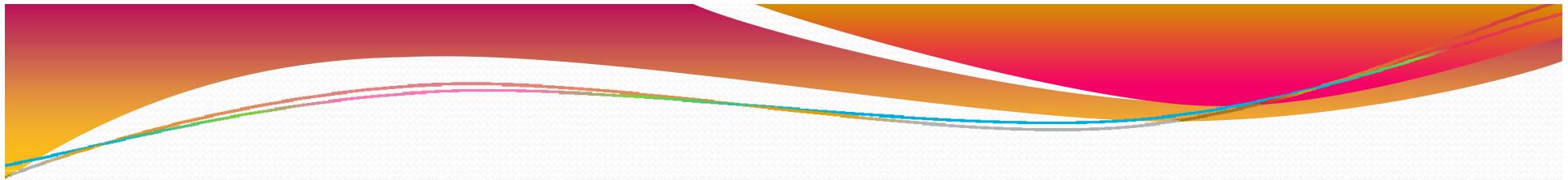




Analysis: Directivity Uniformity

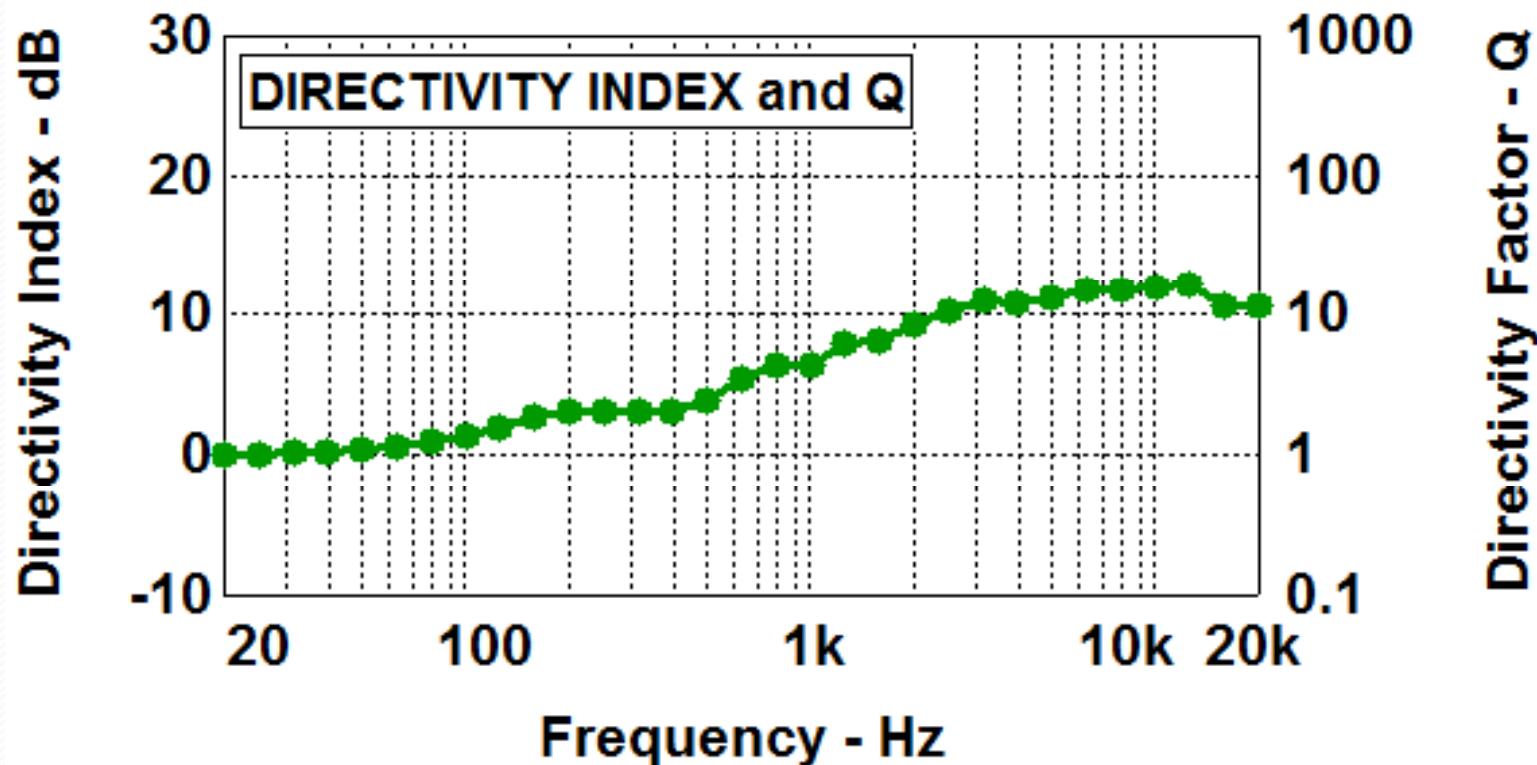
- Hann-shaded straight-line array

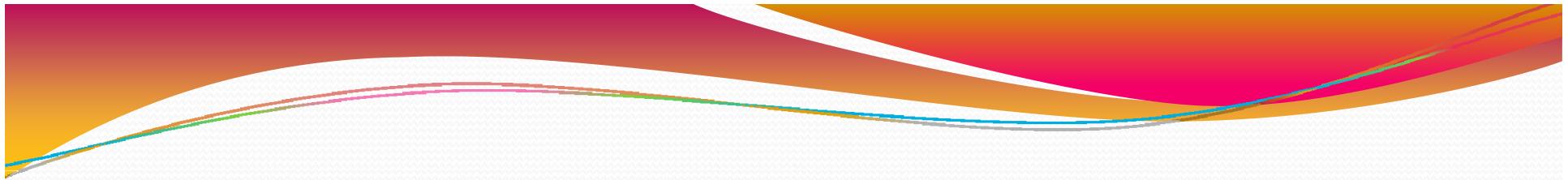




Analysis: Directivity Uniformity

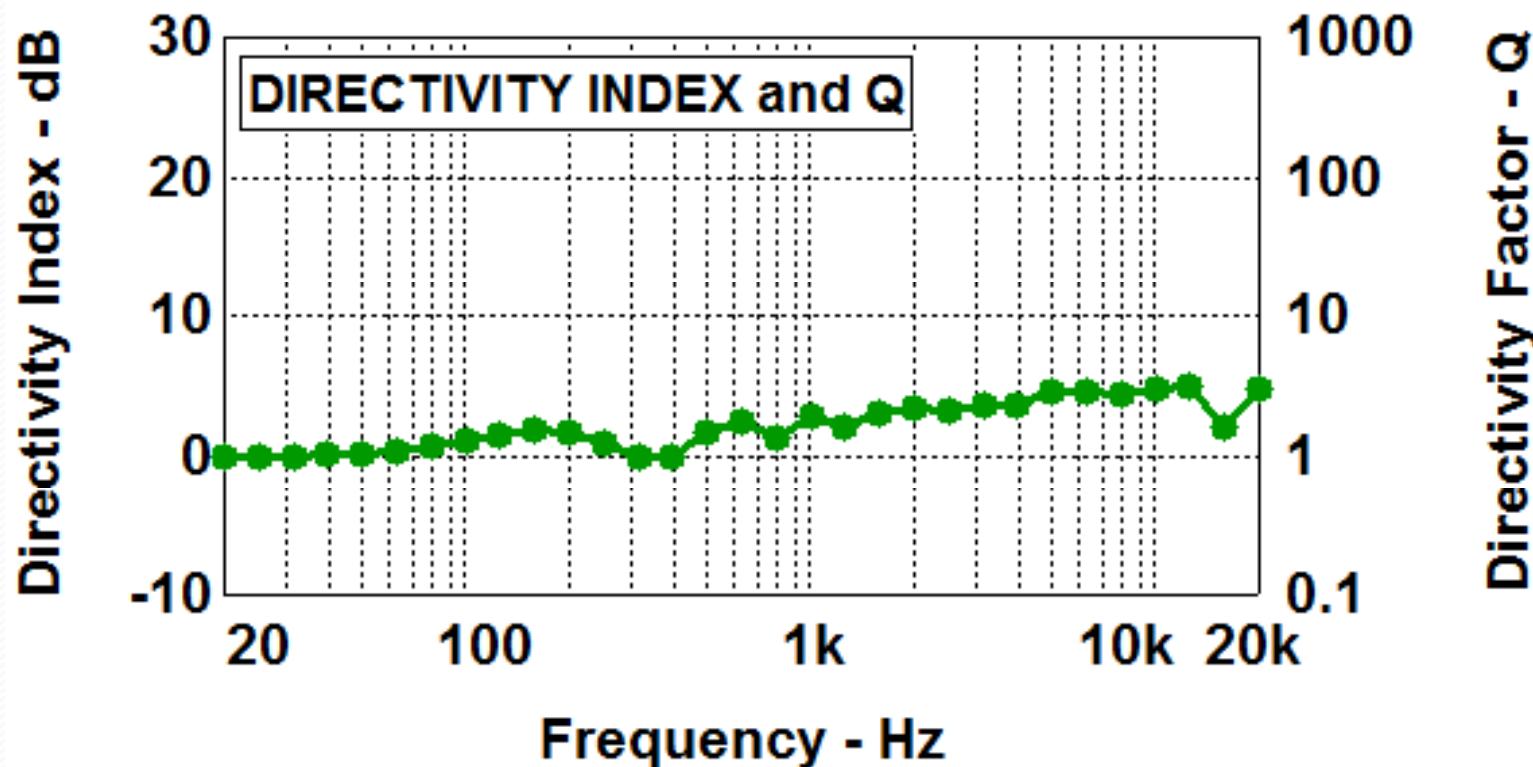
- Un-shaded “J”-line array

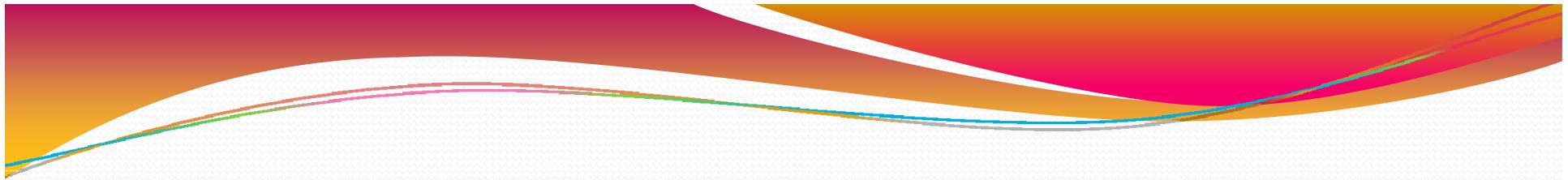




Analysis: Directivity Uniformity

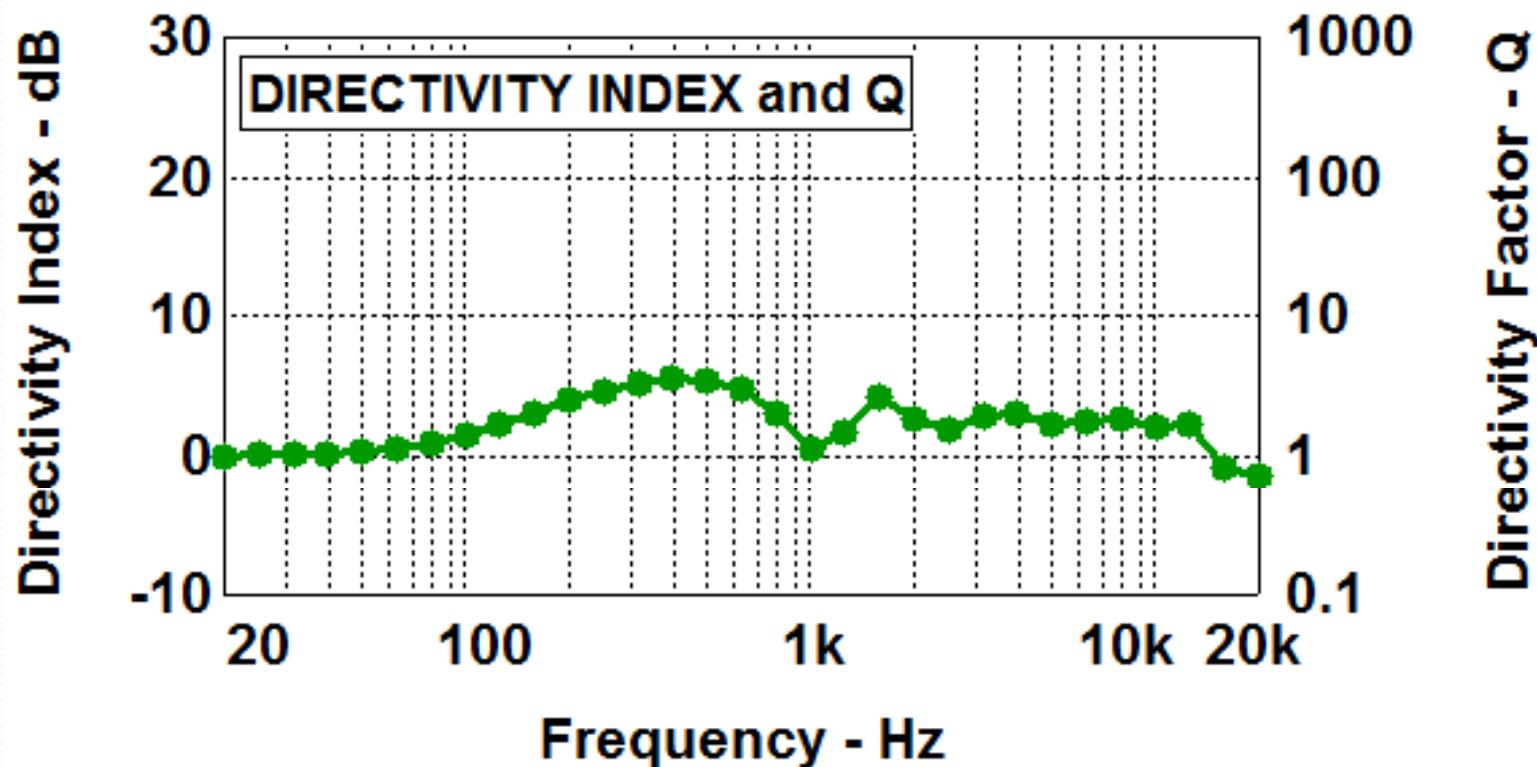
- Un-shaded spiral- or progressive-line array

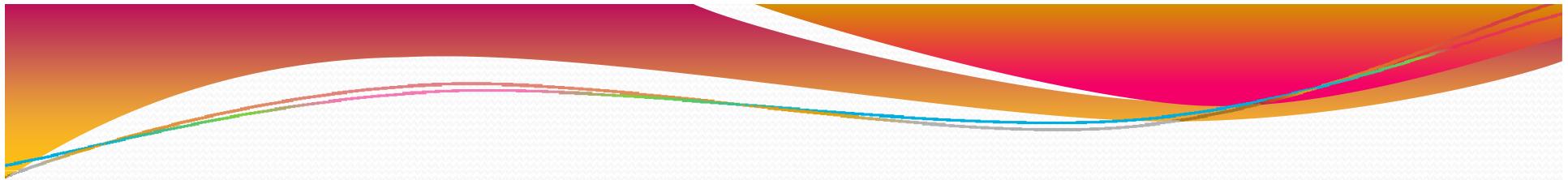




Analysis: Directivity Uniformity

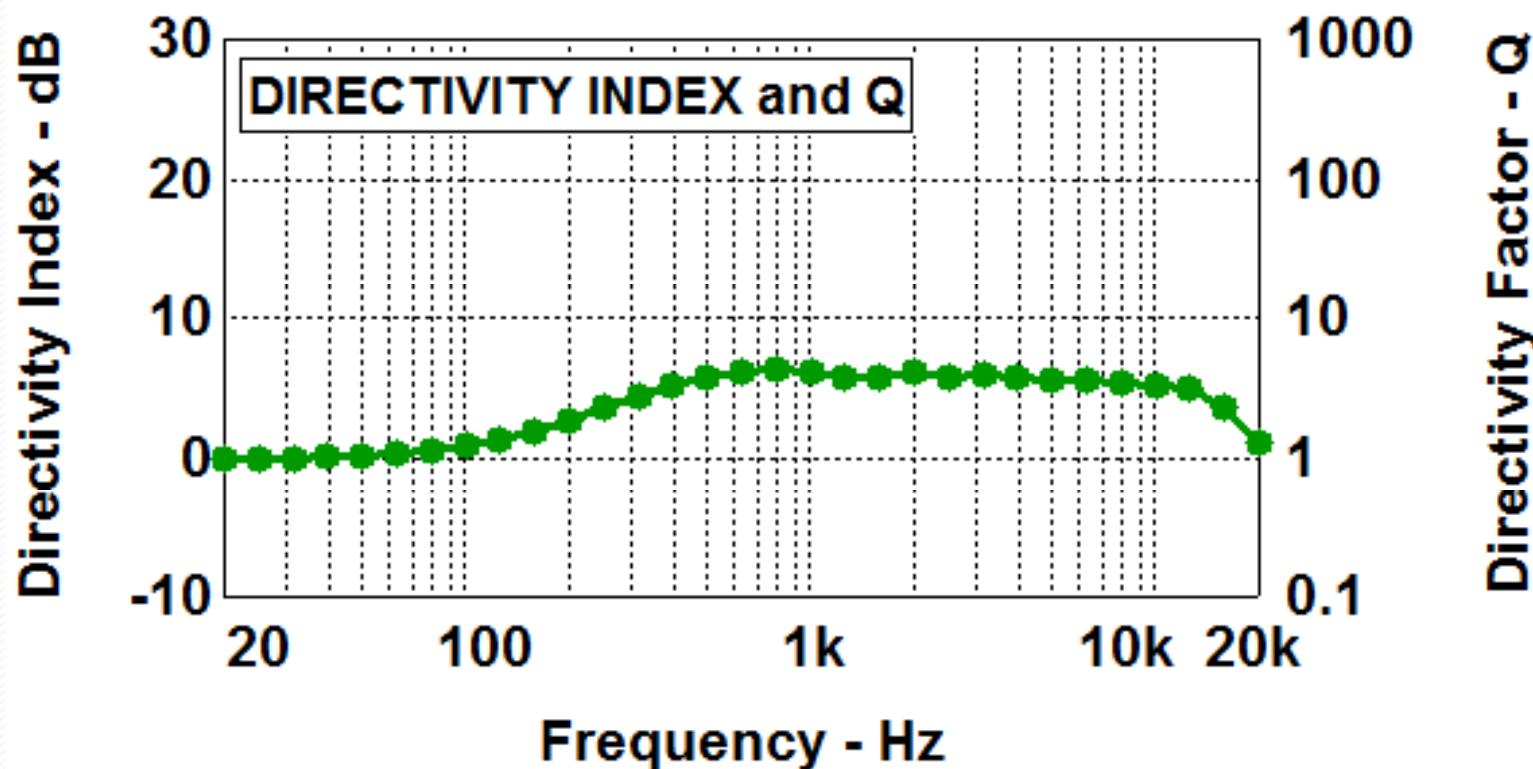
- Un-shaded circular-arc array

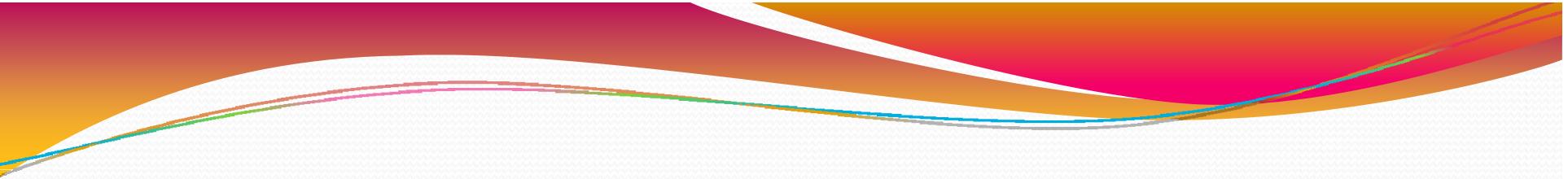




Analysis: Directivity Uniformity

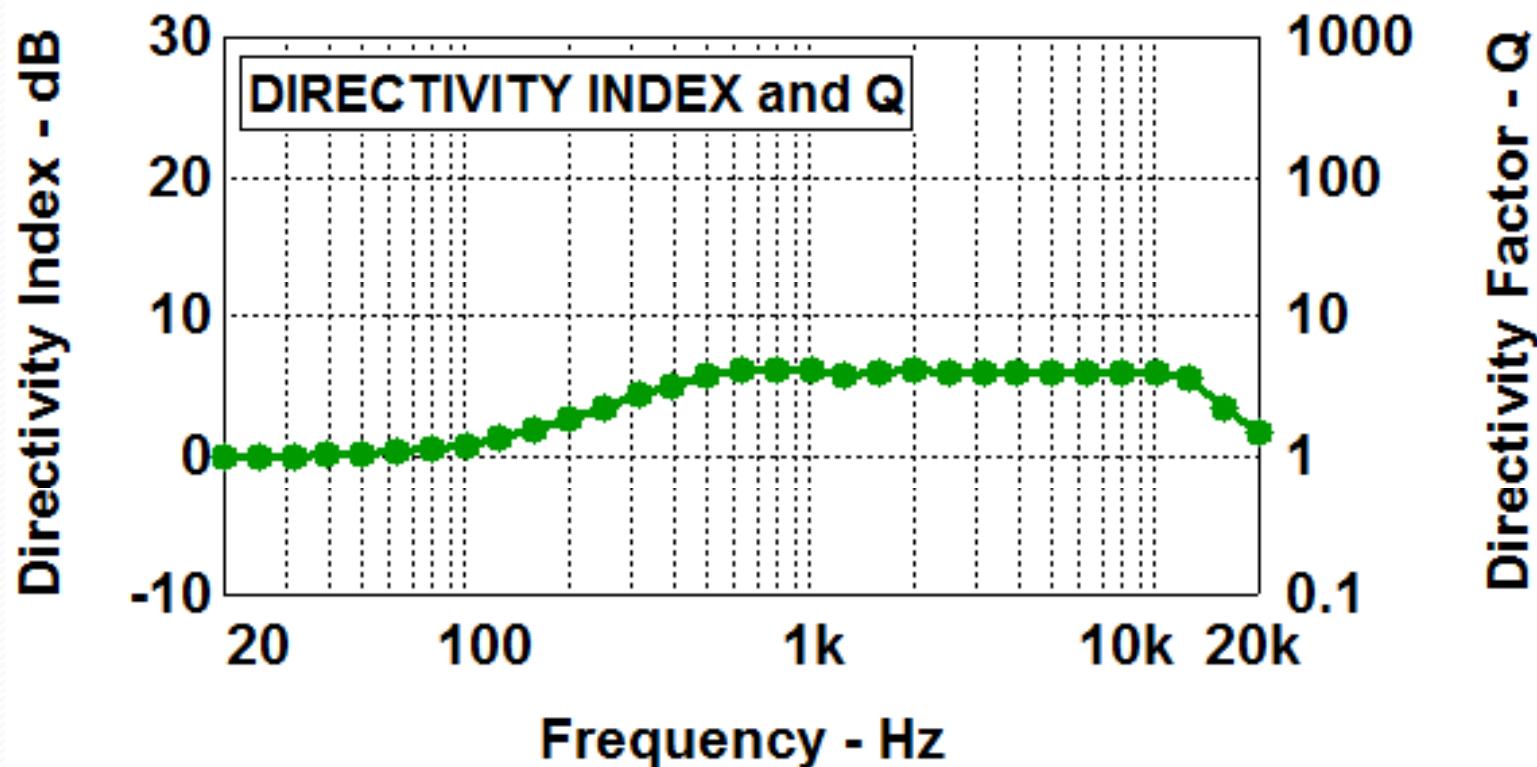
- Legendre-shaded CBT circular-arc array





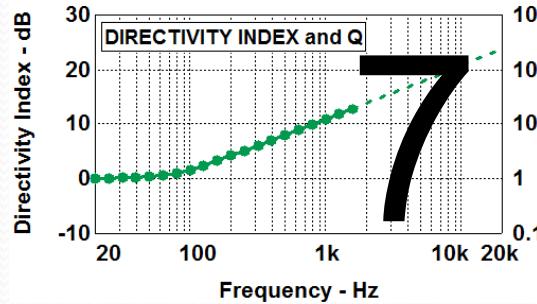
Analysis: Directivity Uniformity

- Legendre-shaded delay-curved CBT straight-line array

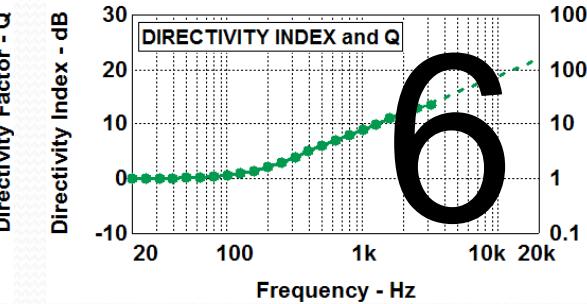


Directivity Ranking

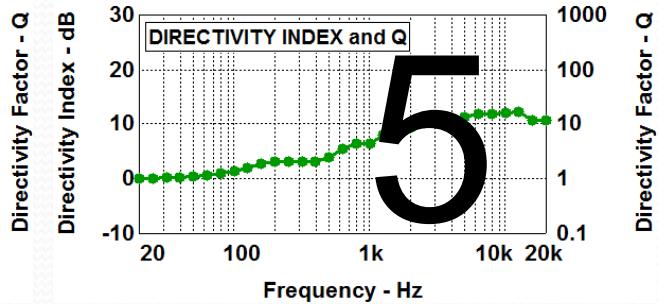
Un-Shaded Straight-Line Array



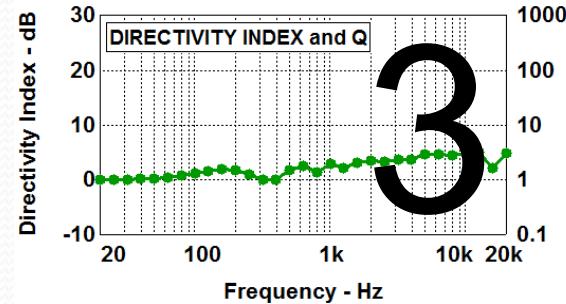
Shaded Straight-Line Array



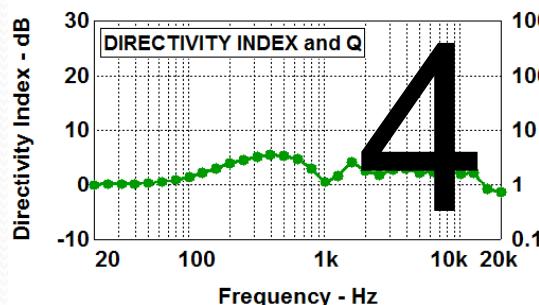
Un-Shaded "J"-Line Array



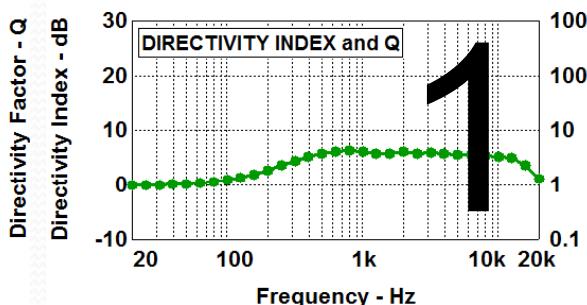
Un-Shaded Spiral-Line Array



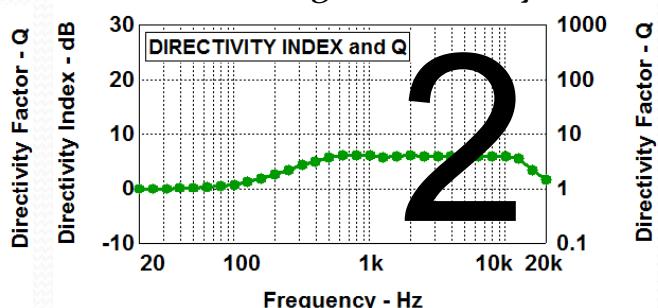
Un-Shaded Circular-Arc Line Array



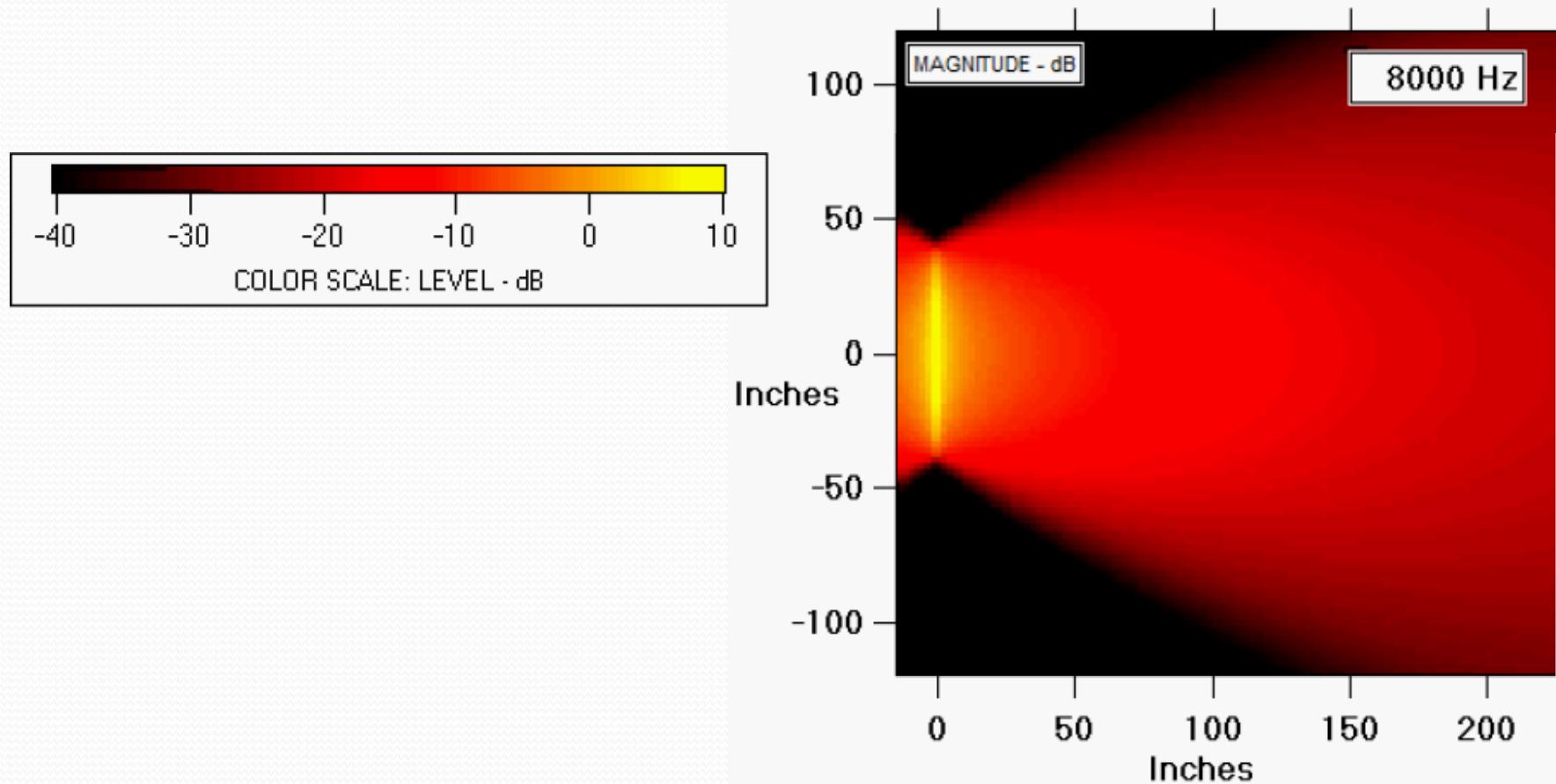
Shaded Circular-Arc CBT Line Array



Shaded Delay-Curved CBT Straight-Line array

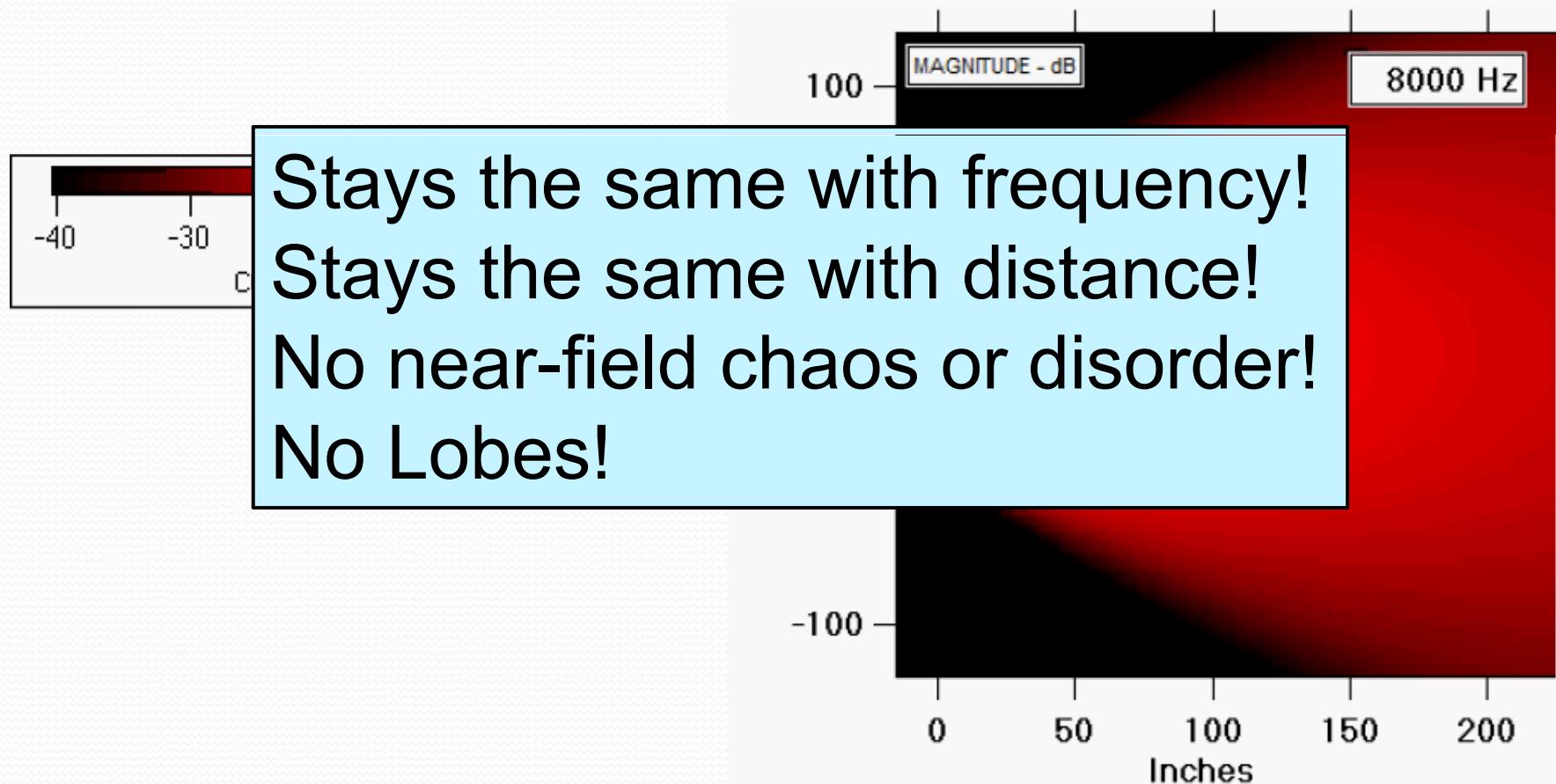


Analysis: Sound-Field Uniformity with Frequency Ideal Vertical Sound-Field



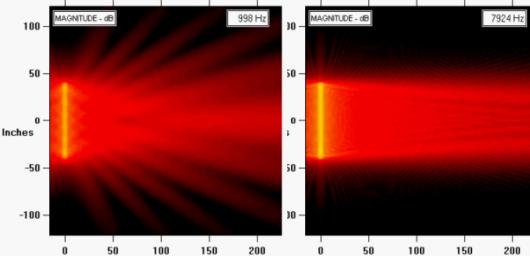
Analysis: Sound-Field Uniformity

Ideal Vertical Sound-Field

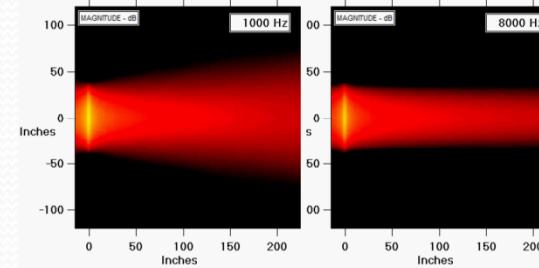


Analysis: Sound-Field Uniformity

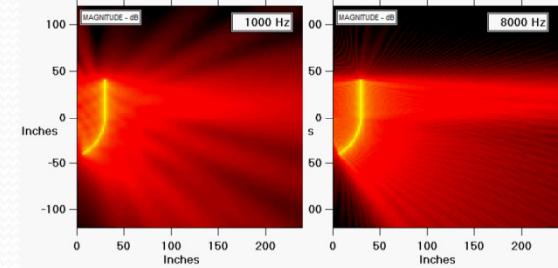
Un-Shaded Straight-Line Array



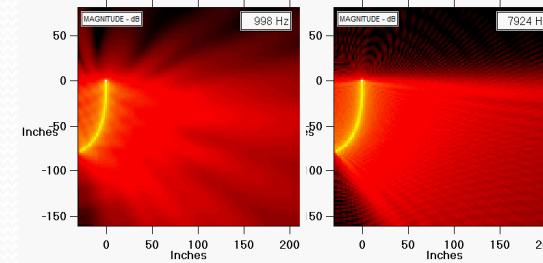
Shaded Straight-Line Array



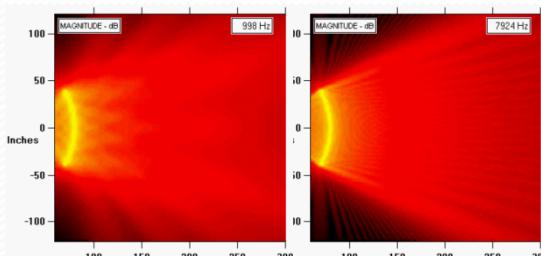
Un-Shaded "J"-Line Array



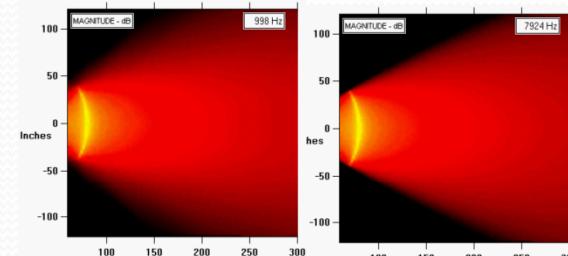
Un-Shaded Spiral-Line Array



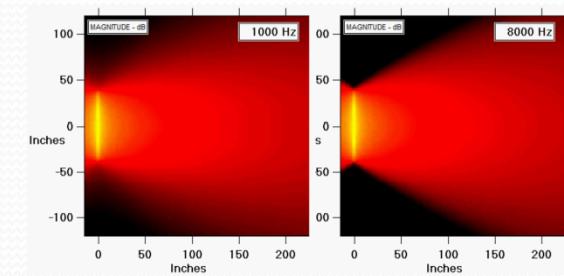
Un-Shaded Circular-Arc Line Array

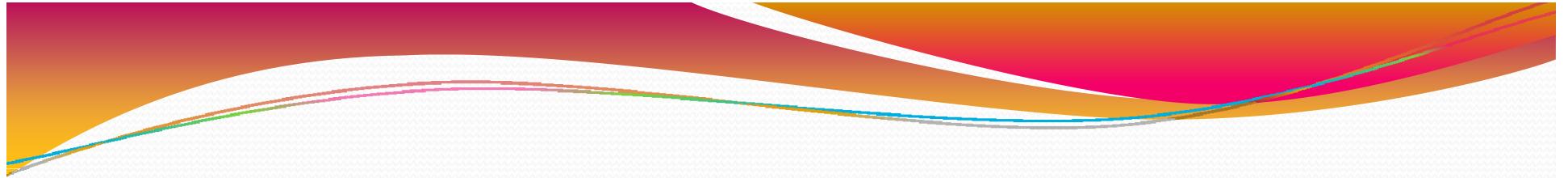


Shaded Circular-Arc CBT Line Array



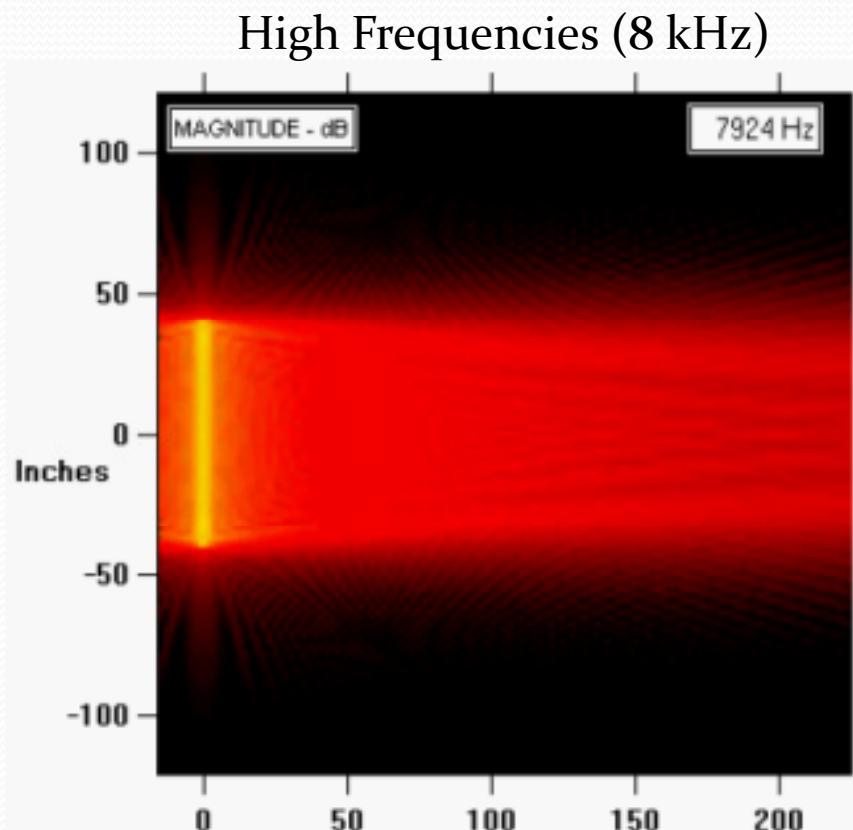
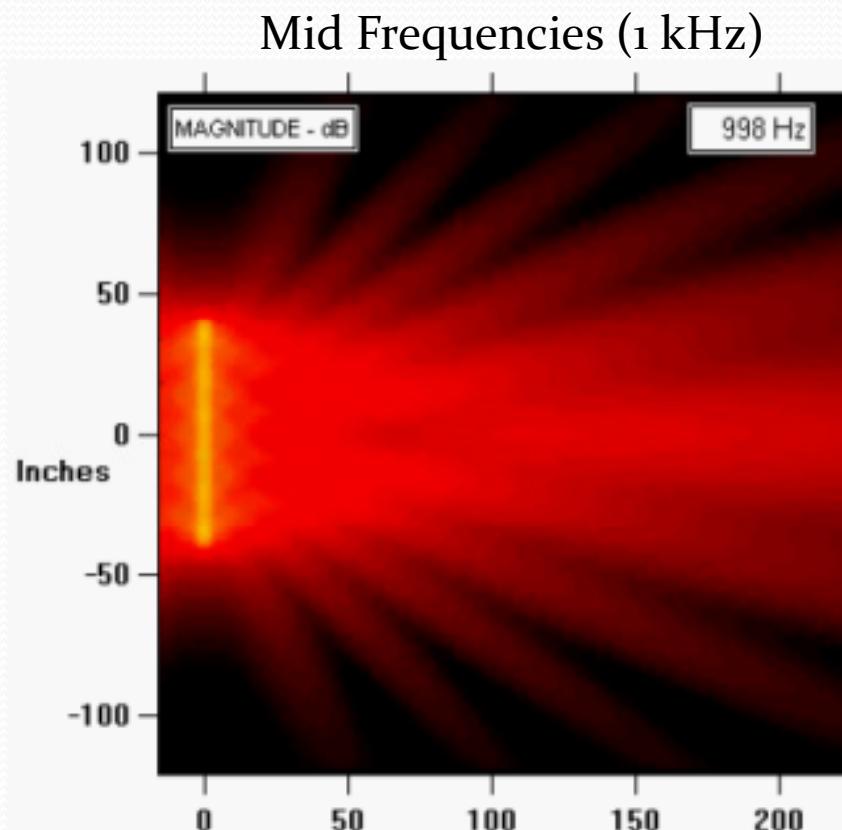
Shaded Delay-Curved
CBT Straight-Line array

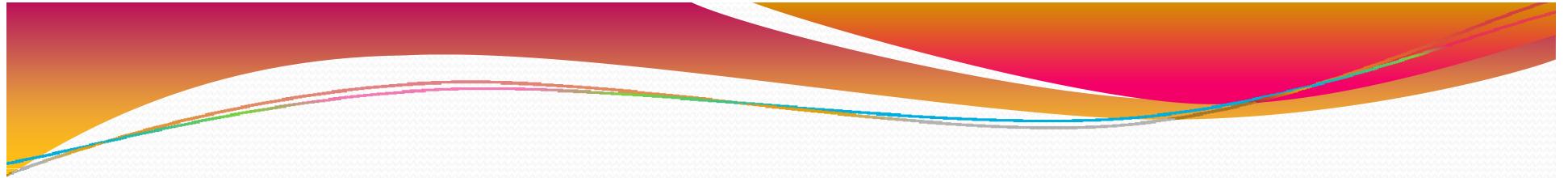




Analysis: Sound-Field Uniformity

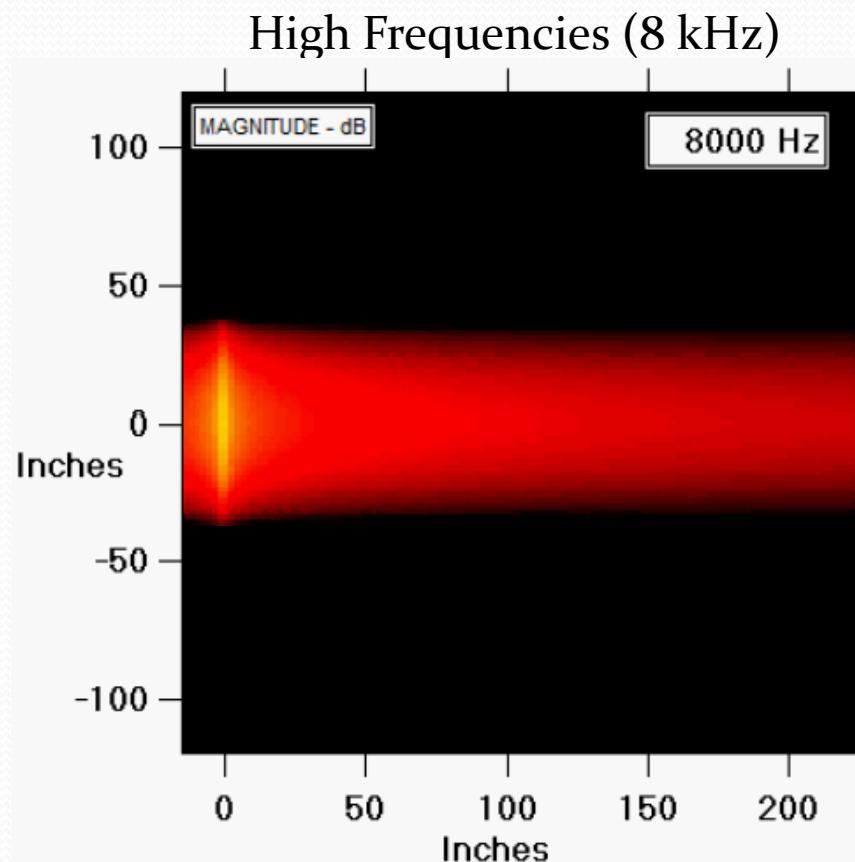
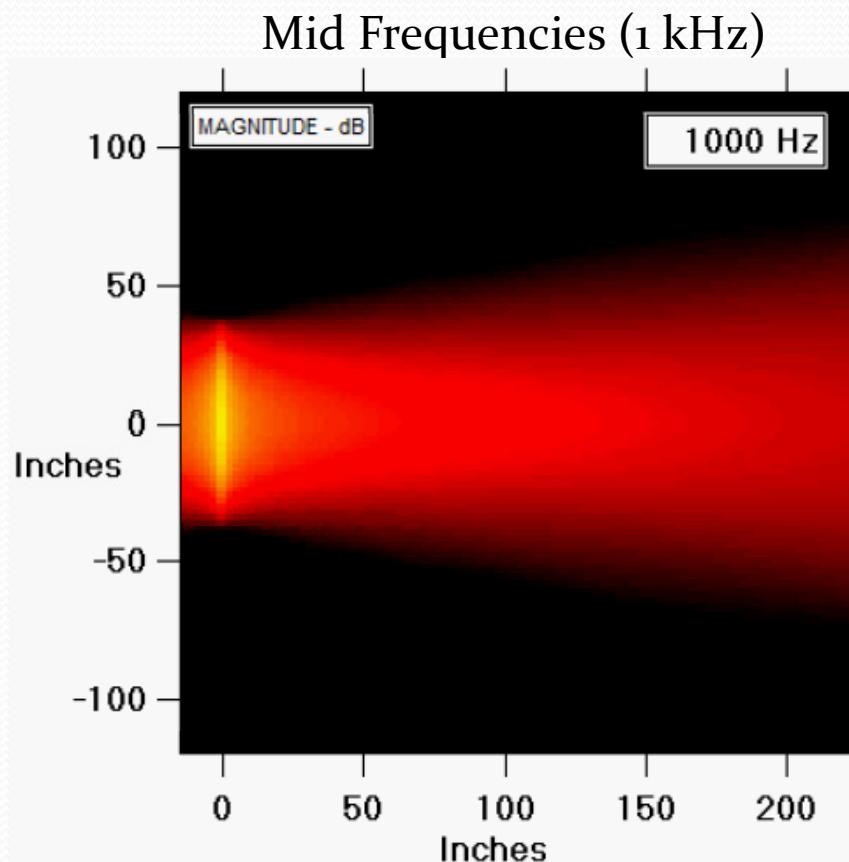
- Un-shaded straight-line array

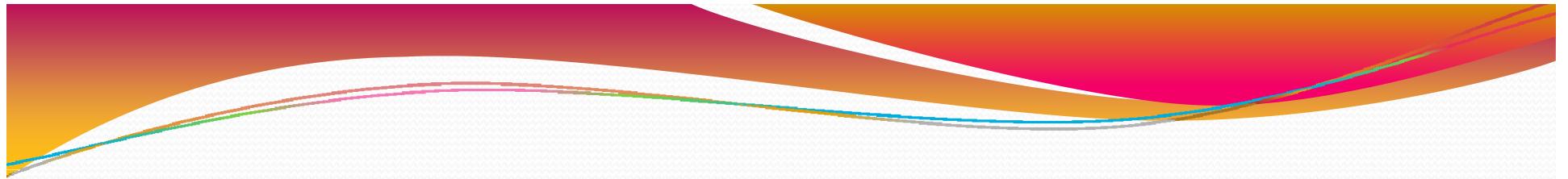




Analysis: Sound-Field Uniformity

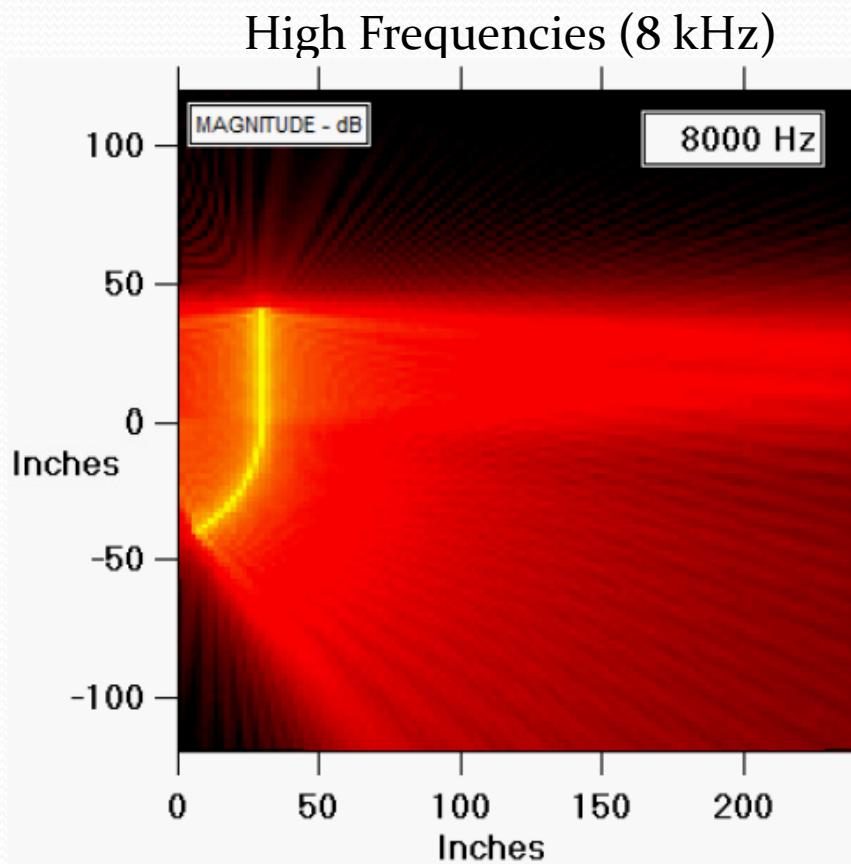
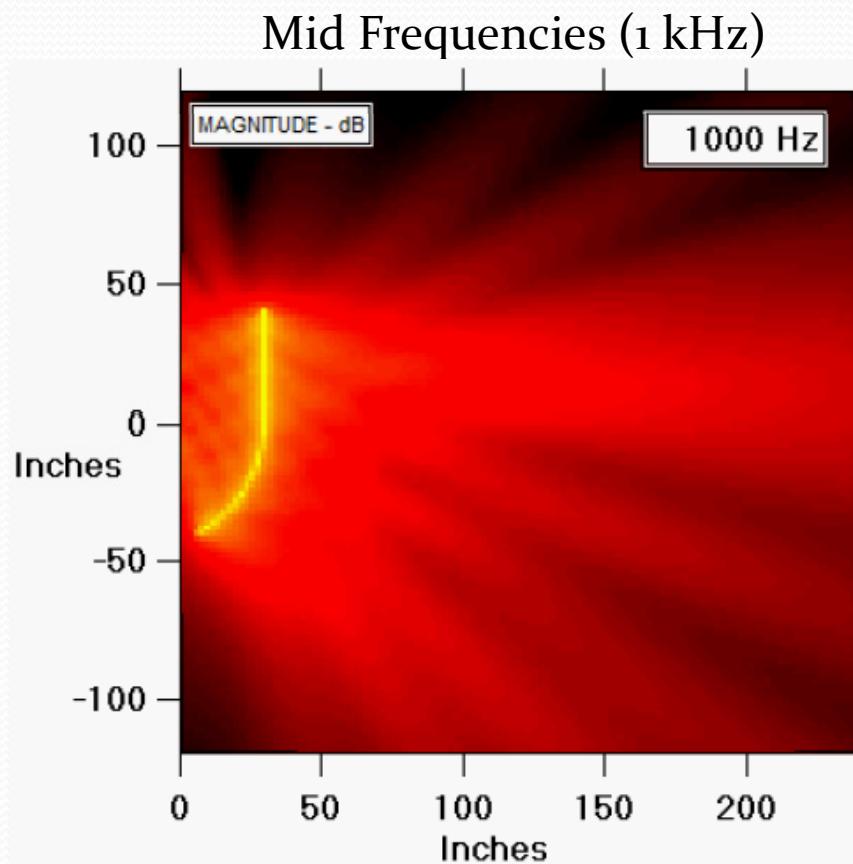
- Hann-shaded straight-line array

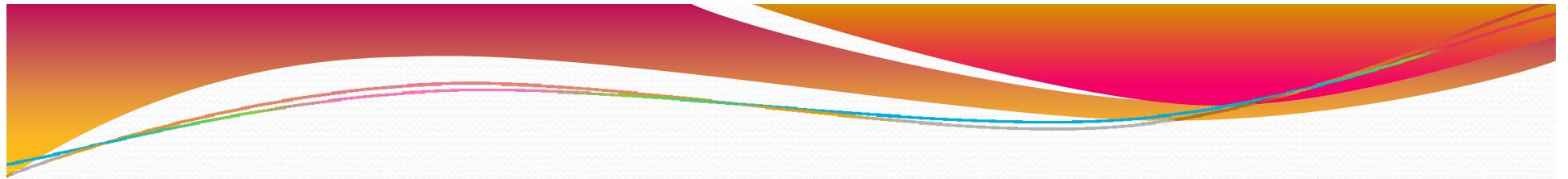




Analysis: Sound-Field Uniformity

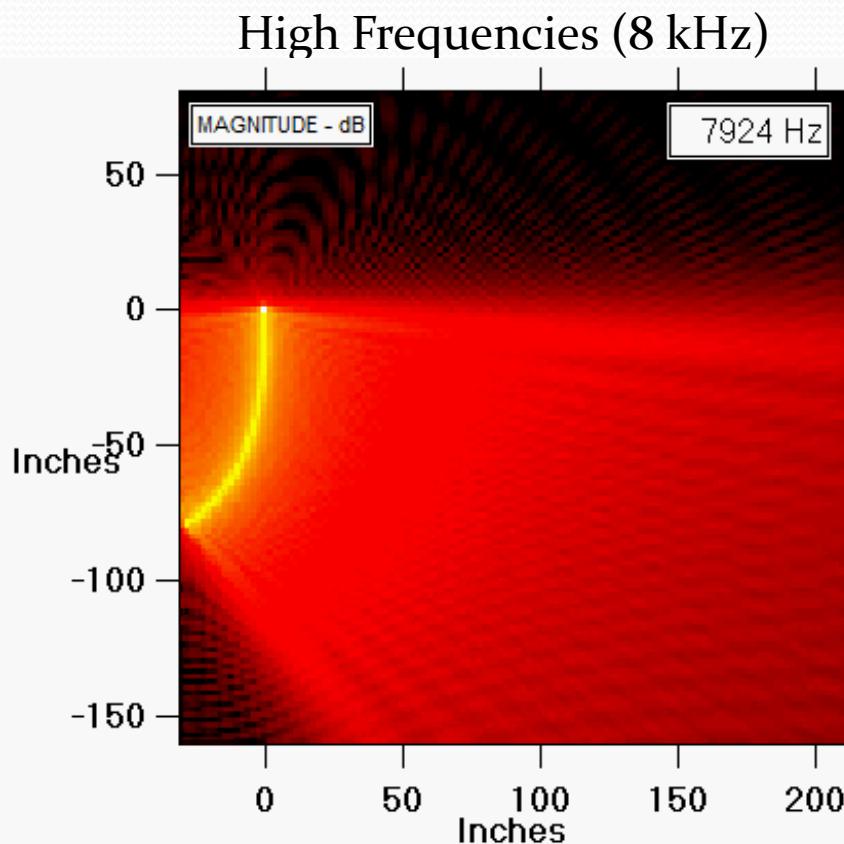
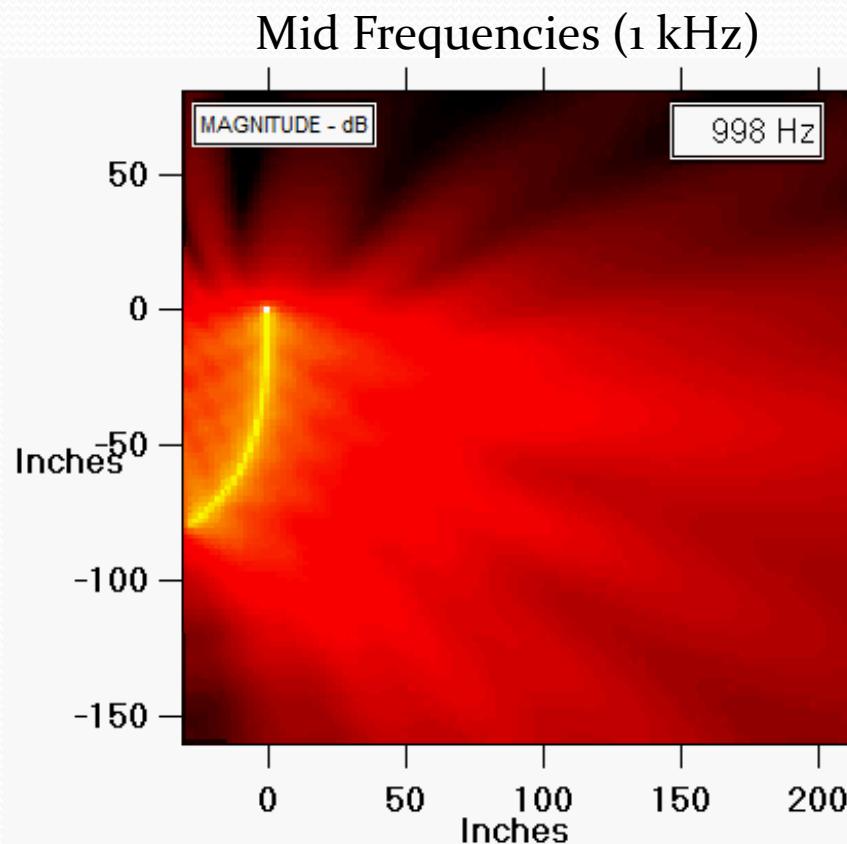
- Un-shaded “J”-line array

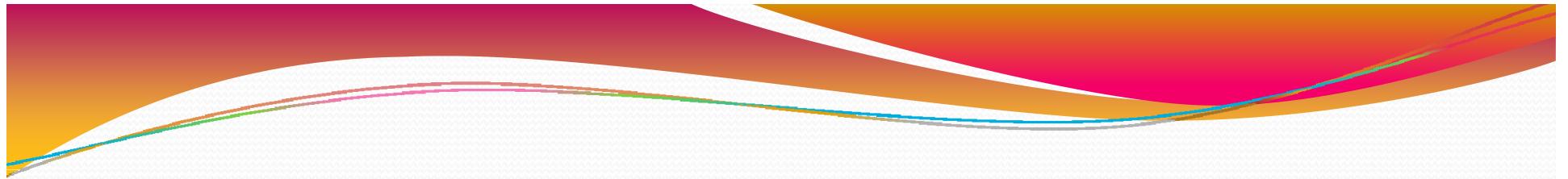




Analysis: Sound-Field Uniformity

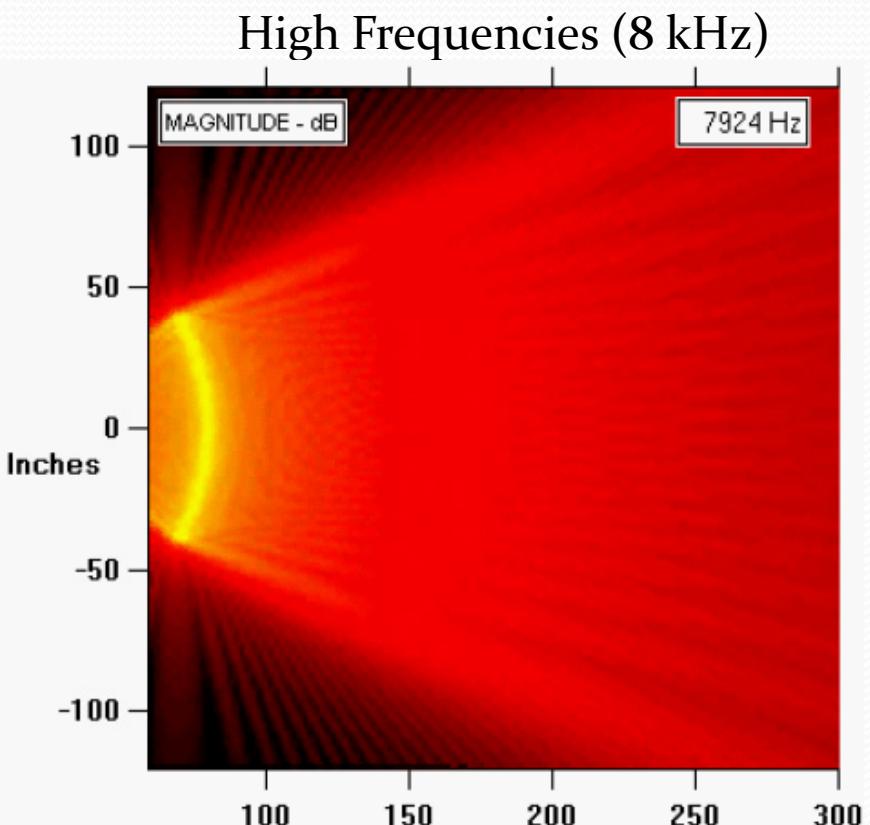
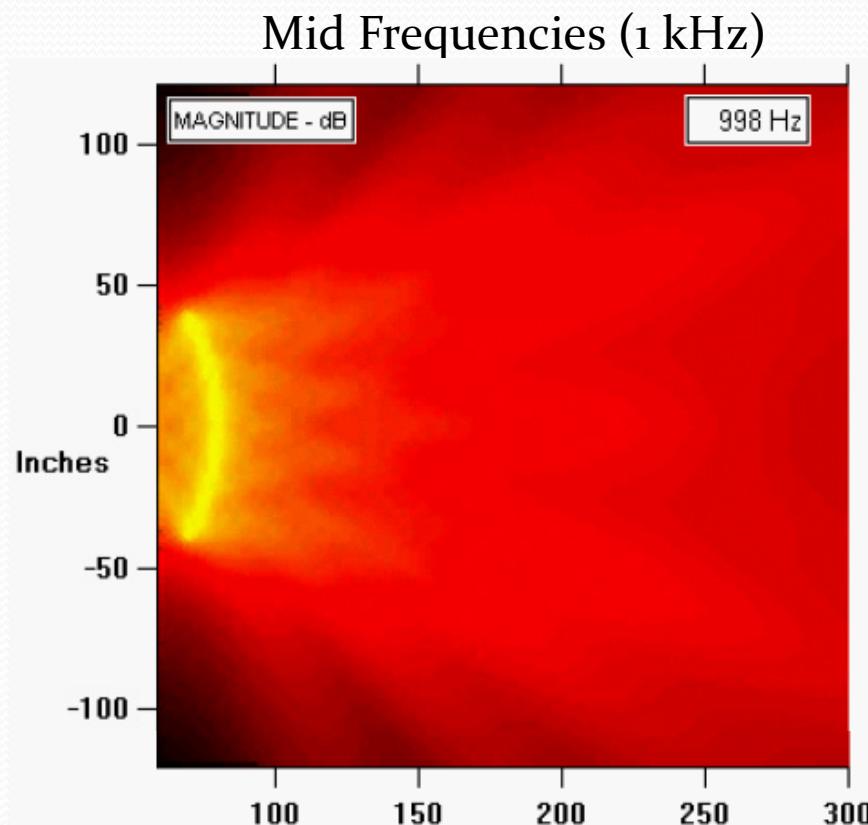
- Un-shaded spiral- or progressive-line array

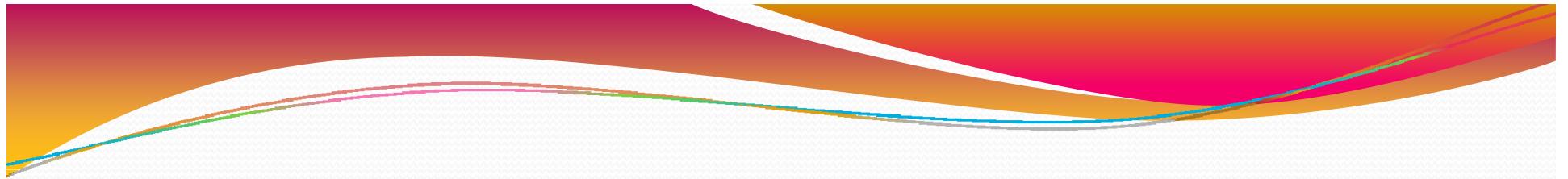




Analysis: Sound-Field Uniformity

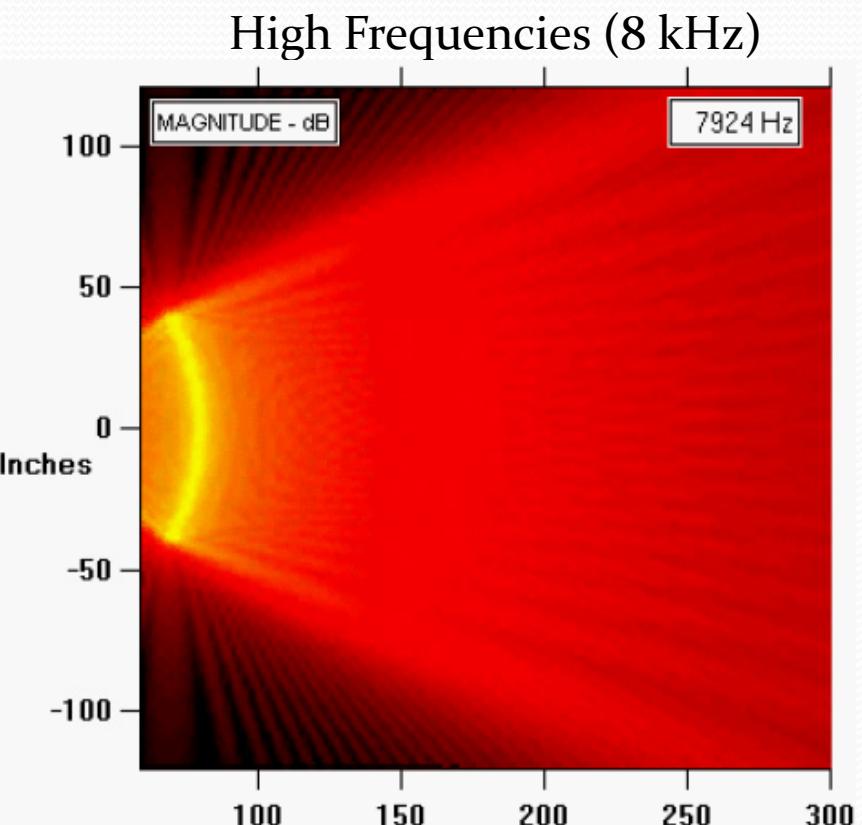
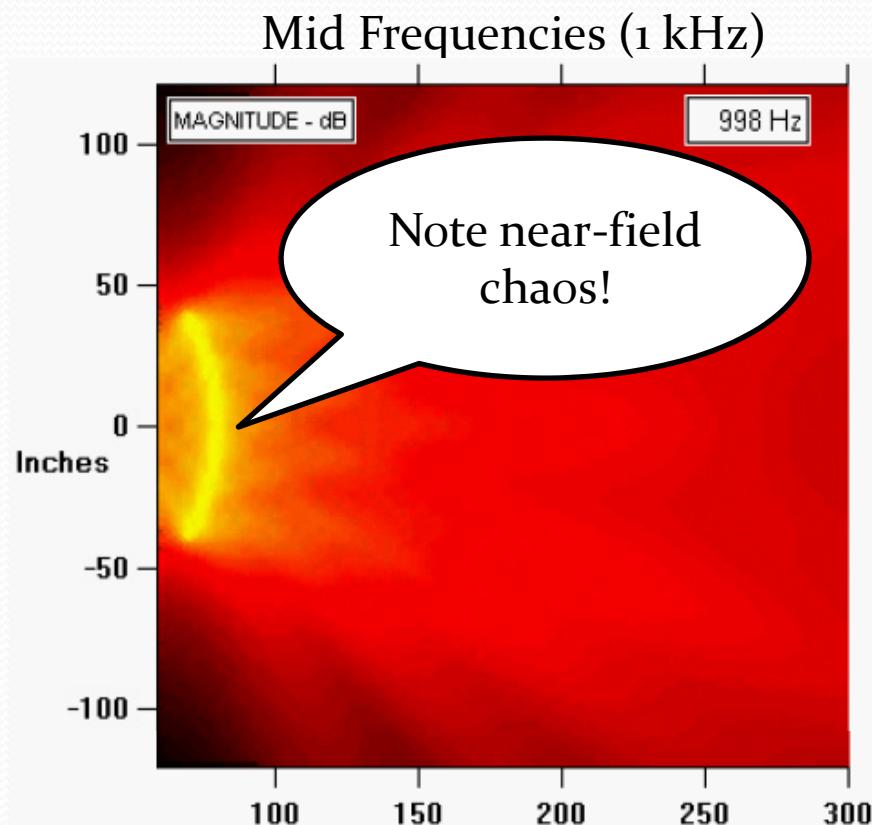
- Un-shaded circular-arc array

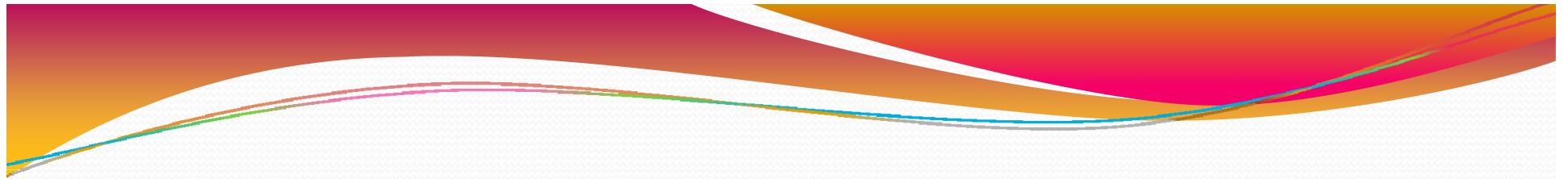




Analysis: Sound-Field Uniformity

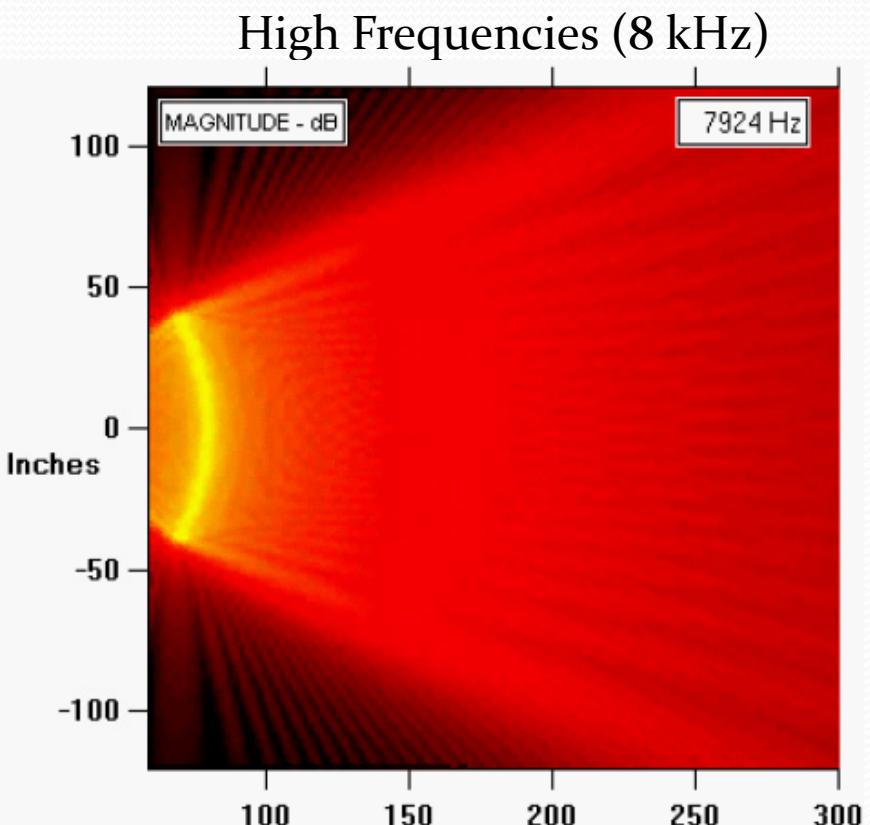
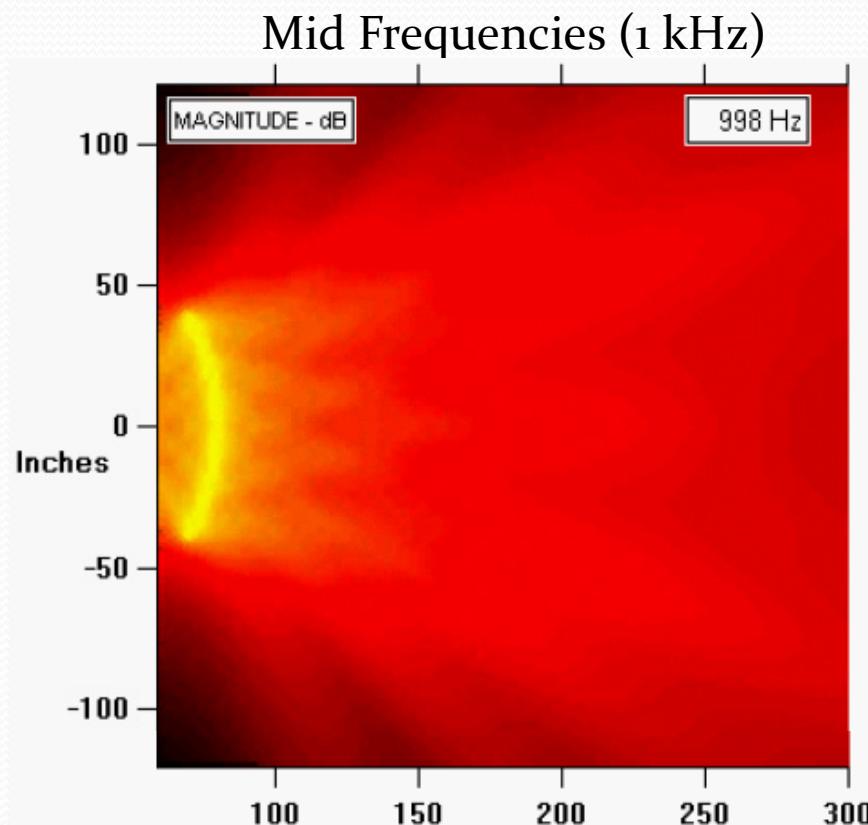
- Un-shaded circular-arc array

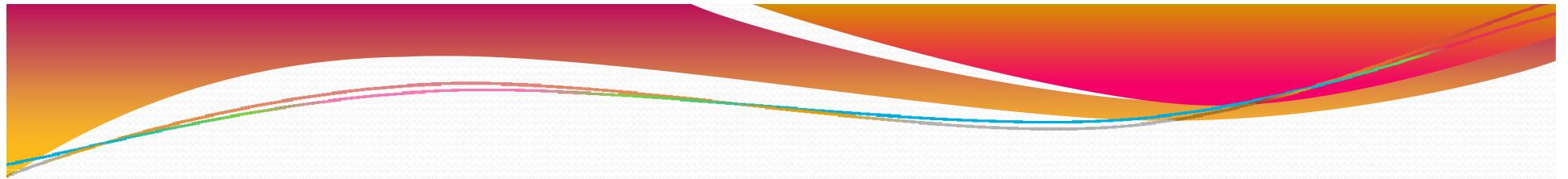




Analysis: Sound-Field Uniformity

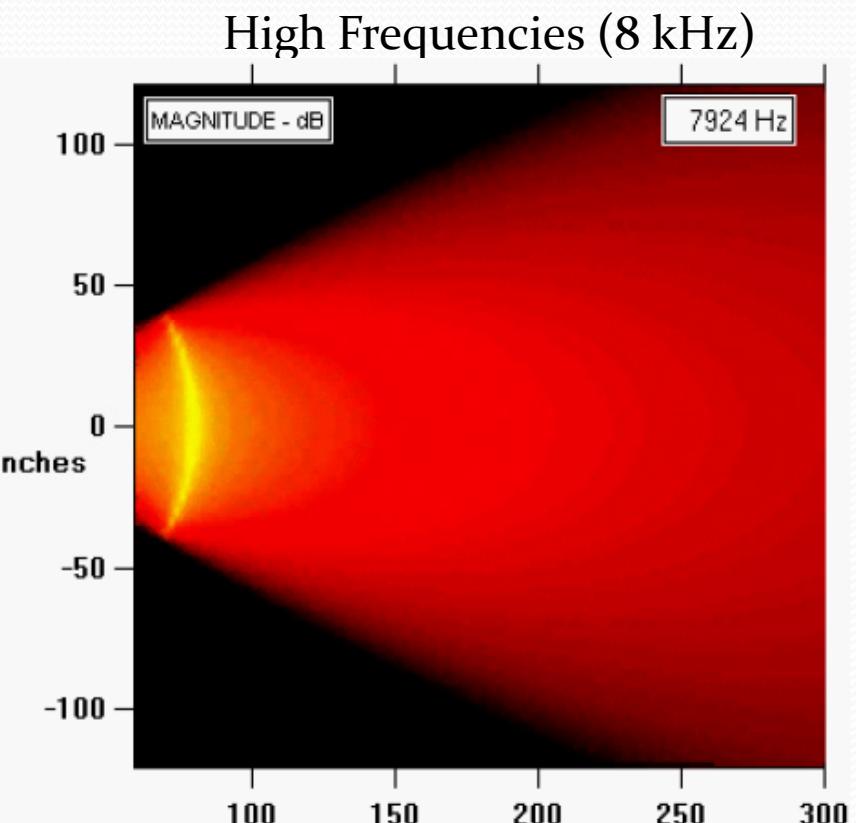
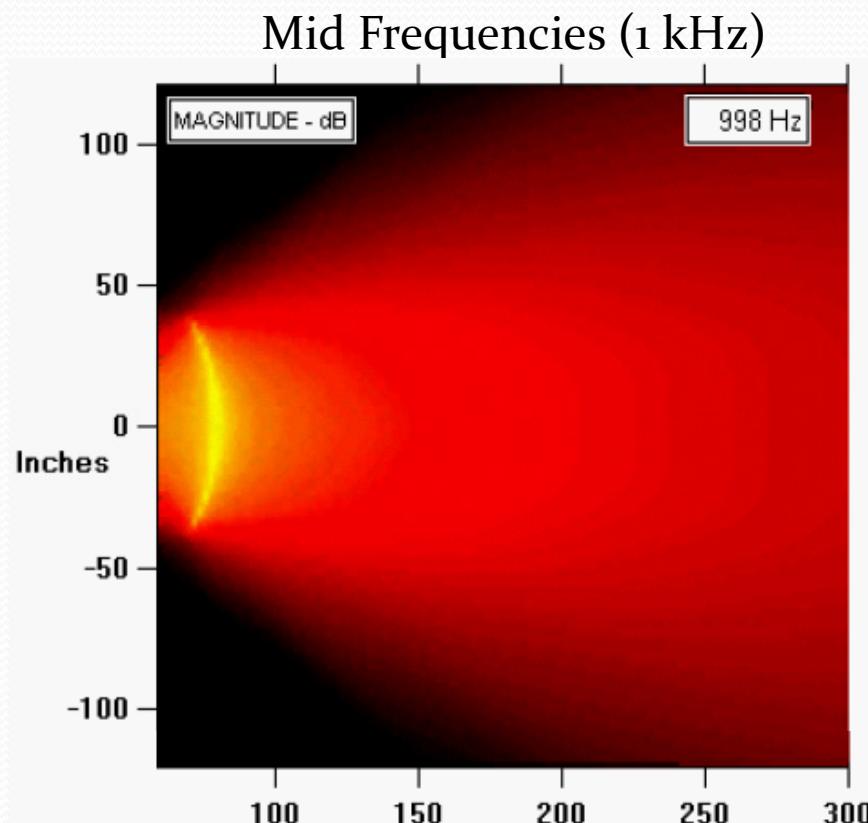
- Un-shaded circular-arc array

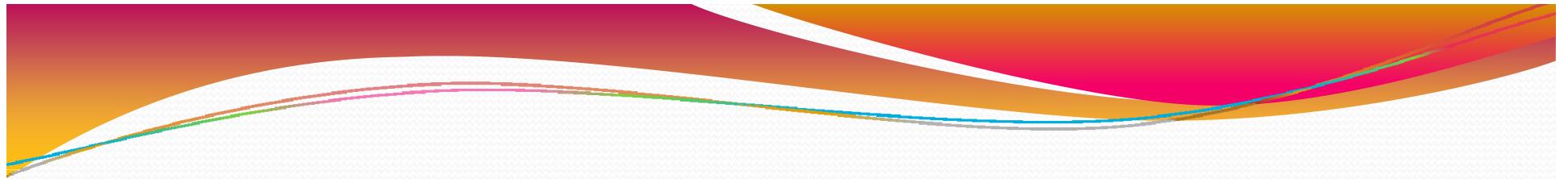




Analysis: Sound-Field Uniformity

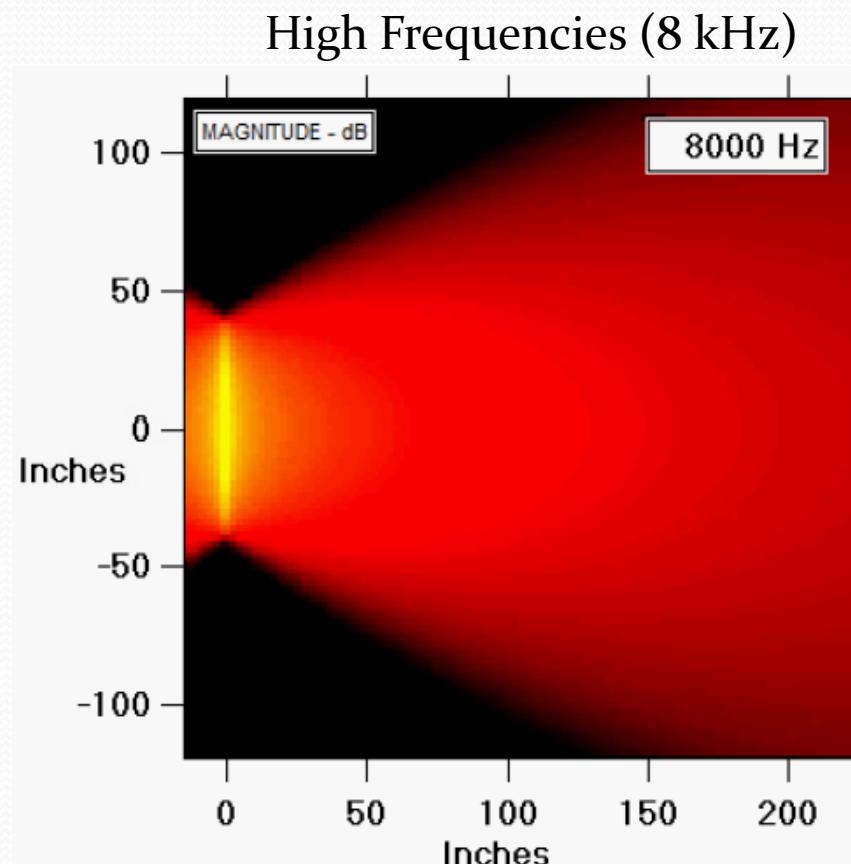
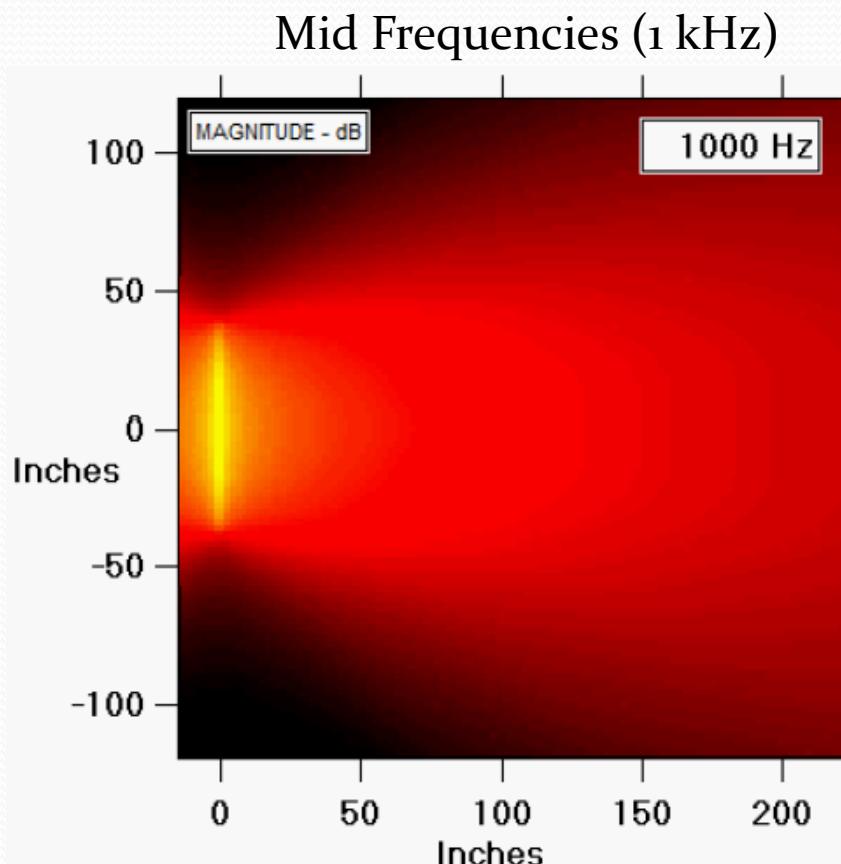
- Legendre-shaded CBT circular-arc array





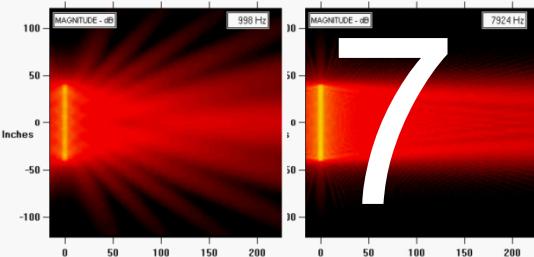
Analysis: Sound-Field Uniformity

- Legendre-shaded delay-curved CBT straight-line array

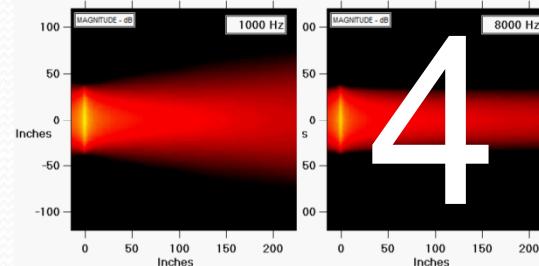


Analysis: Sound-Field Ranking

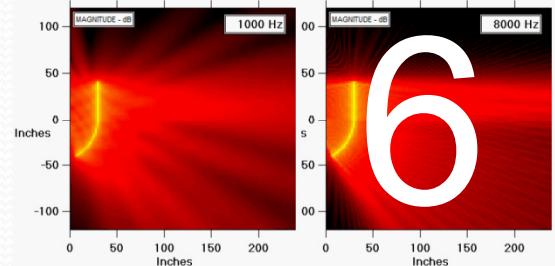
Un-Shaded Straight-Line Array



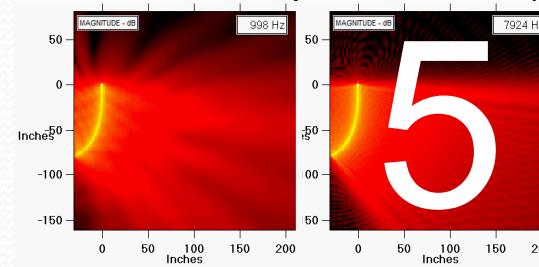
Shaded Straight-Line Array



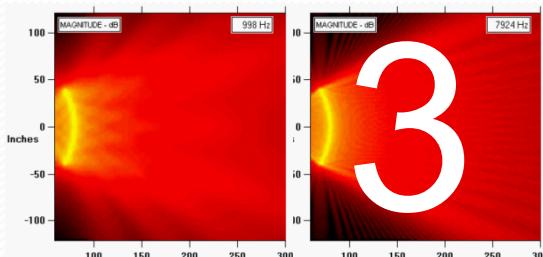
Un-Shaded "J"-Line Array



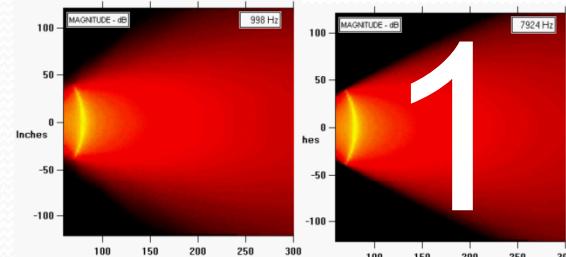
Un-Shaded Spiral-Line Array



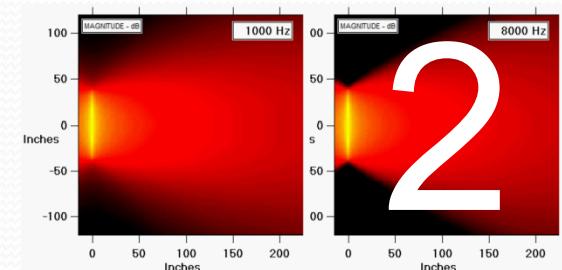
Un-Shaded Circular-Arc Line Array

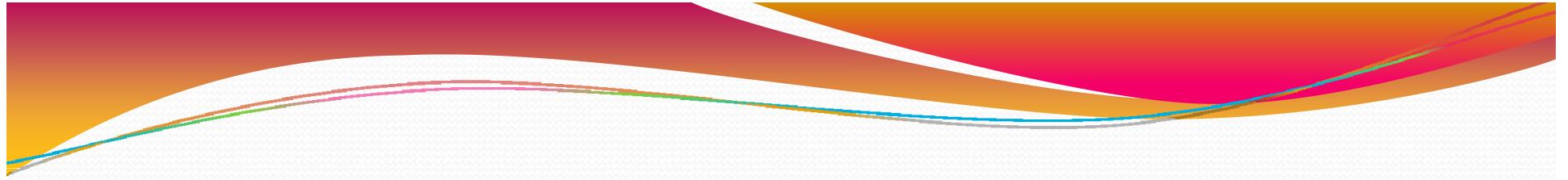


Shaded Circular-Arc CBT Line Array

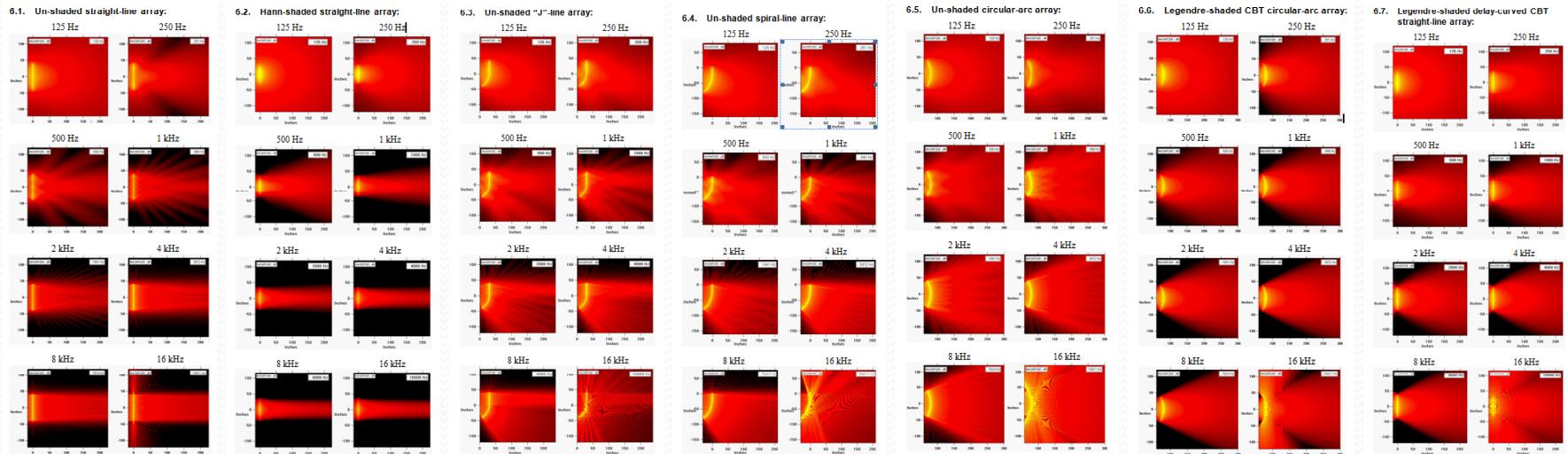


Shaded Delay-Curved
CBT Straight-Line array



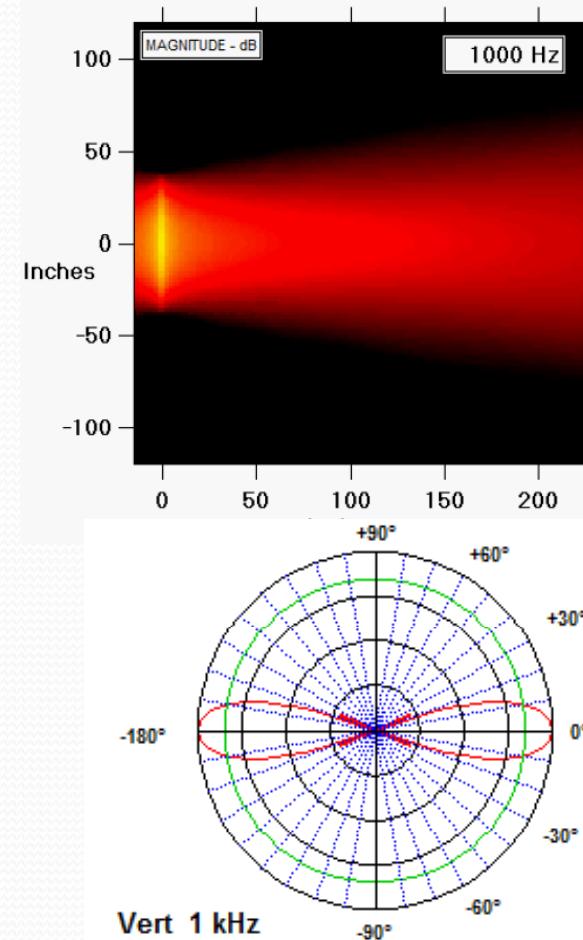
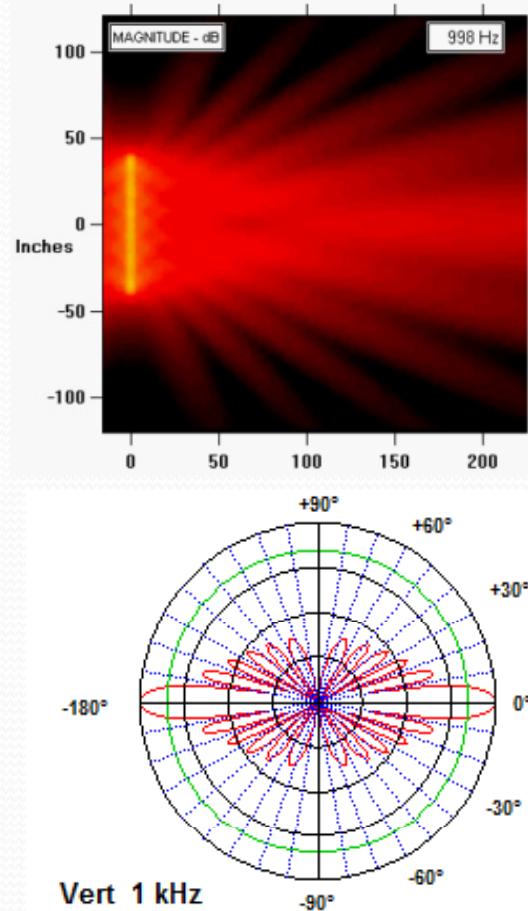


Analysis: Sound-Field Uniformity



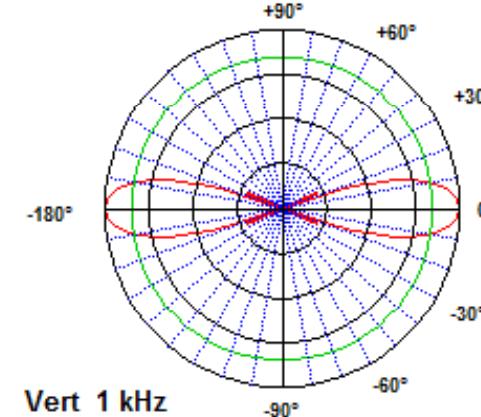
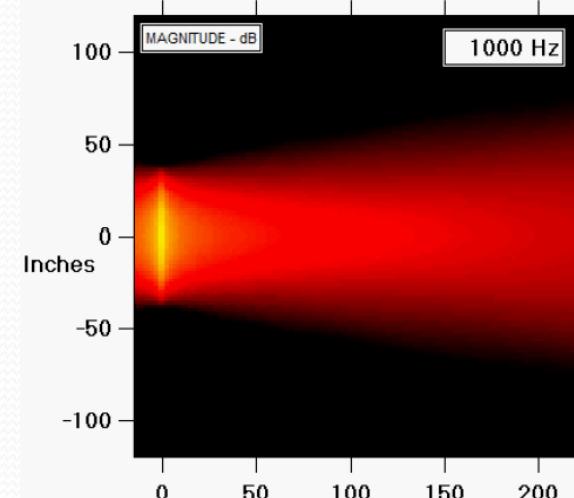
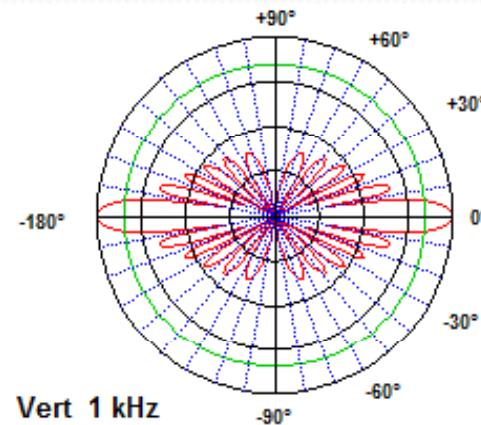
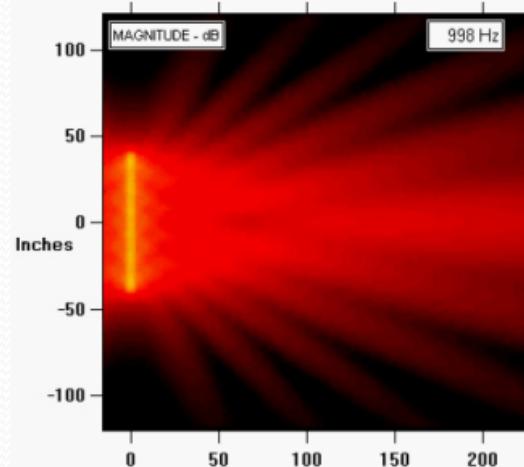
- Note: The appendix of my paper has a complete set of octave sound-fields for each array from 125 Hz to 16 kHz!

Analysis: Polar Side-Lobe Suppression



Analysis: Polar Side-Lobe Suppression

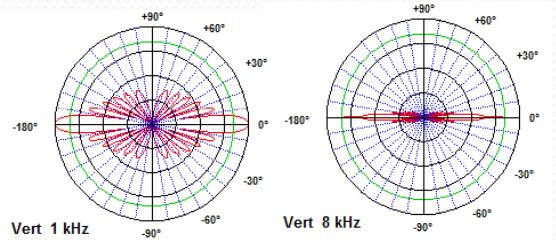
Bad! Good!



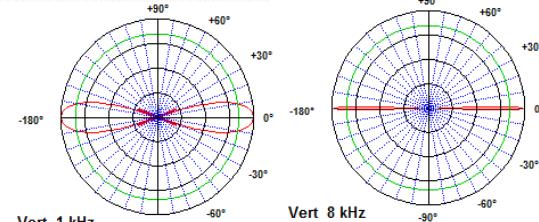


Analysis: Polar Side-Lobe Suppression

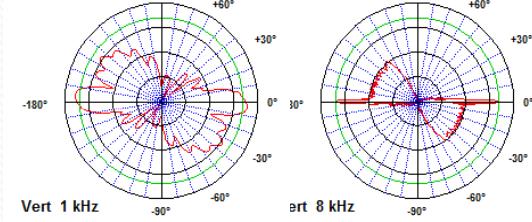
Un-Shaded Straight-Line Array



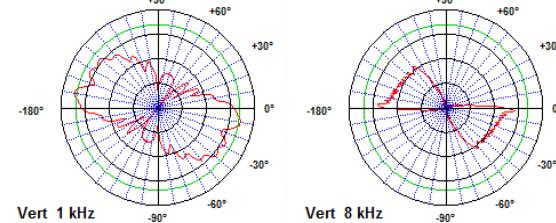
Shaded Straight-Line Array



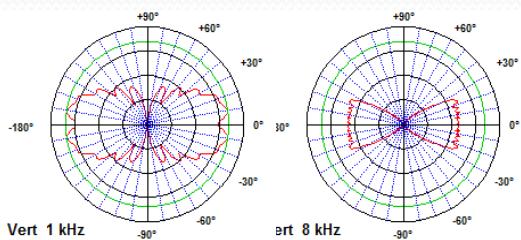
Un-Shaded "J"-Line Array



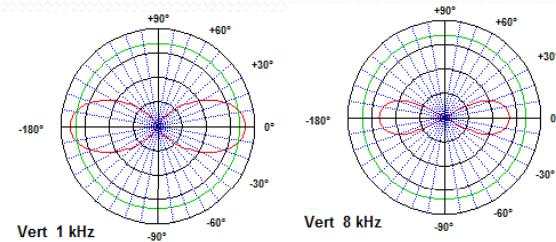
Un-Shaded Spiral-Line Array



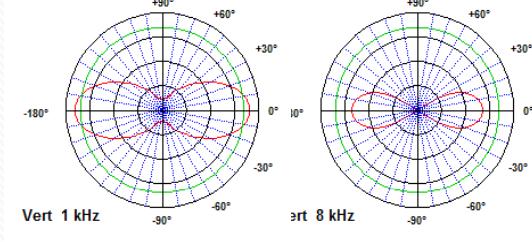
Un-Shaded Circular-Arc Line Array

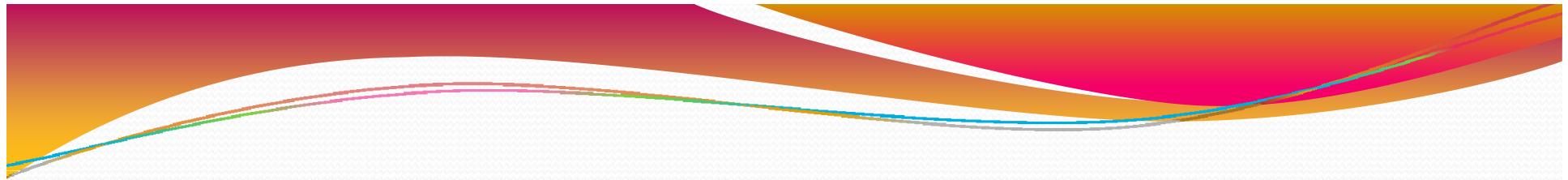


Shaded Circular-Arc CBT Line Array



Shaded Delay-Curved
CBT Straight-Line array

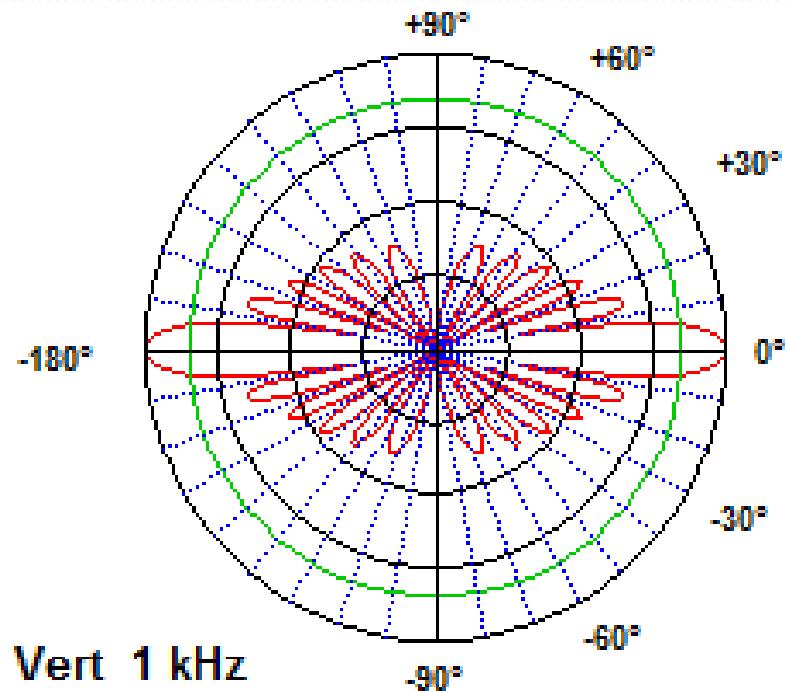




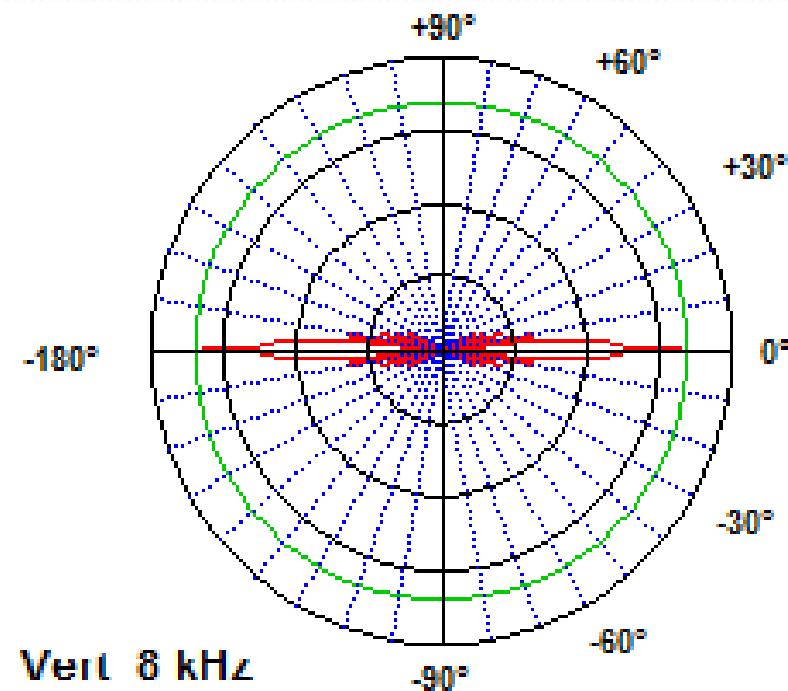
Analysis: Polar Side-Lobe Suppression

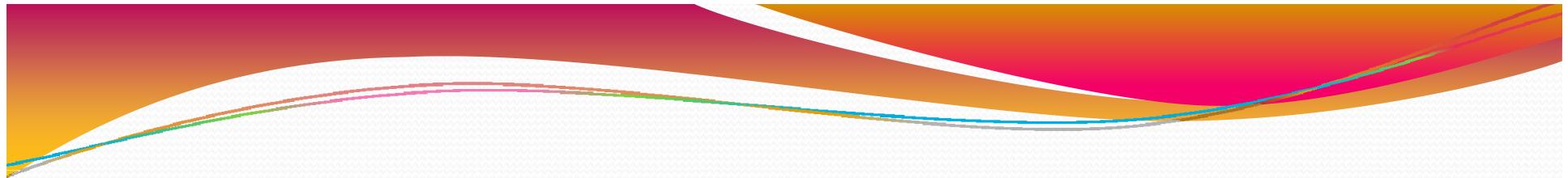
- Un-shaded straight-line array

Mid Frequencies (1 kHz)



High Frequencies (8 kHz)

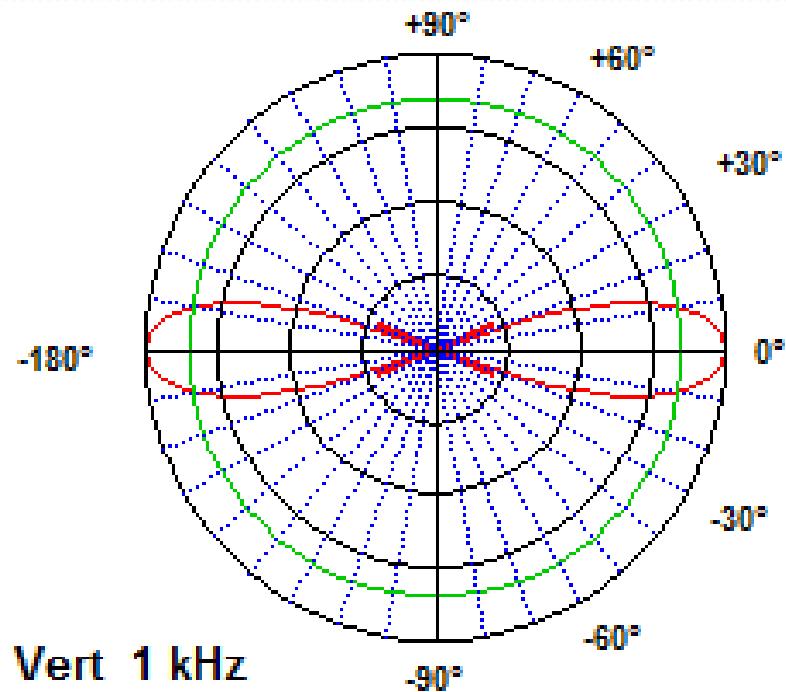




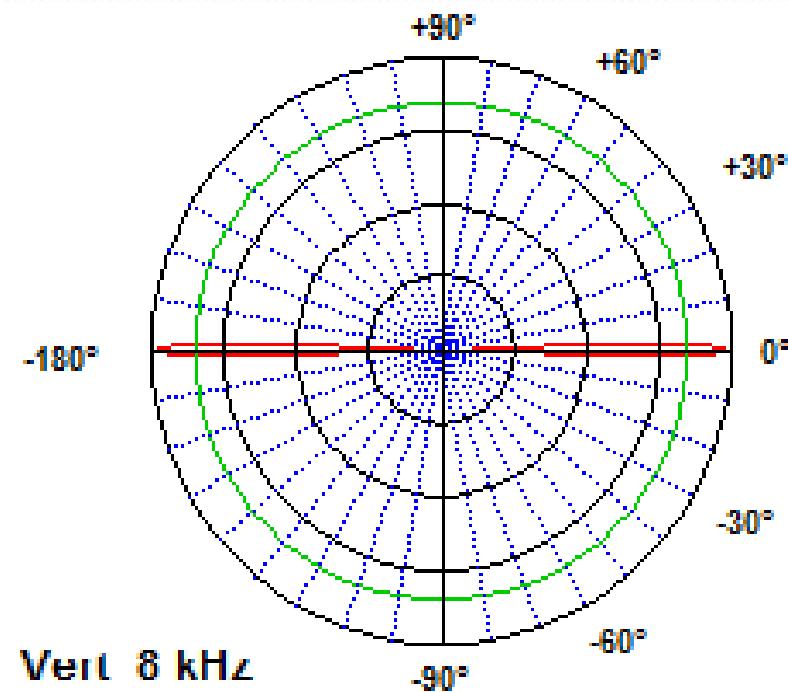
Analysis: Polar Side-Lobe Suppression

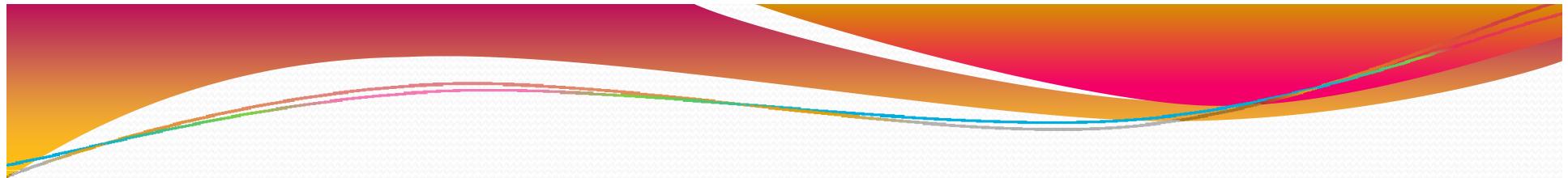
- Hann-shaded straight-line array

Mid Frequencies (1 kHz)



High Frequencies (8 kHz)

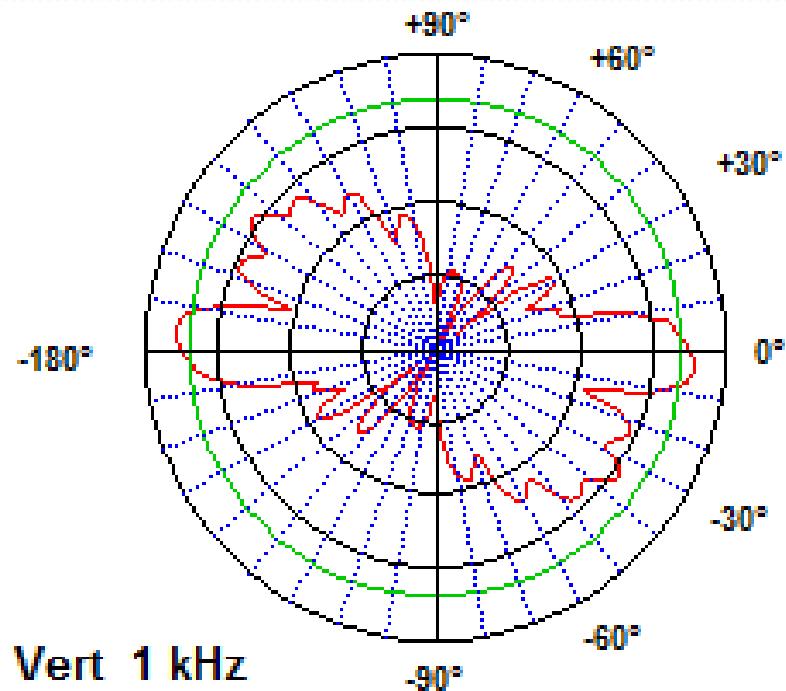




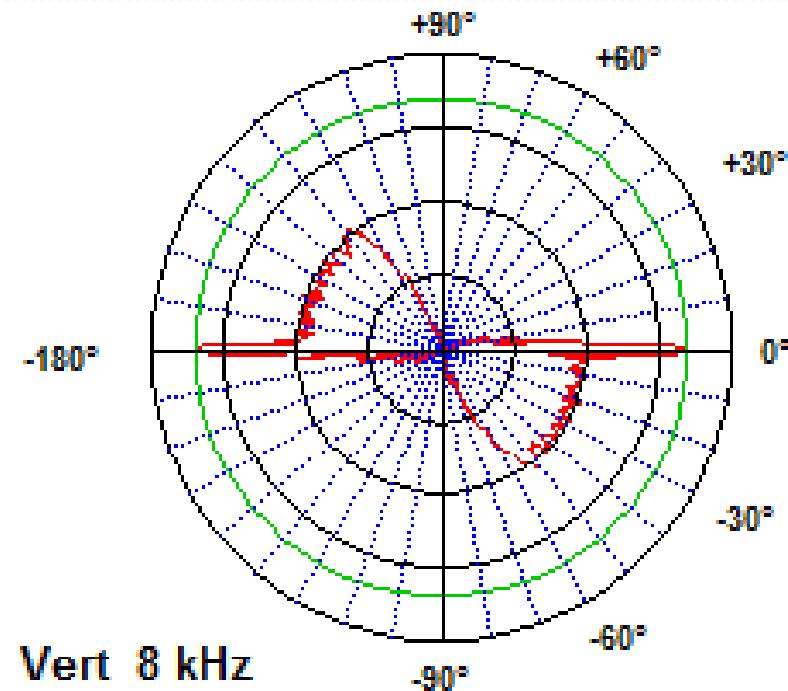
Analysis: Polar Side-Lobe Suppression

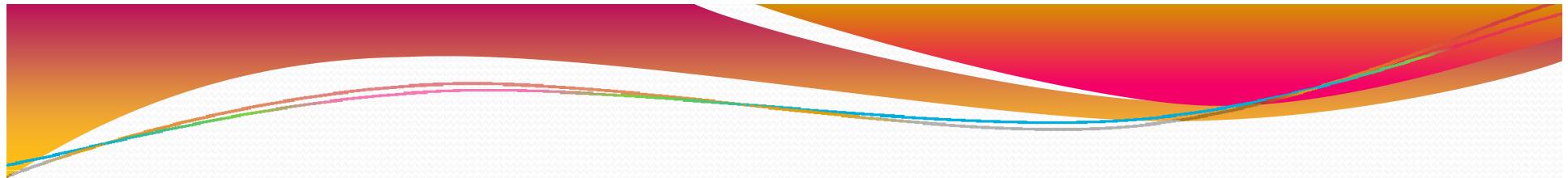
- Un-shaded “J”-line array

Mid Frequencies (1 kHz)



High Frequencies (8 kHz)

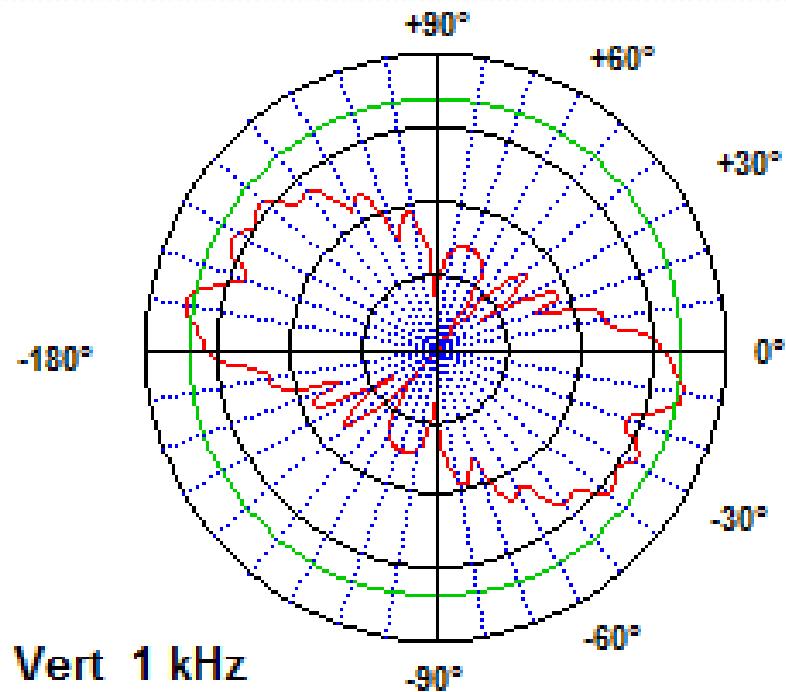




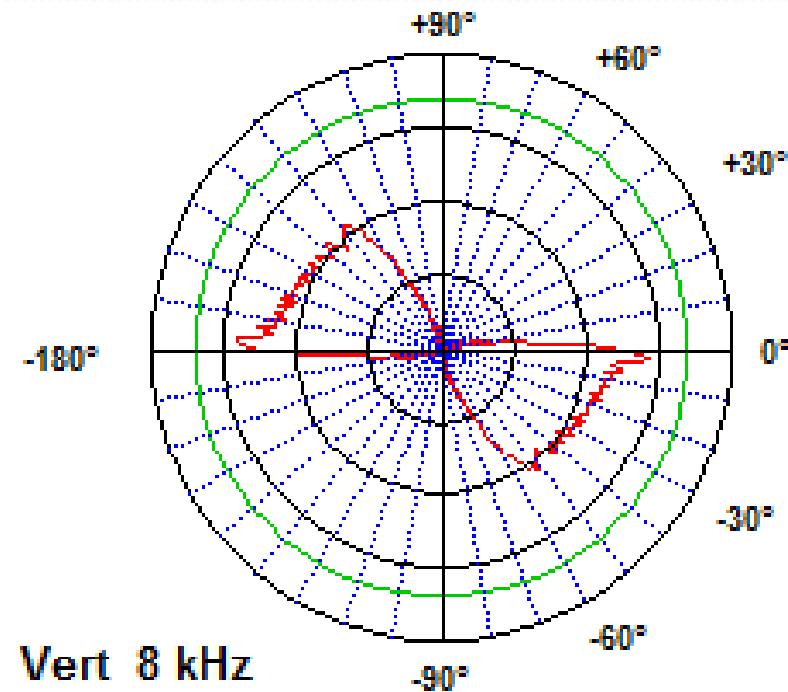
Analysis: Polar Side-Lobe Suppression

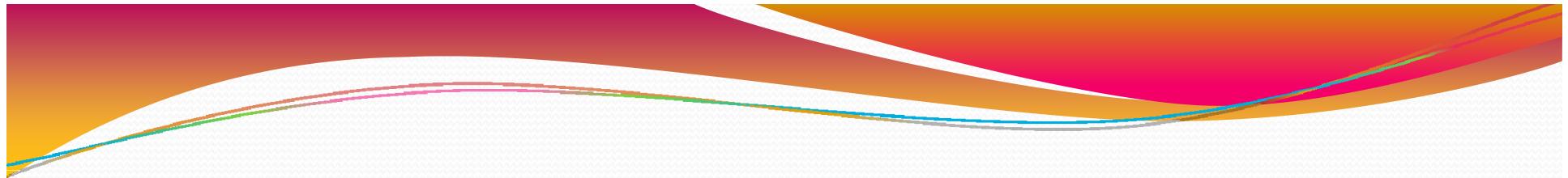
- Un-shaded spiral- or progressive-line array

Mid Frequencies (1 kHz)



High Frequencies (8 kHz)

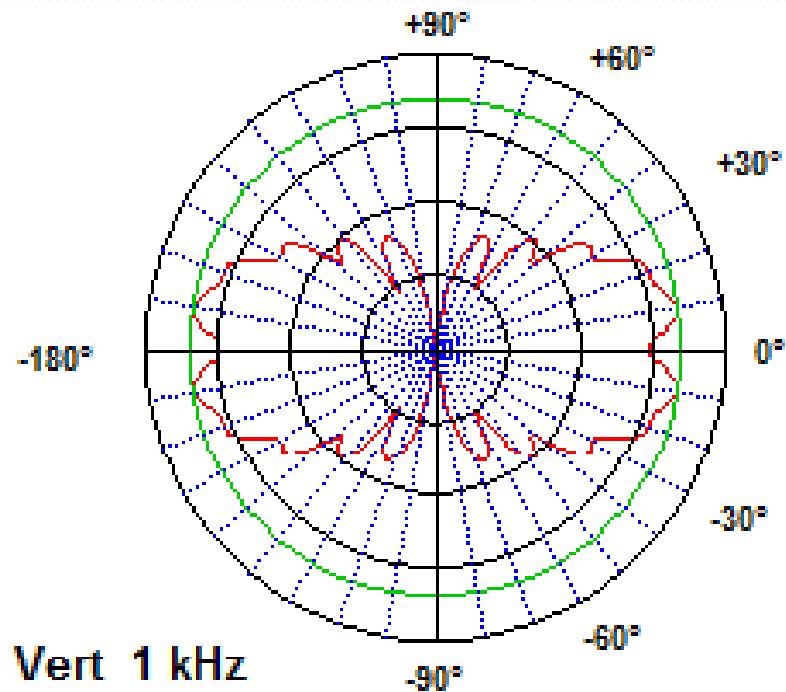




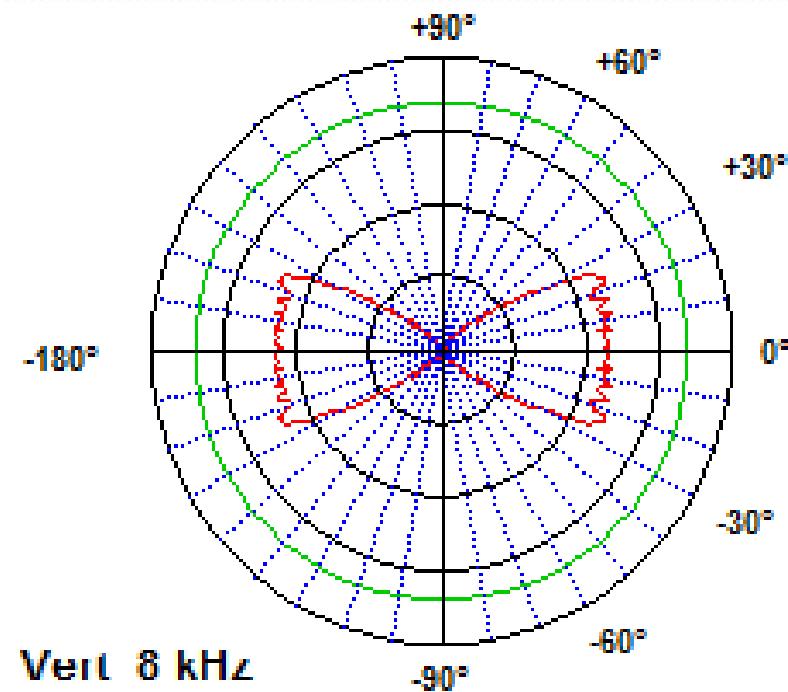
Analysis: Polar Side-Lobe Suppression

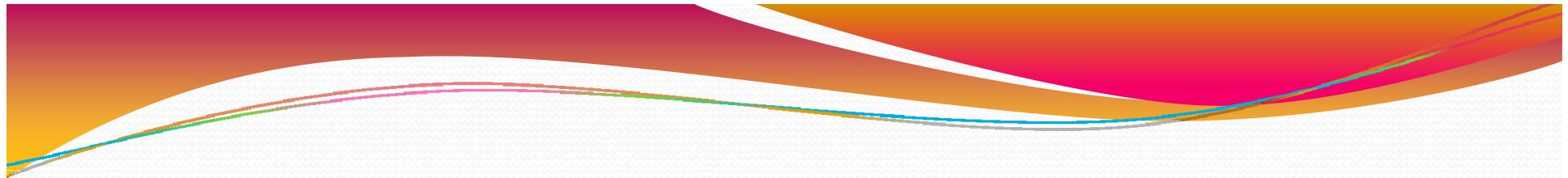
- Un-shaded circular-arc array

Mid Frequencies (1 kHz)



High Frequencies (8 kHz)

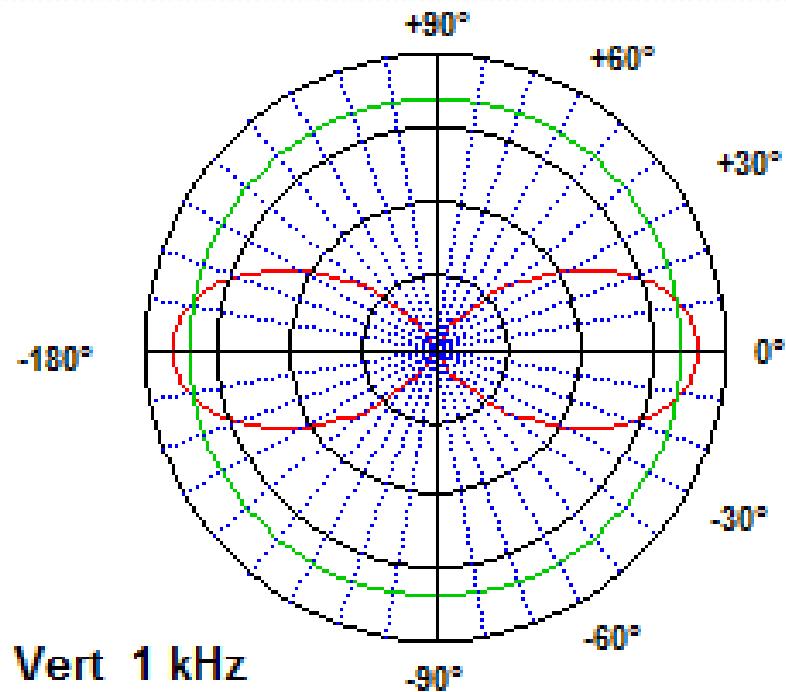




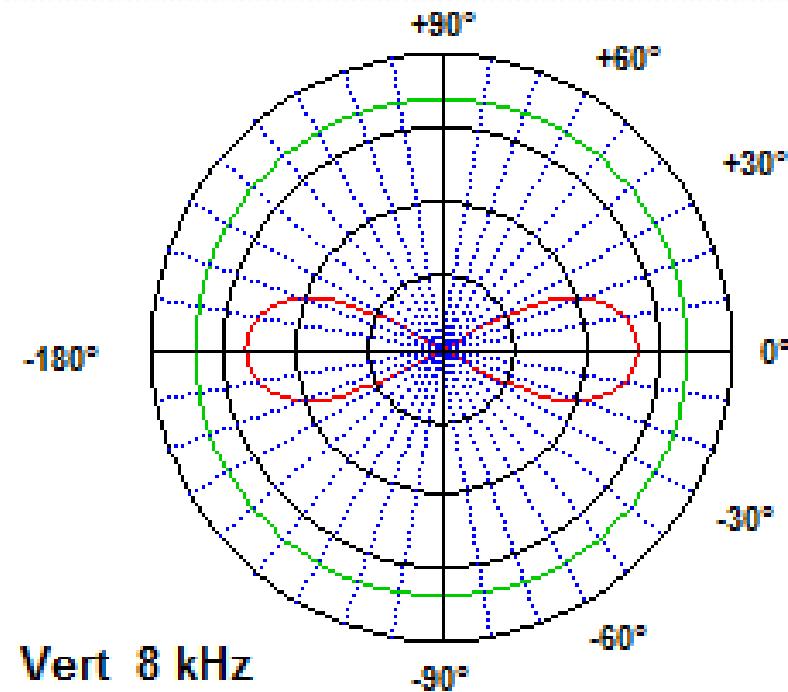
Analysis: Polar Side-Lobe Suppression

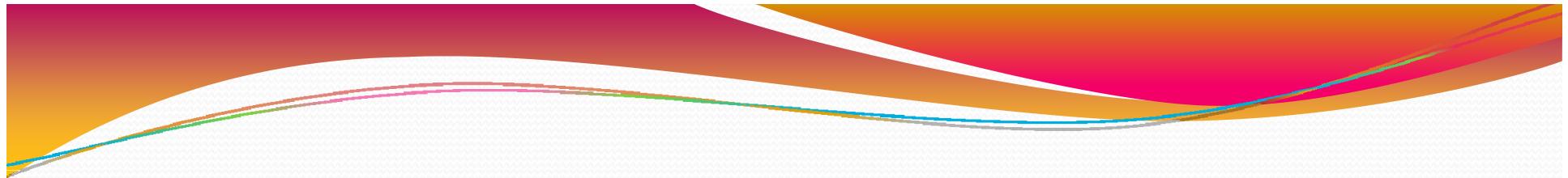
- Legendre-shaded CBT circular-arc array

Mid Frequencies (1 kHz)



High Frequencies (8 kHz)

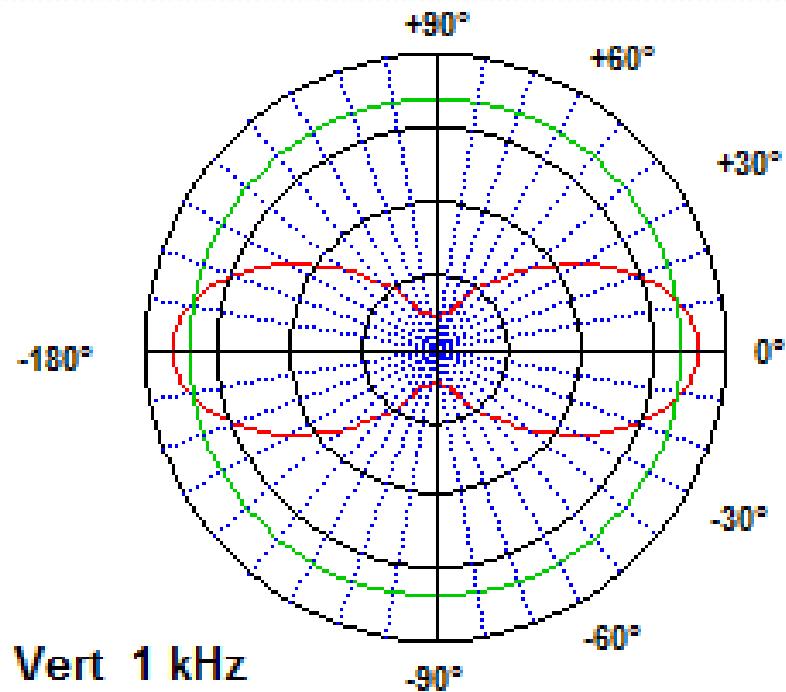




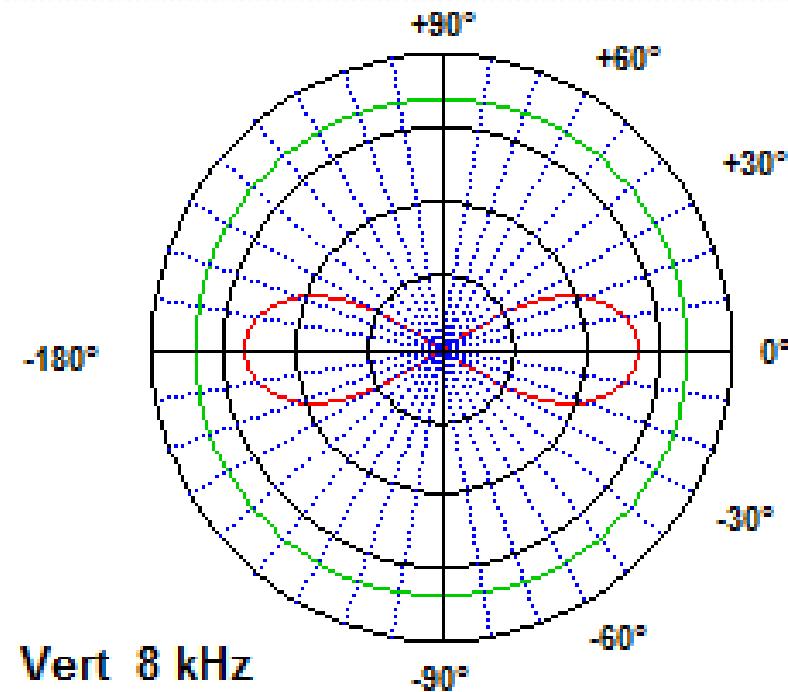
Analysis: Polar Side-Lobe Suppression

- Legendre-shaded delay-curved CBT straight-line array

Mid Frequencies (1 kHz)

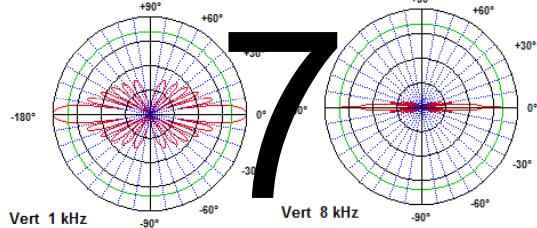


High Frequencies (8 kHz)



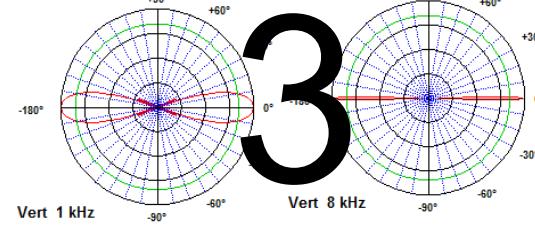
Analysis: Side-Lobe Supp. Ranking

Un-Shaded Straight-Line Array



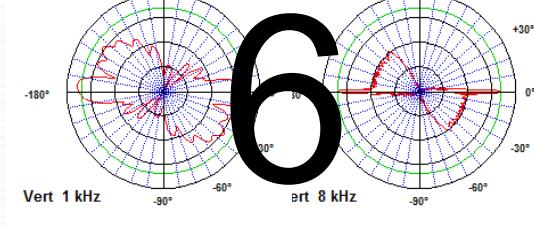
7

Shaded Straight-Line Array



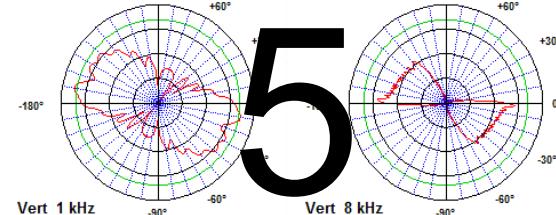
3

Un-Shaded "J"-Line Array



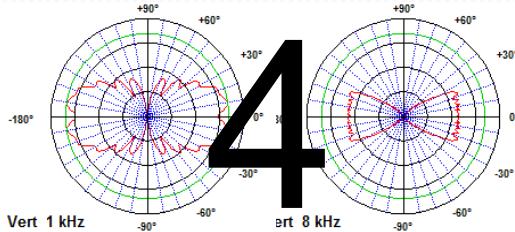
6

Un-Shaded Spiral-Line Array



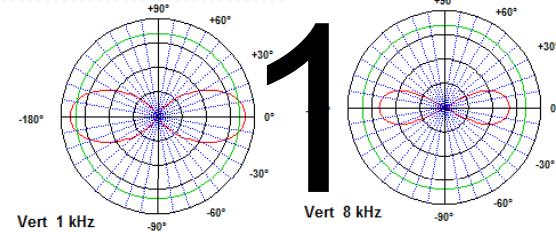
5

Un-Shaded Circular-Arc Line Array



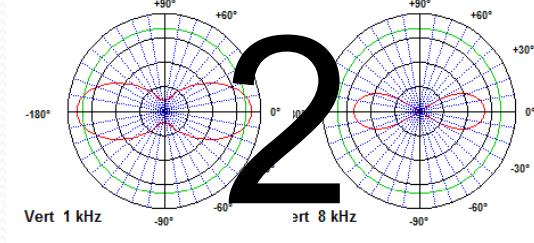
4

Shaded Circular-Arc CBT Line Array



1

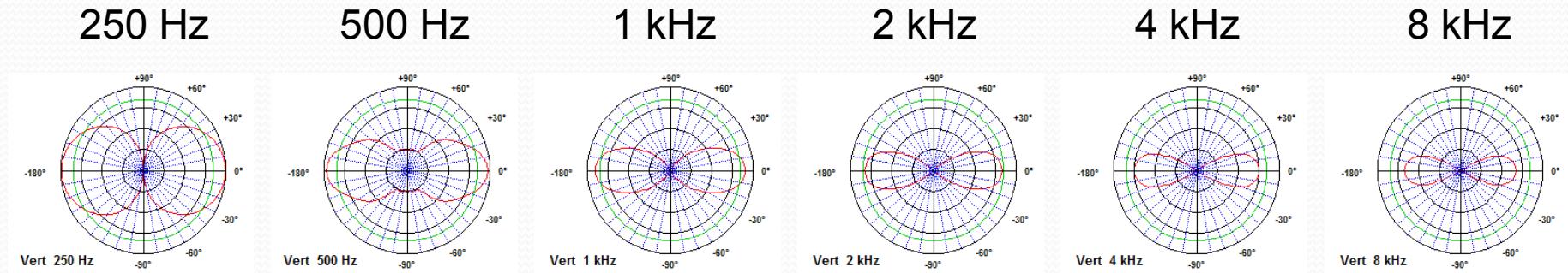
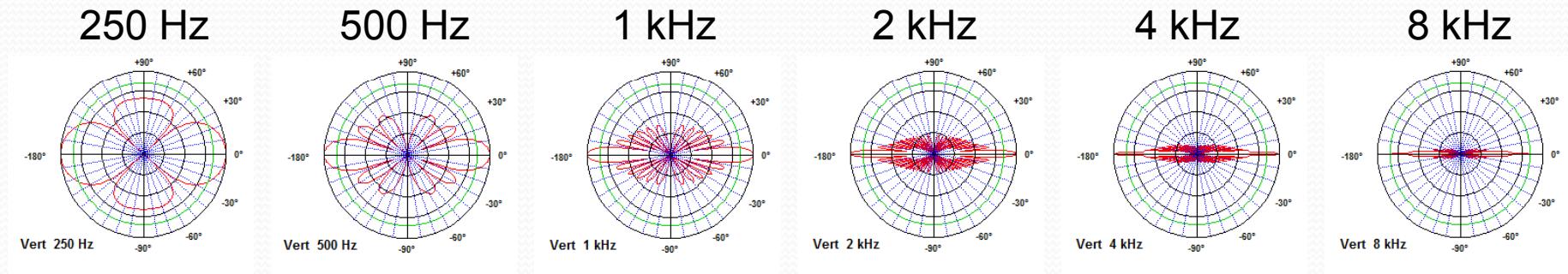
Shaded Delay-Curved CBT Straight-Line array



2

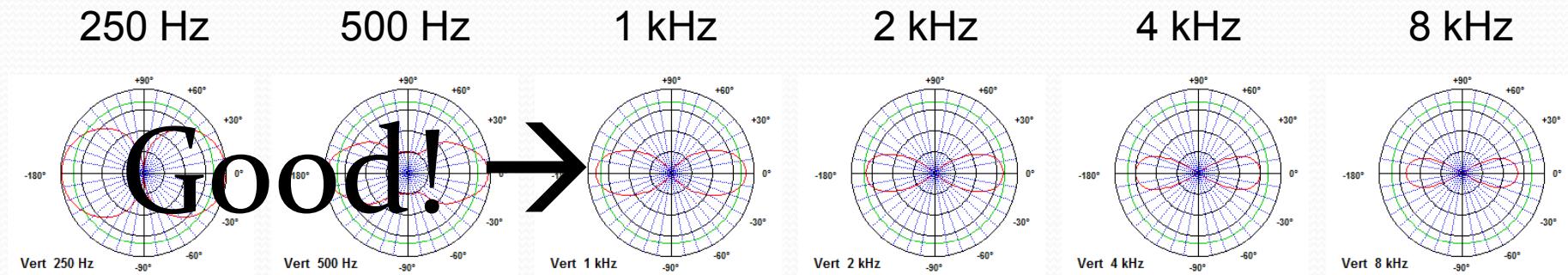
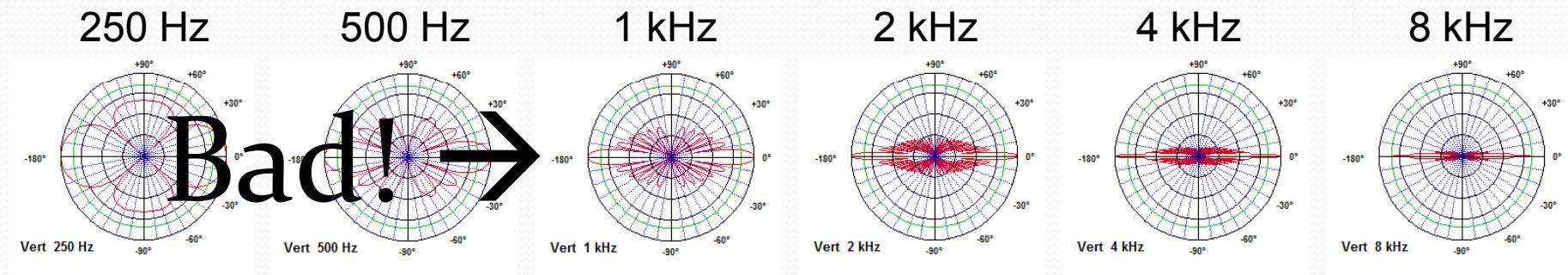


Analysis: Uniformity of Vertical Polar Response with Frequency



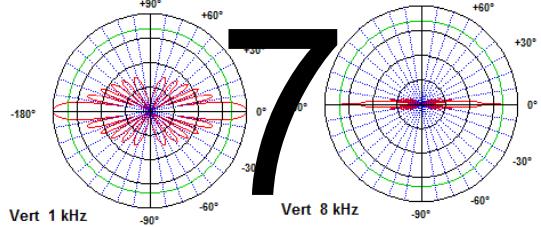


Analysis: Uniformity of Vertical Polar Response with Frequency



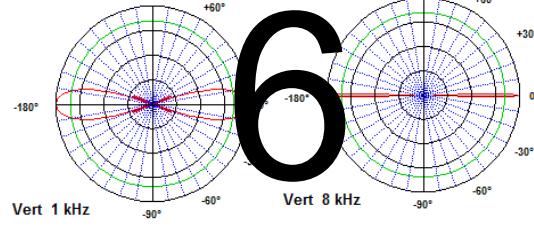
Analysis: Uniformity of Polar Response with Frequency Ranking

Un-Shaded Straight-Line Array



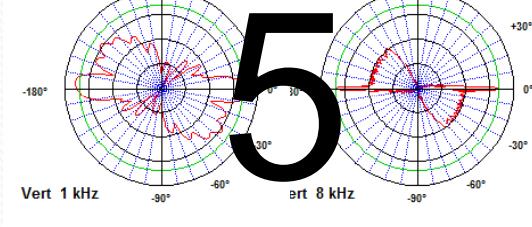
7

Shaded Straight-Line Array



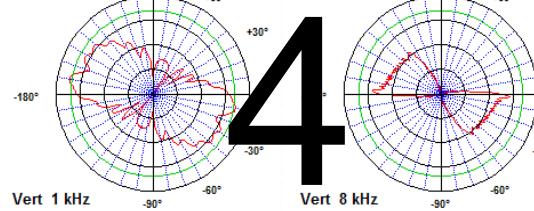
6

Un-Shaded "J"-Line Array



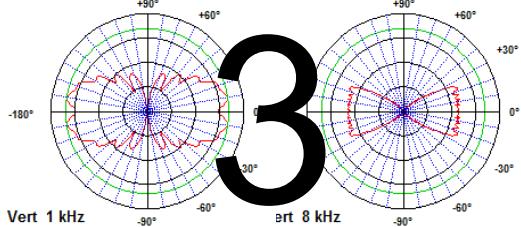
5

Un-Shaded Spiral-Line Array



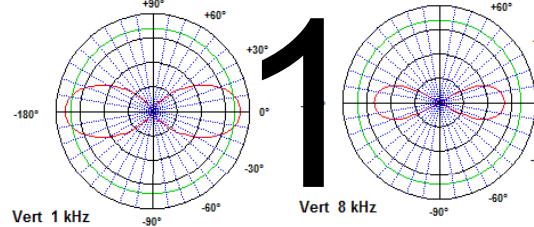
4

Un-Shaded Circular-Arc Line Array



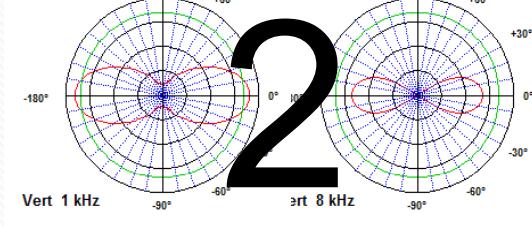
3

Shaded Circular-Arc CBT Line Array



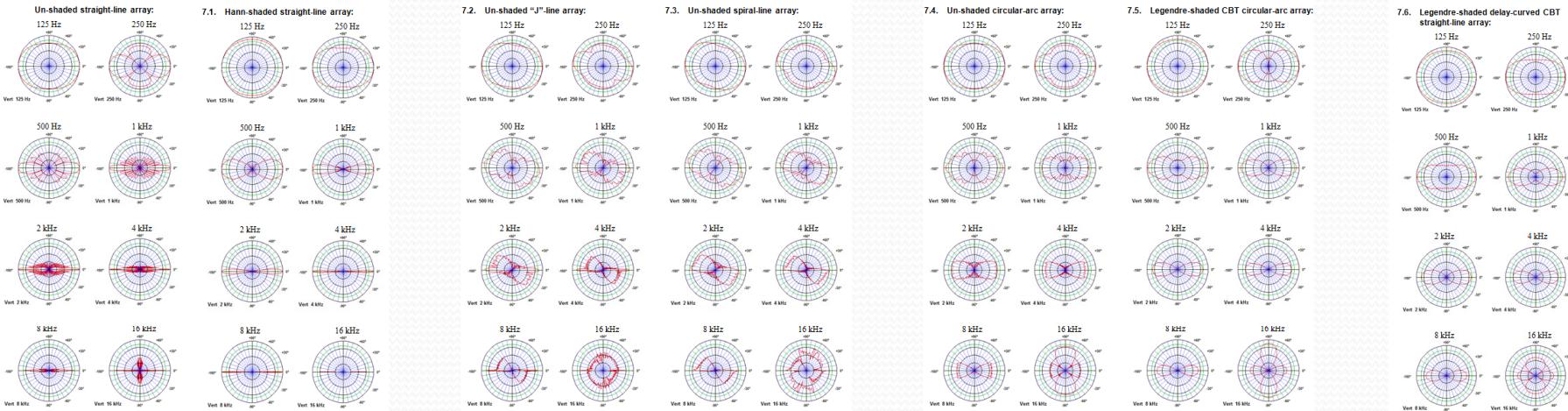
1

Shaded Delay-Curved CBT Straight-Line array



2

Analysis: Uniformity of Polar Response with Frequency Ranking



- Note: The appendix of my paper has a complete set of octave polars for each array from 125 Hz to 16 kHz!

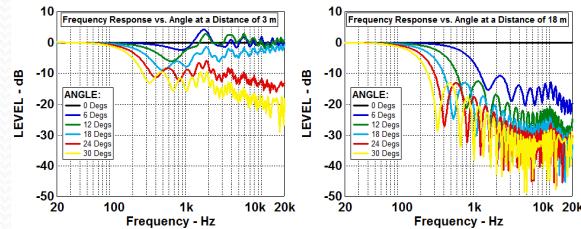
Analysis: Smoothness and Flatness of Off-Axis Response



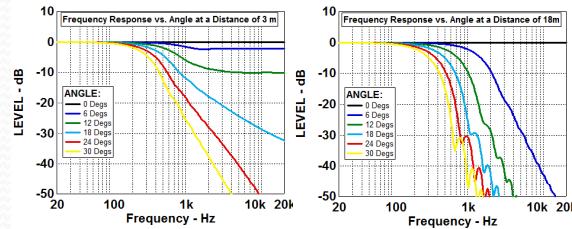
Ideally, the off-axis frequency response should be well-behaved, smooth and flat, and be independent of distance. In order to assess this, the off-axis frequency response of the arrays was simulated at two distances of 3 m and 18 m. Frequency responses were simulated at six on- and off-axis angles from 0° to 30° , with a step of 6° , with the on-axis response equalized flat.

Analysis: Smoothness and Flatness of Off-Axis Response

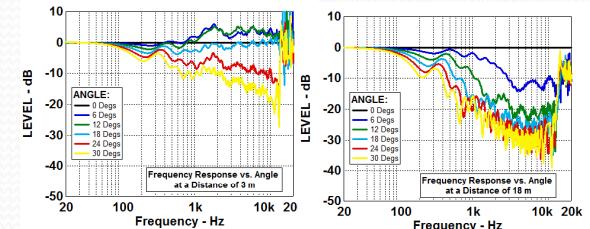
Un-Shaded Straight-Line Array



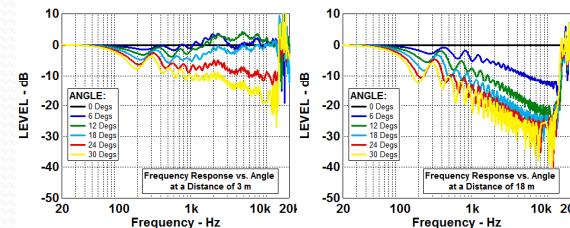
Shaded Straight-Line Array



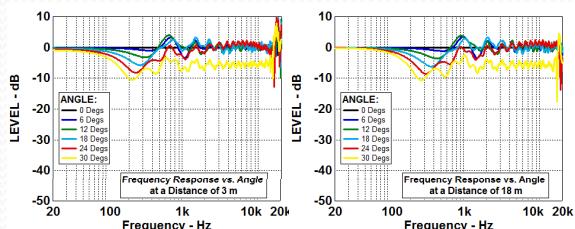
Un-Shaded "J"-Line Array



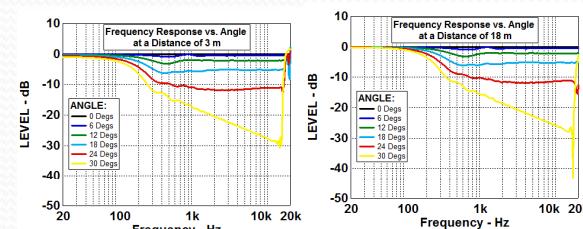
Un-Shaded Spiral-Line Array



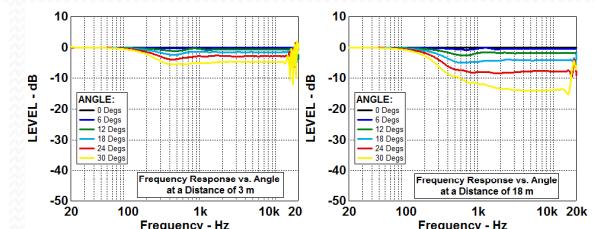
Un-Shaded Circular-Arc Line Array



Shaded Circular-Arc CBT Line Array



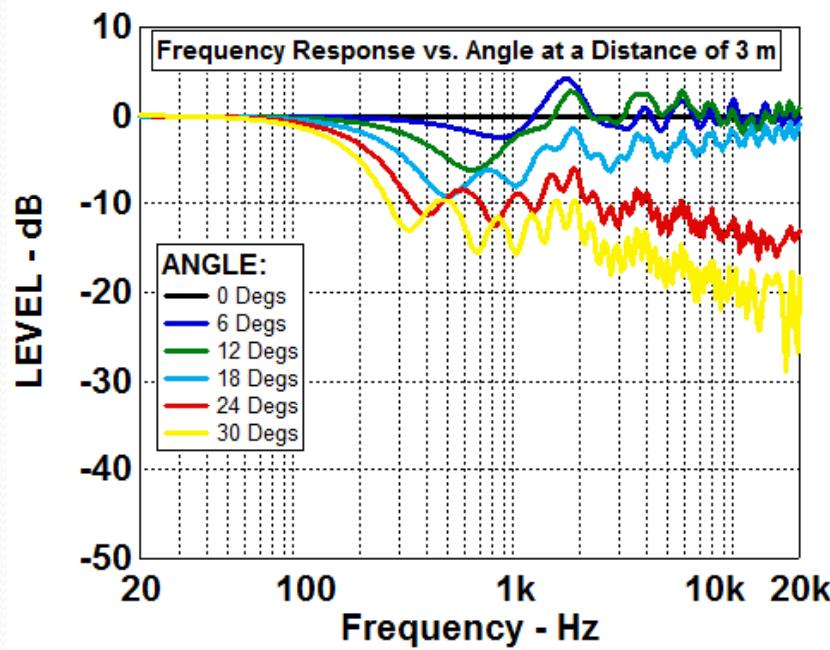
Shaded Delay-Curved CBT Straight-Line array



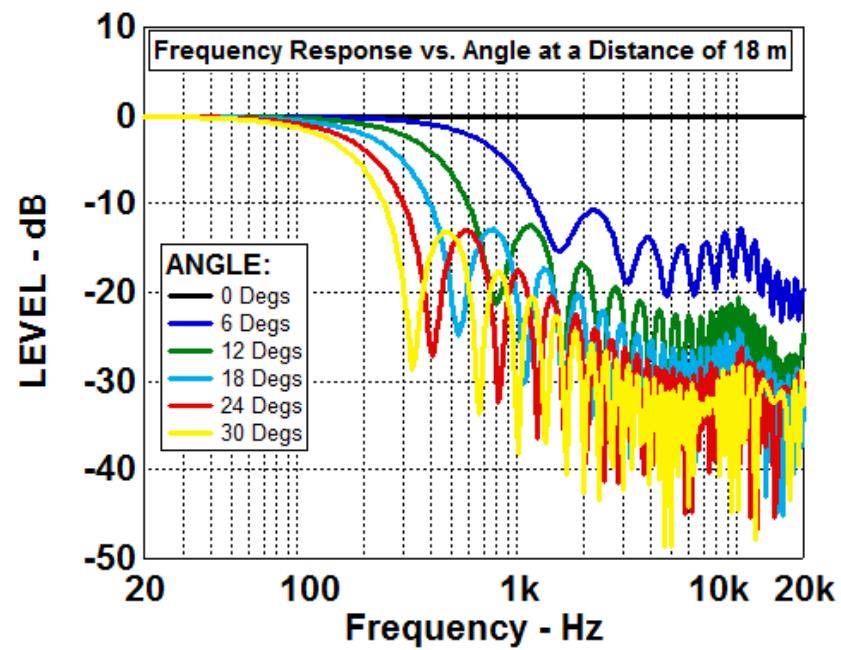
Analysis: Smoothness and Flatness of Off-Axis Response

- Un-shaded straight-line array

3 m



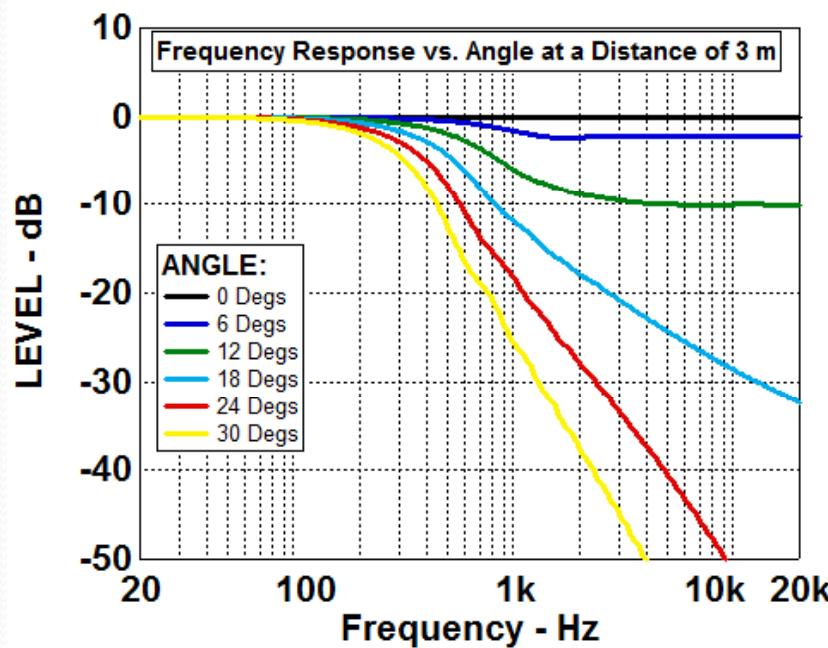
18 m



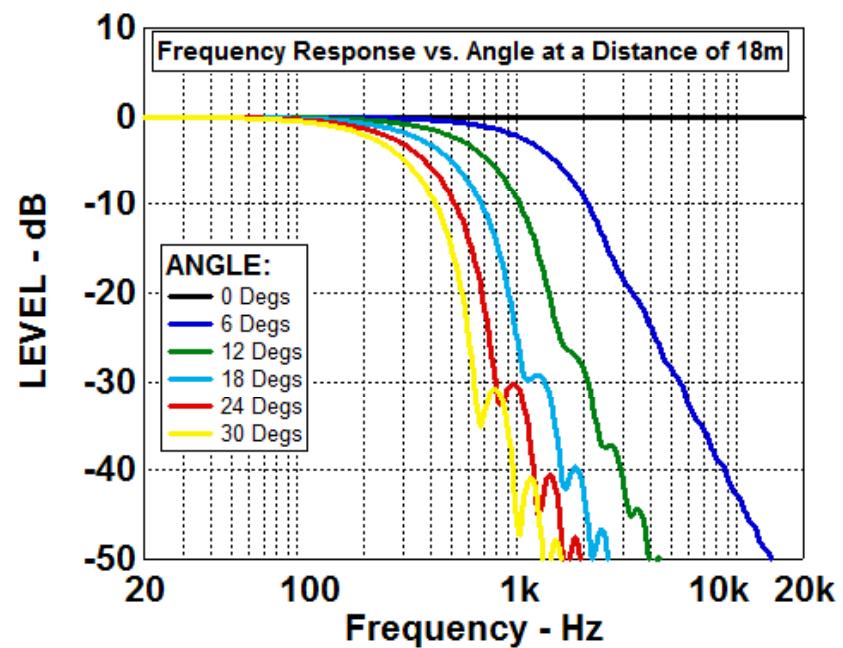
Analysis: Smoothness and Flatness of Off-Axis Response

- Hann-shaded straight-line array

3 m



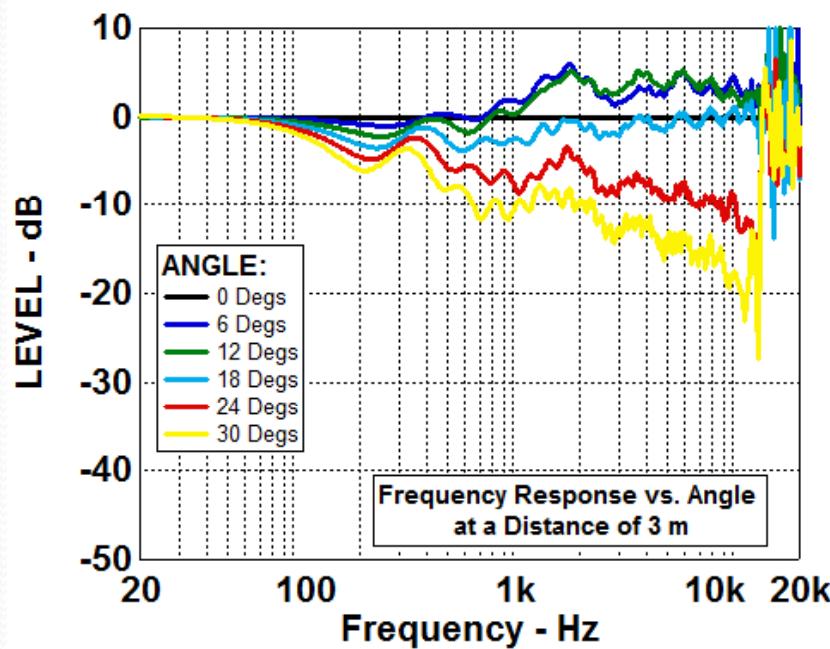
18 m



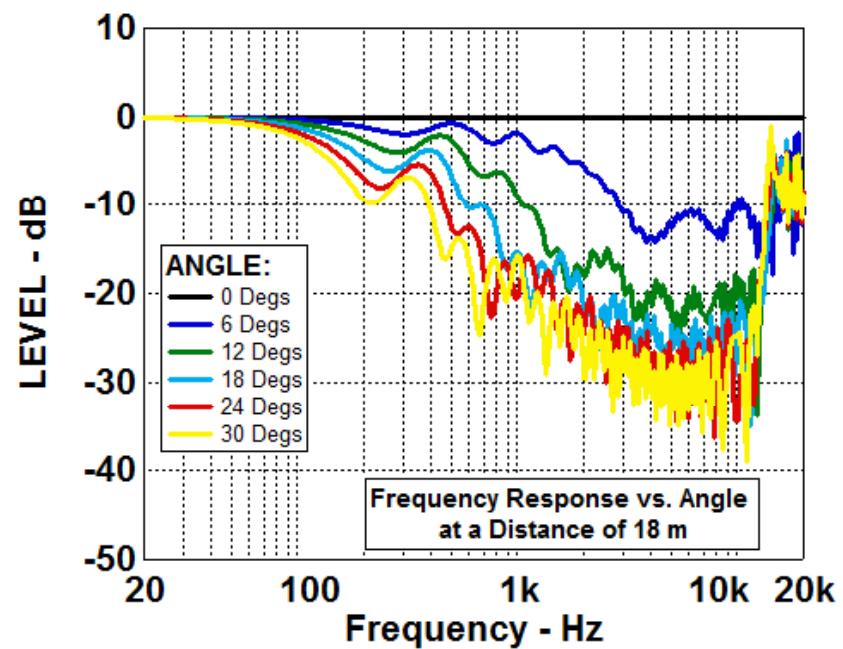
Analysis: Smoothness and Flatness of Off-Axis Response

- Un-shaded “J”-line array

3 m



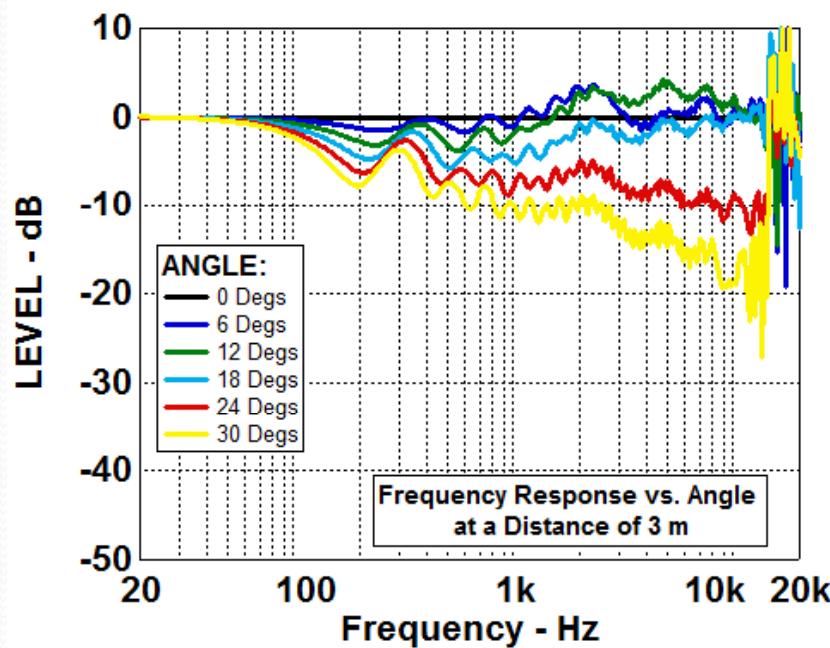
18 m



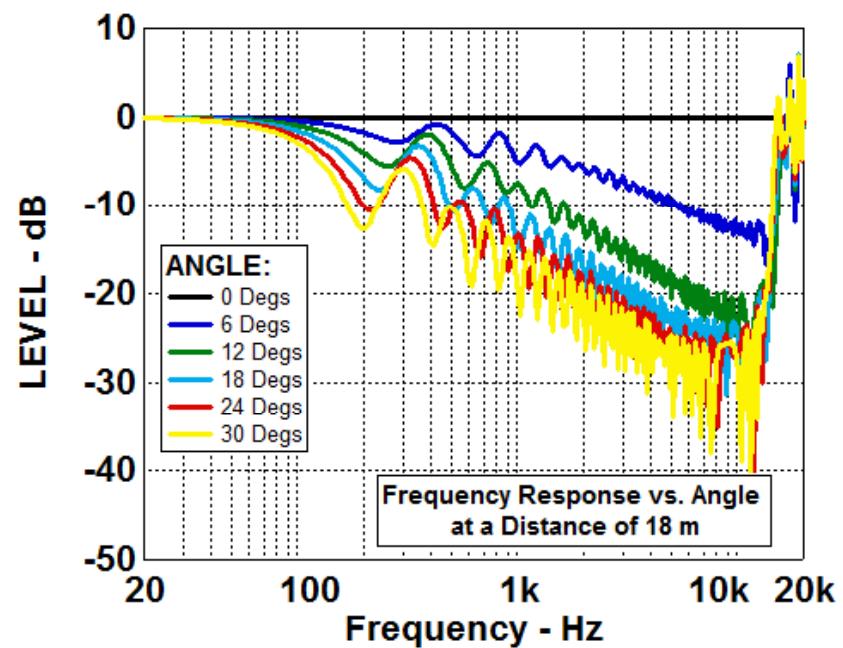
Analysis: Smoothness and Flatness of Off-Axis Response

- Un-shaded spiral- or progressive-line array

3 m



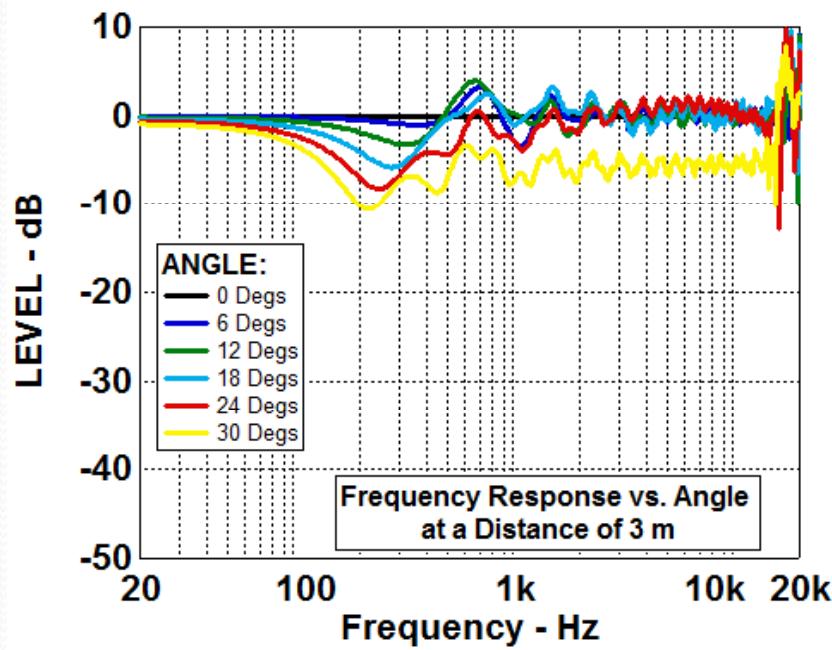
18 m



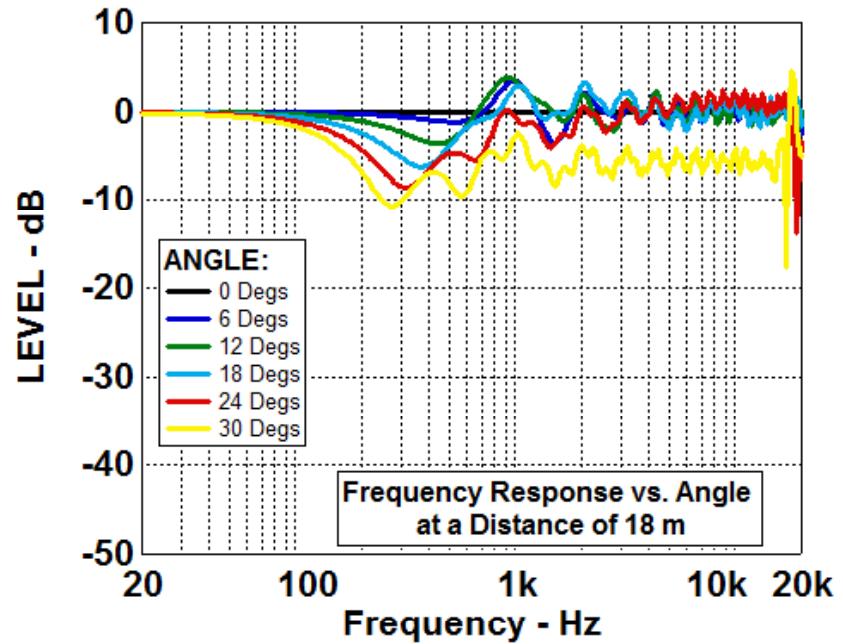
Analysis: Smoothness and Flatness of Off-Axis Response

- Un-shaded circular-arc array

3 m



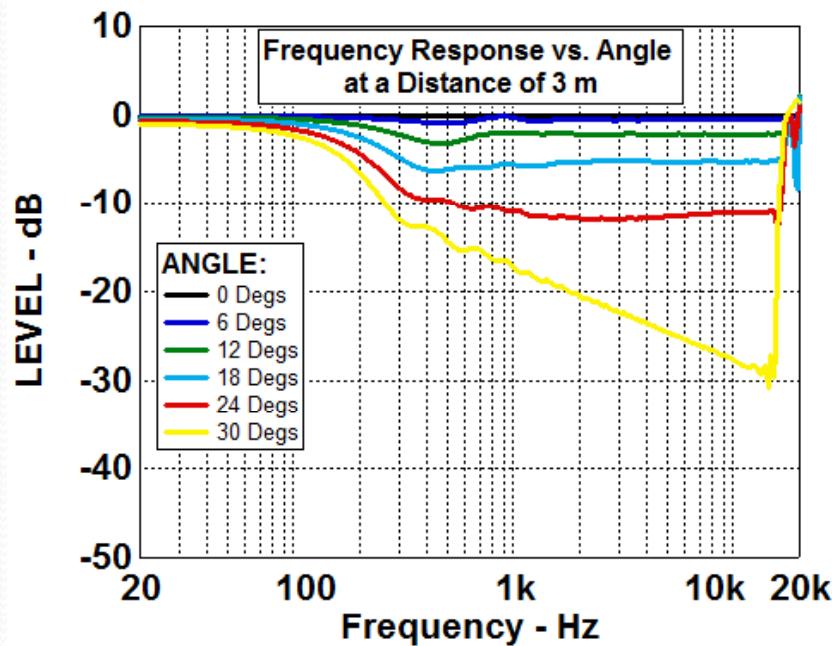
18 m



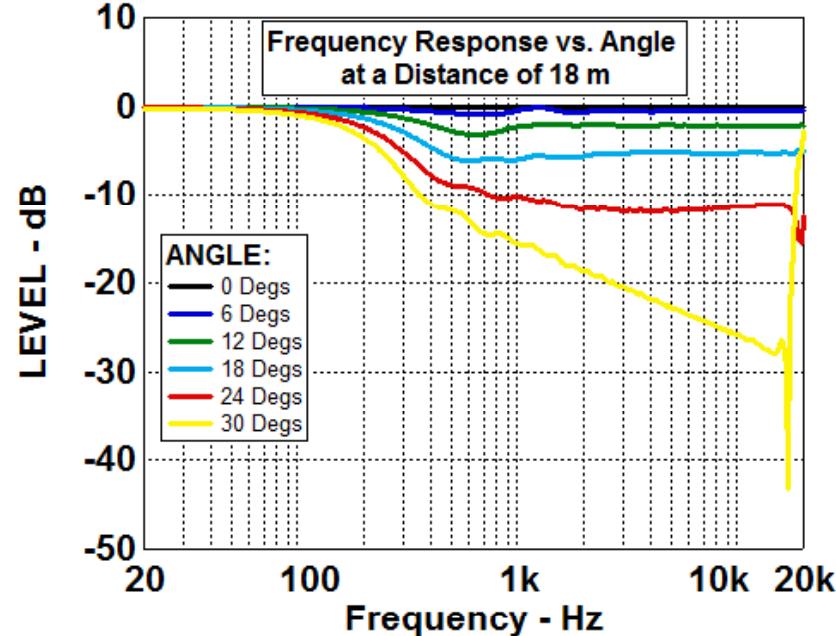
Analysis: Smoothness and Flatness of Off-Axis Response

- Legendre-shaded CBT circular-arc array

3 m

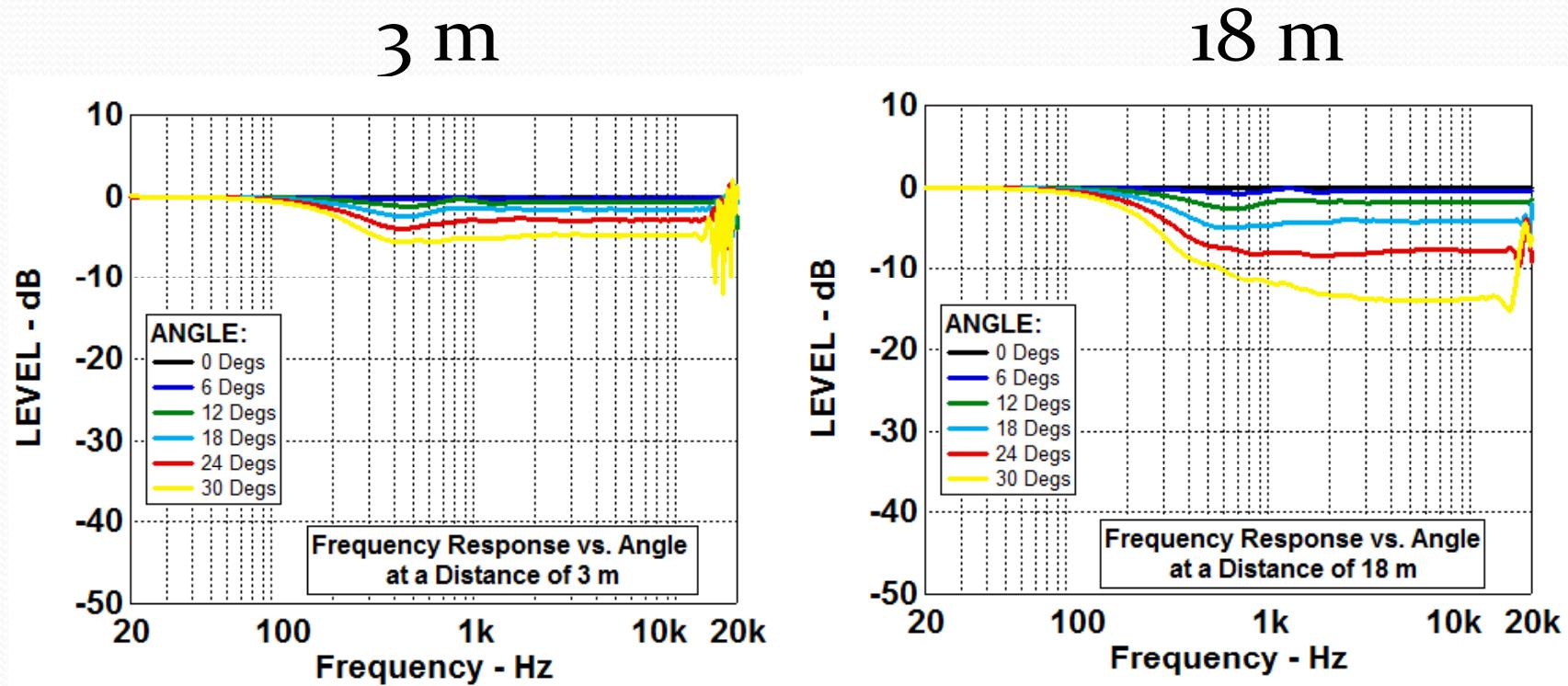


18 m

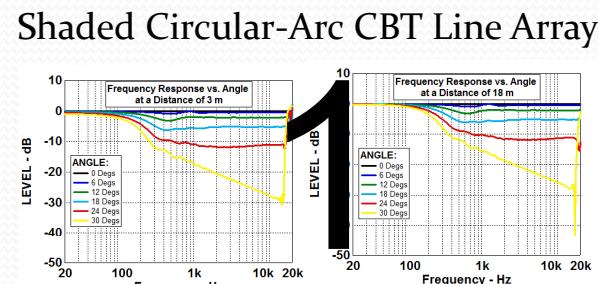
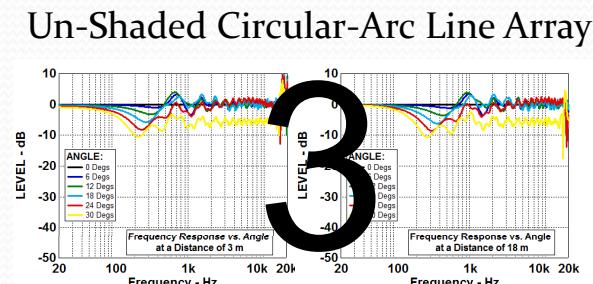
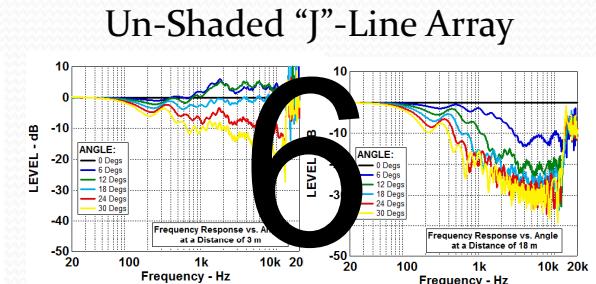
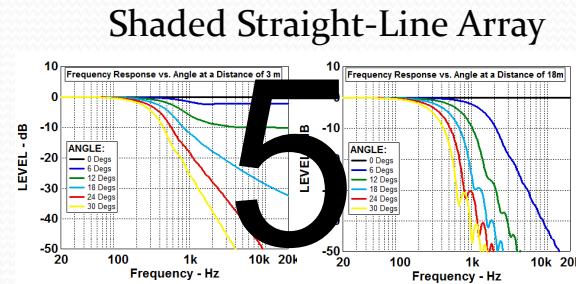
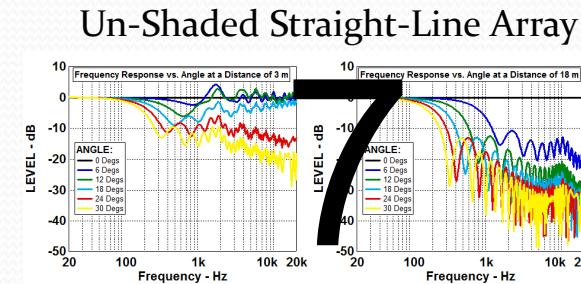


Analysis: Smoothness and Flatness of Off-Axis Response

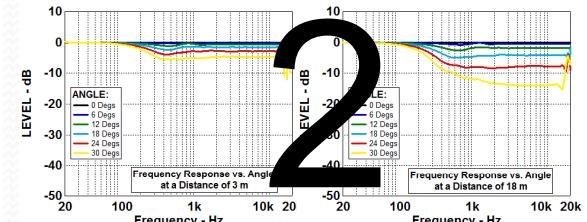
- Legendre-shaded delay-curved CBT straight-line array



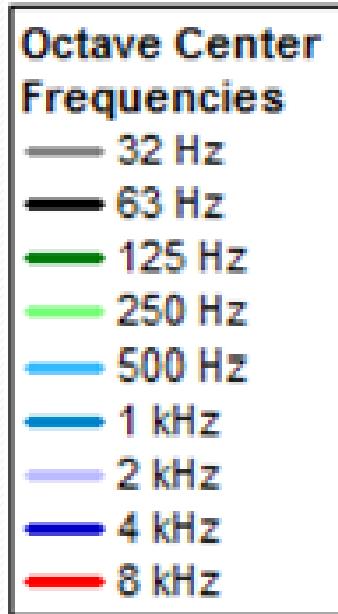
Analysis: Smoothness and Flatness of Off-Axis Response Ranking



Shaded Delay-Curved CBT Straight-Line array



Analysis: Sound Pressure Level vs. Distance



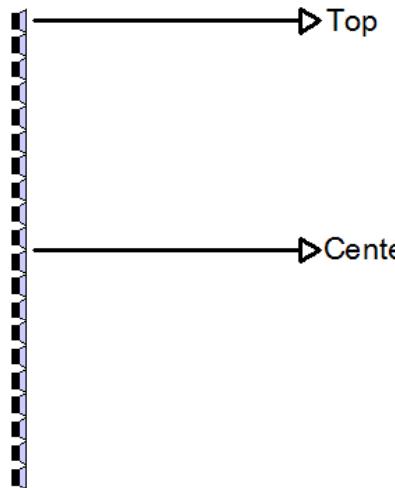
The sound pressure level (SPL) versus distance of the arrays was evaluated at octave frequencies of 62.5 Hz to 8 kHz. The SPL vs. distance was evaluated at two different array launch heights: a) the center of the array and b) the top of the array.



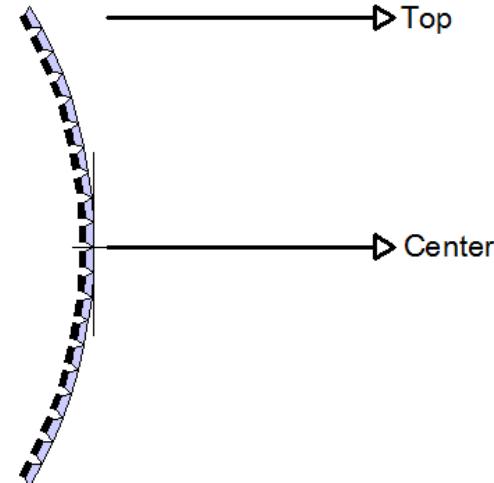
SPL Launch Points and Trajectories

Draw Away Lines:

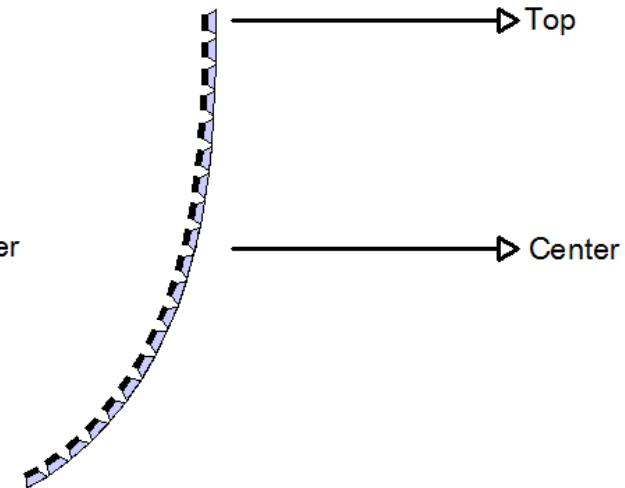
Straight-Line Array



Curved-Arc Line Array



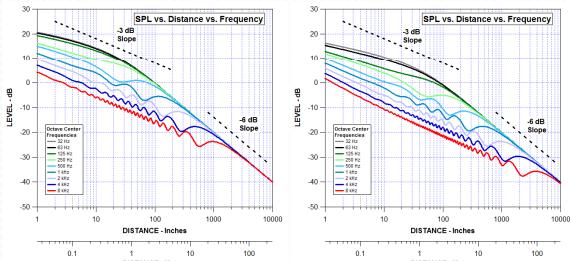
Spiral Line Array



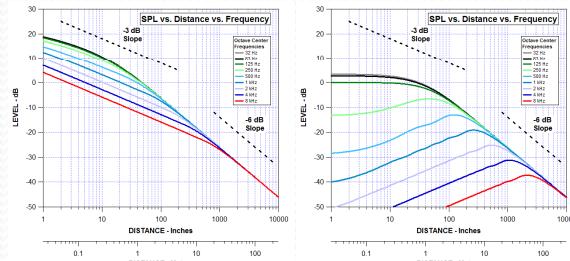


Analysis: SPL vs. Distance

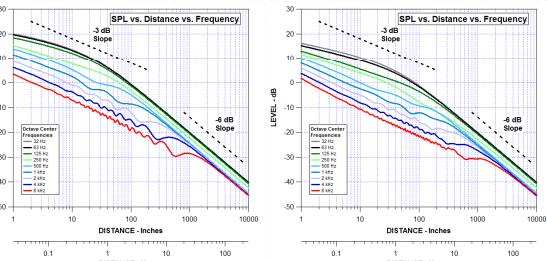
Un-Shaded Straight-Line Array



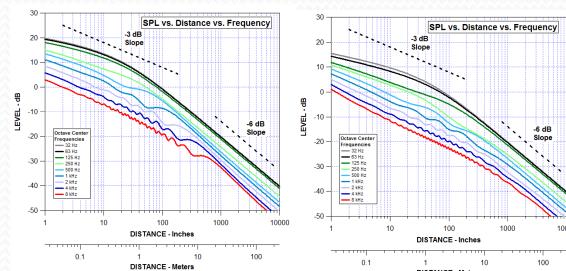
Shaded Straight-Line Array



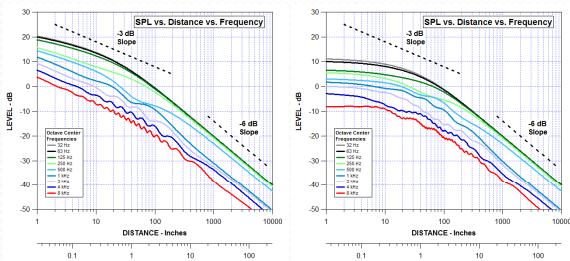
Un-Shaded "J"-Line Array



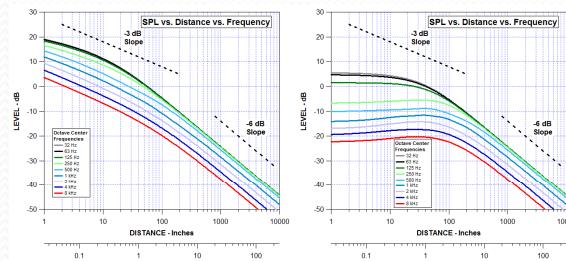
Un-Shaded Spiral-Line Array



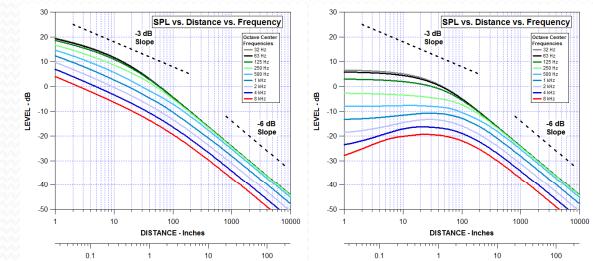
Un-Shaded Circular-Arc Line Array

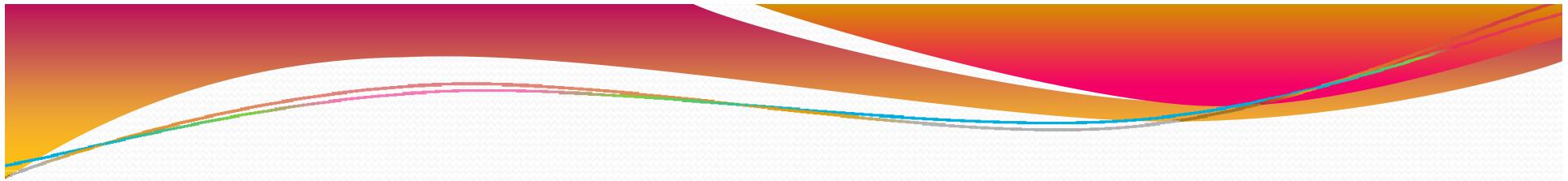


Shaded Circular-Arc CBT Line Array



Shaded Delay-Curved
CBT Straight-Line array

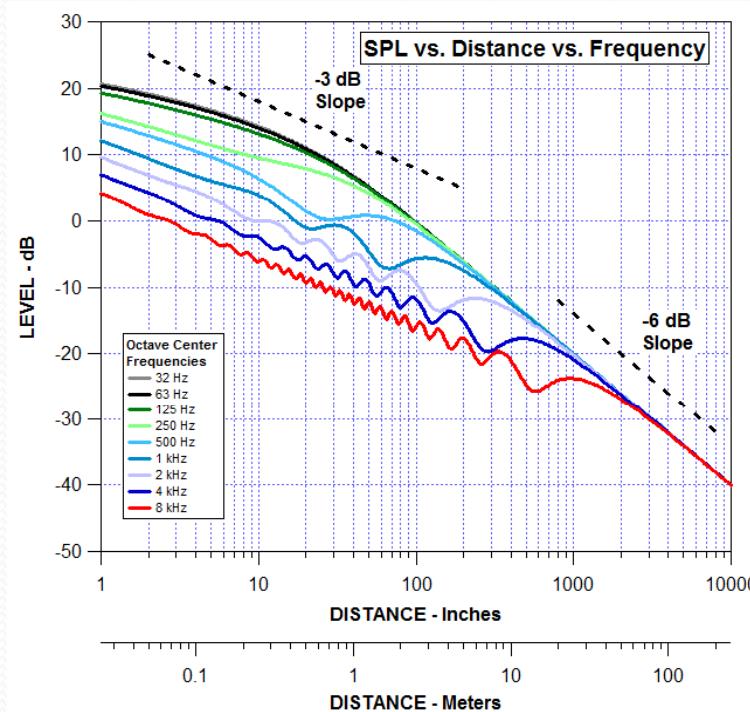




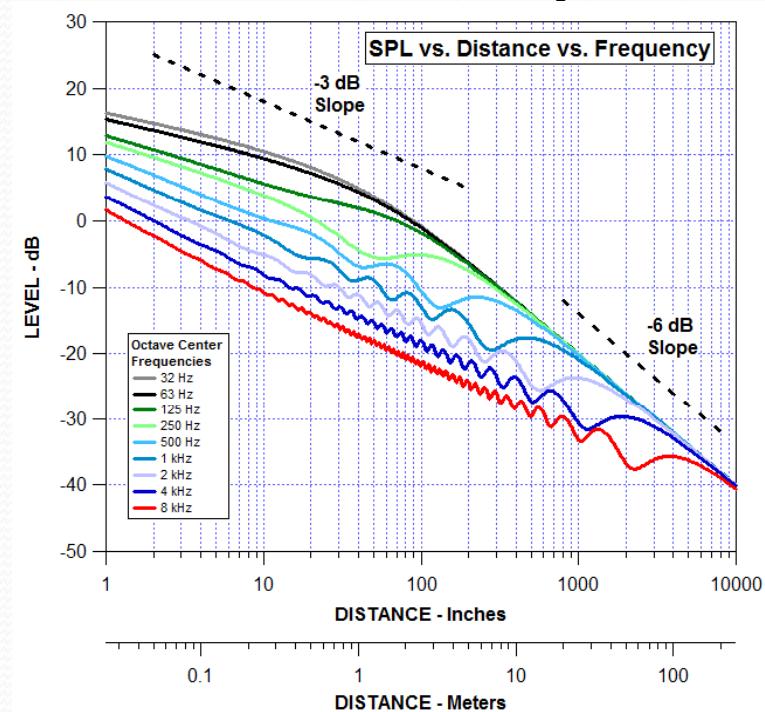
Analysis: SPL vs. Distance

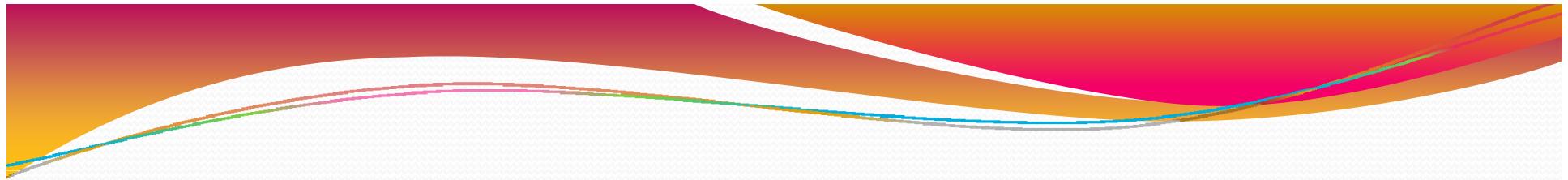
- Un-shaded straight-line array

From Center



From Top

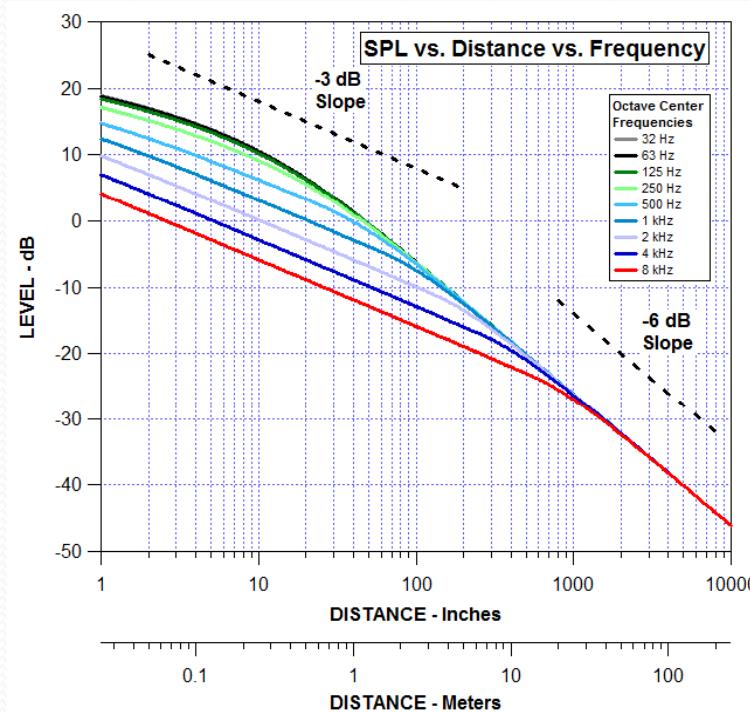




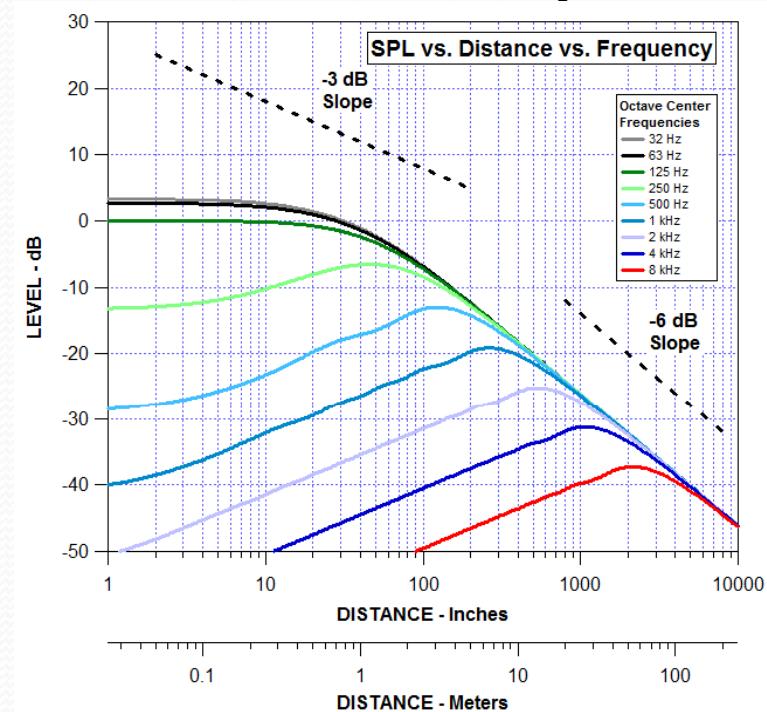
Analysis: SPL vs. Distance

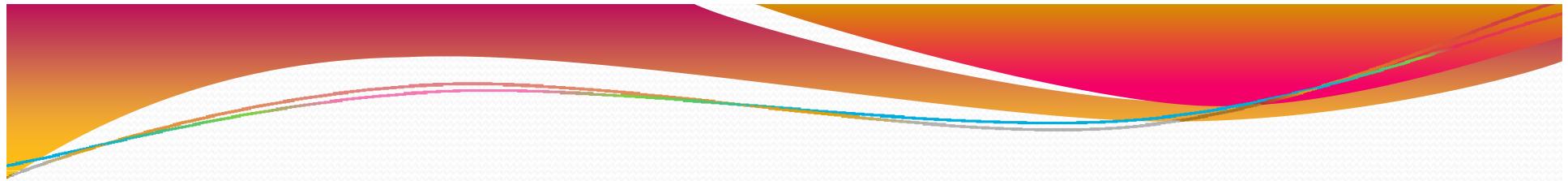
- Hann-shaded straight-line array

From Center



From Top

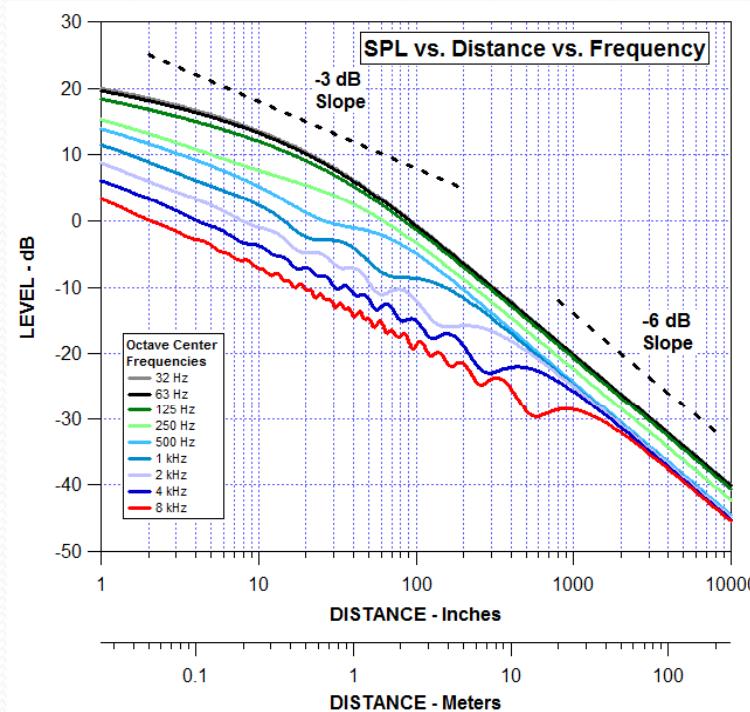




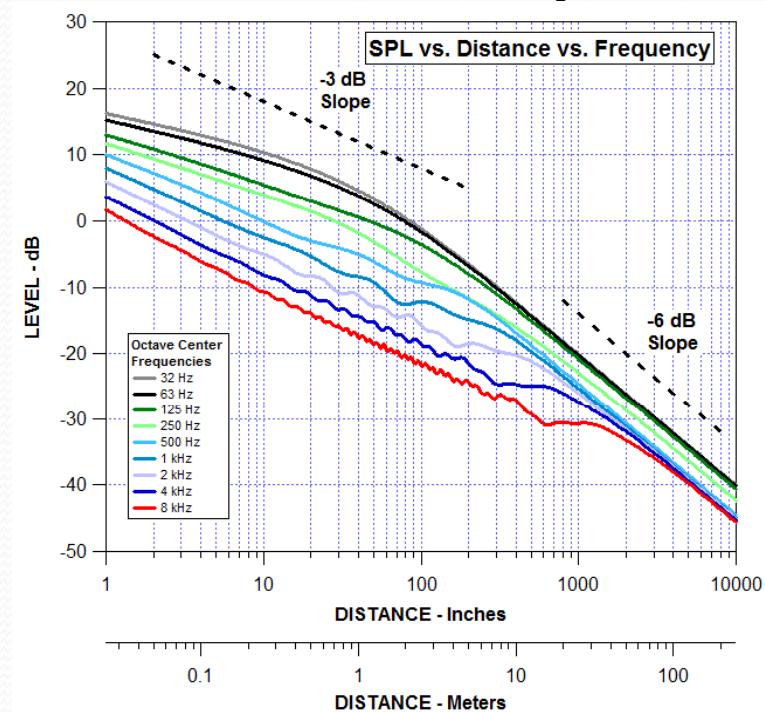
Analysis: SPL vs. Distance

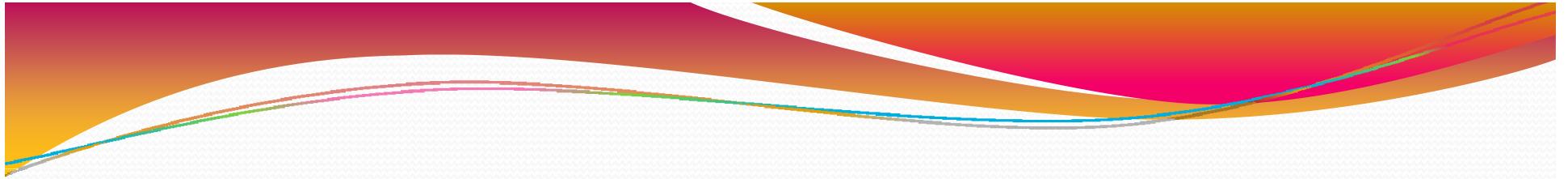
- Un-shaded “J”-line array

From Center



From Top

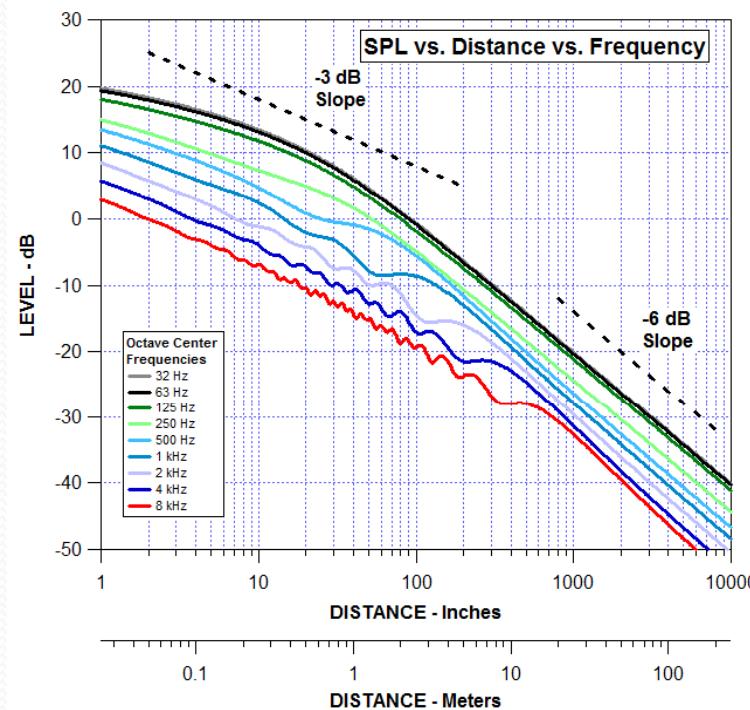




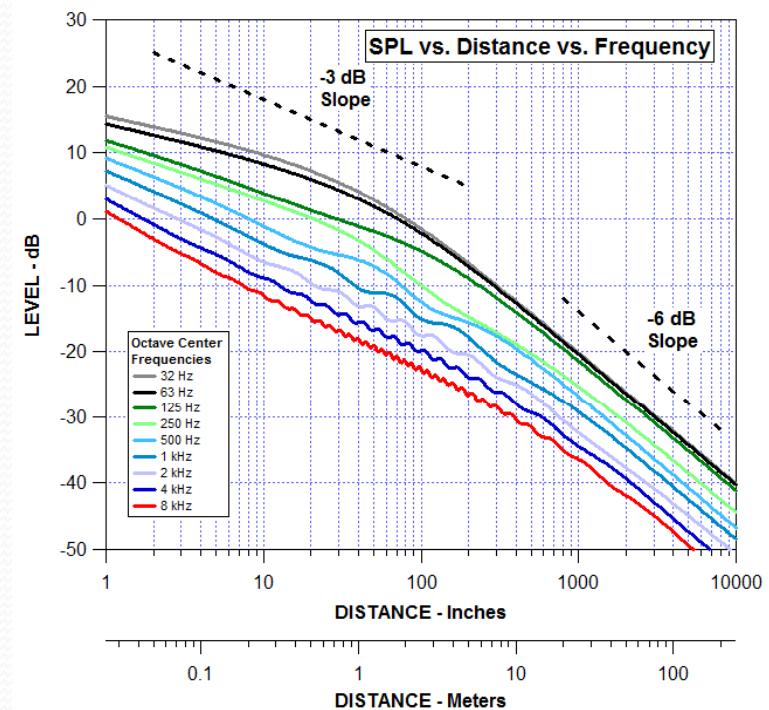
Analysis: SPL vs. Distance

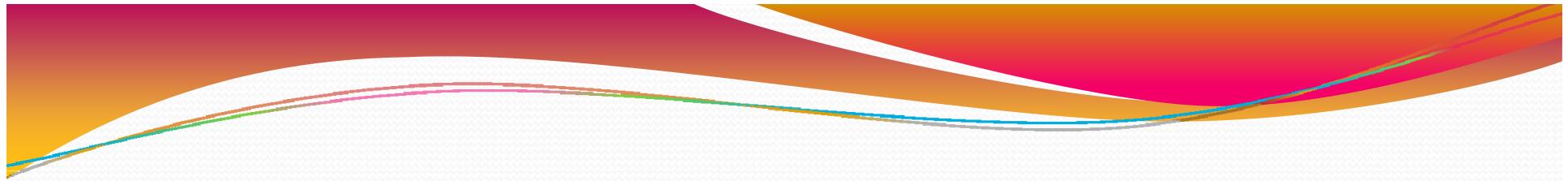
- Un-shaded spiral- or progressive-line array

From Center



From Top

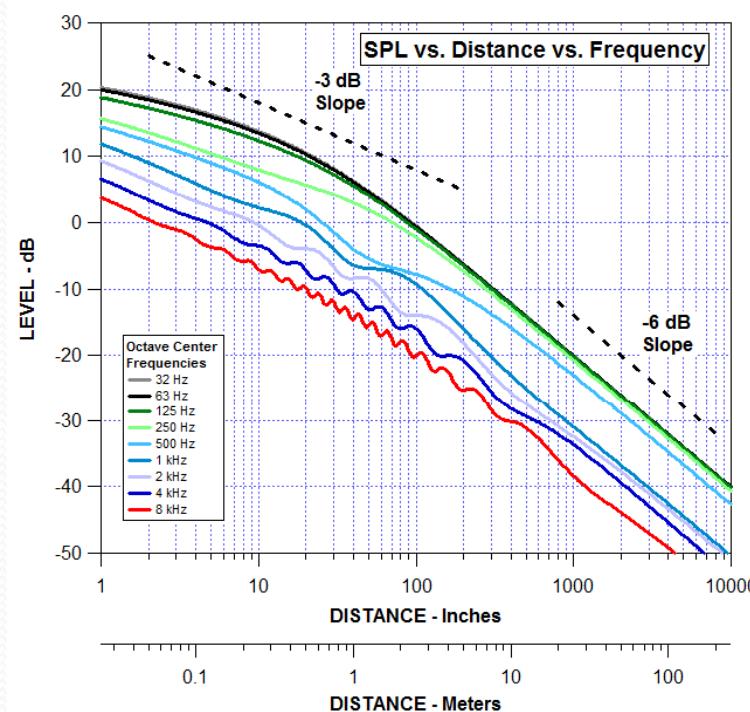




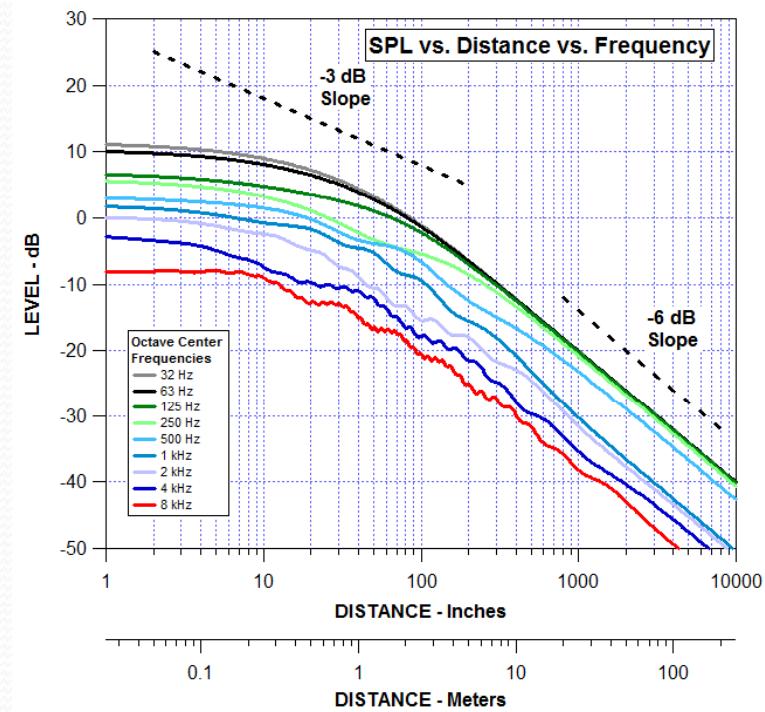
Analysis: SPL vs. Distance

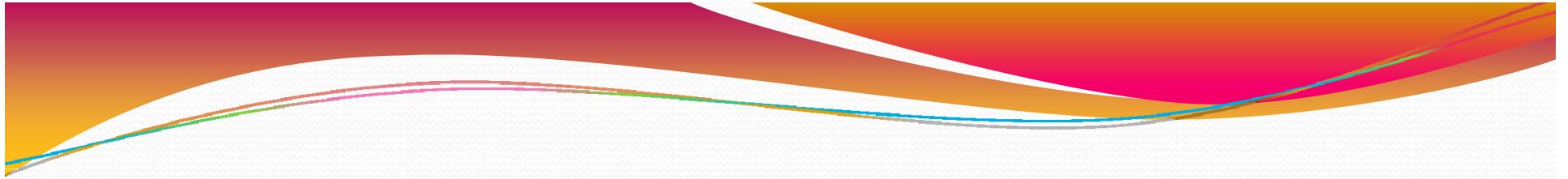
- Un-shaded circular-arc array

From Center



From Top

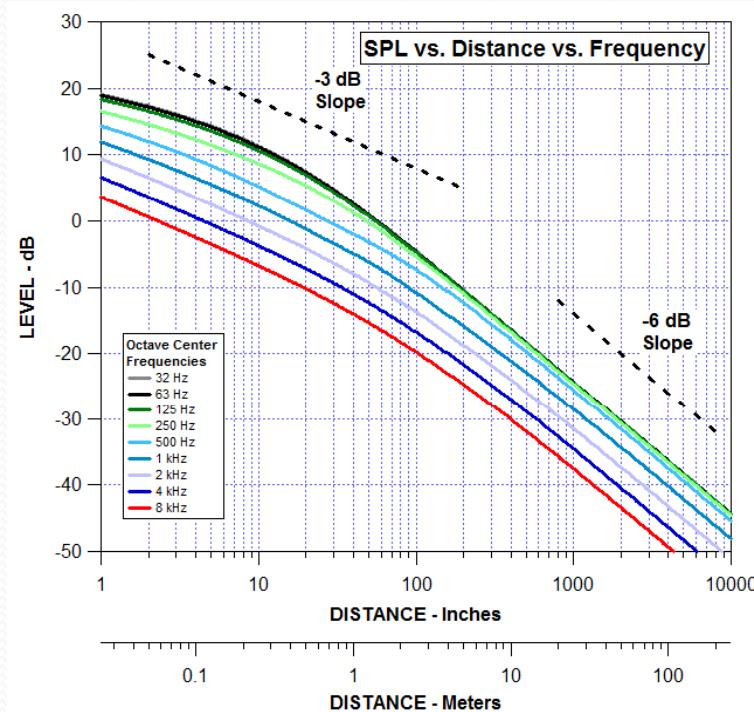




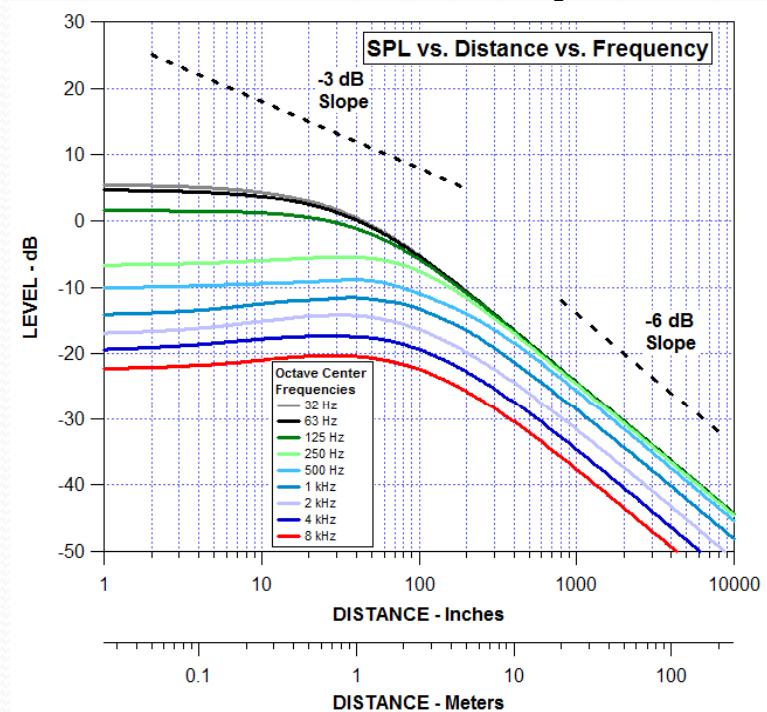
Analysis: SPL vs. Distance

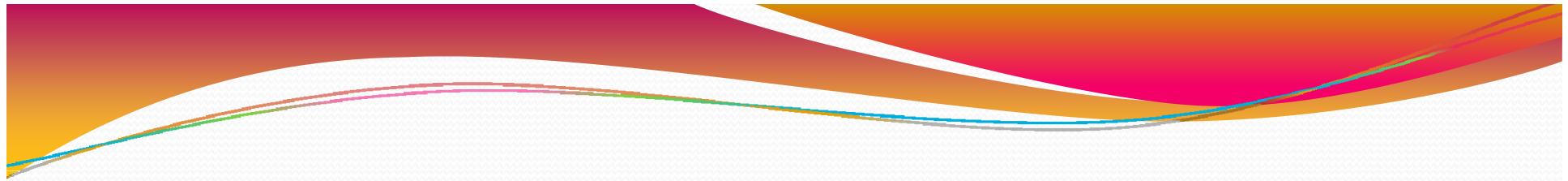
- Legendre-shaded CBT circular-arc array

From Center



From Top

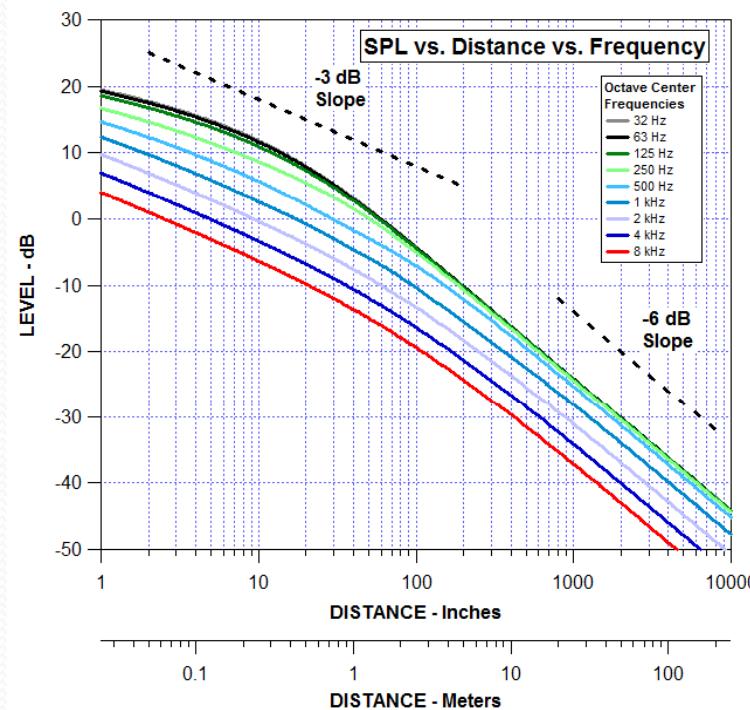




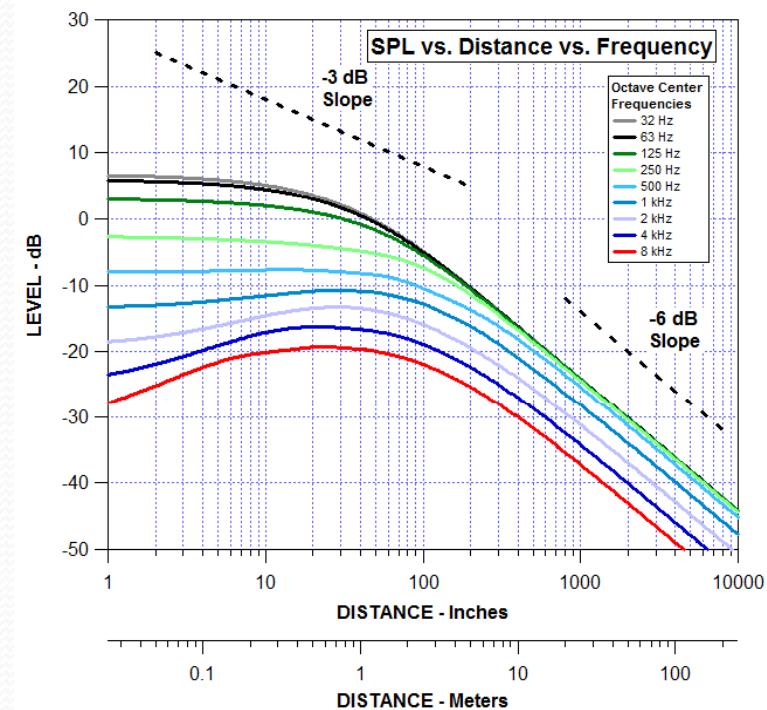
Analysis: SPL vs. Distance

- Legendre-shaded delay-curved CBT straight-line array

From Center



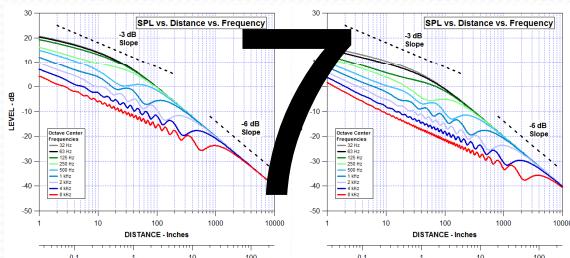
From Top



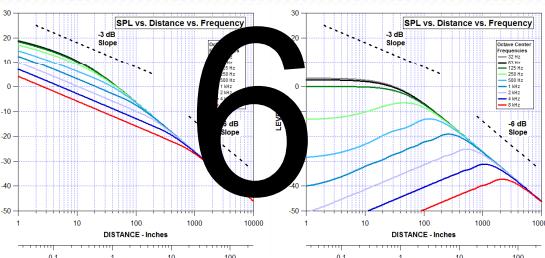


Analysis: SPL vs. Distance Ranking

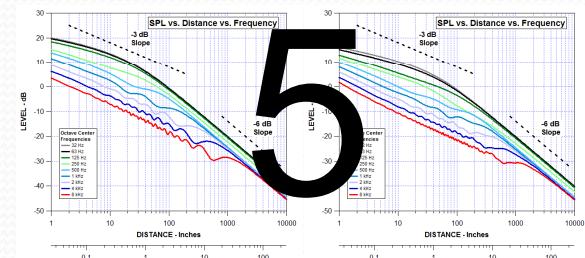
Un-Shaded Straight-Line Array



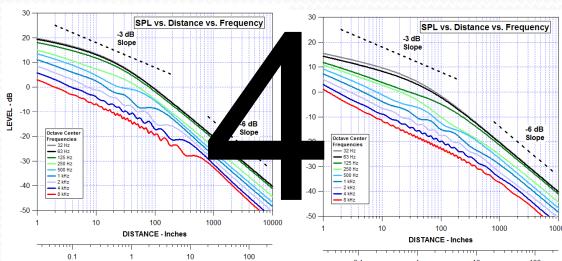
Shaded Straight-Line Array



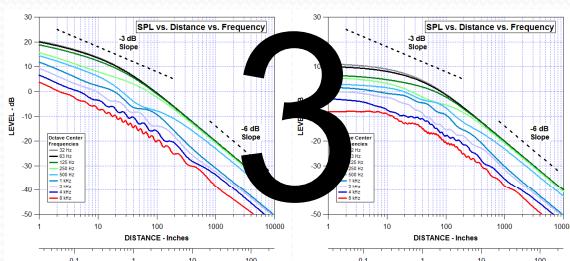
Un-Shaded "J"-Line Array



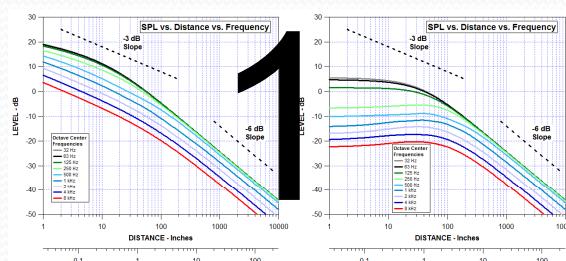
Un-Shaded Spiral-Line Array



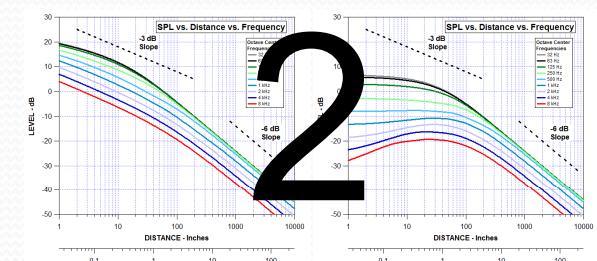
Un-Shaded Circular-Arc Line Array



Shaded Circular-Arc CBT Line Array



Shaded Delay-Curved CBT Straight-Line array

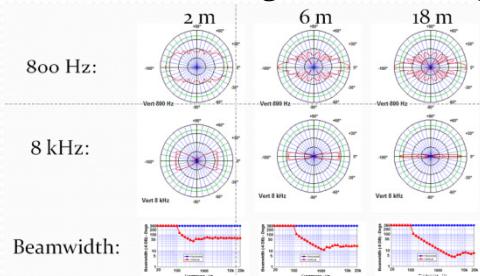


Analysis: Near-Far Polar Pattern Uniformity

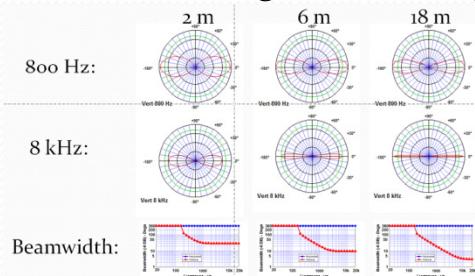
- The polar pattern of the array was evaluated for its uniformity with distance.
- The following graphs show polar pattern shapes and beamwidth vs. frequency data at three distances from the array: 2 m, 6 m, and 18 m.
- Two sets of polars are shown for the three distances at 800 Hz and 8 kHz.
- This information yields a reasonable estimate of the changes in the polar patterns with distance.

Analysis: Near-Far Polar Pattern Uniformity

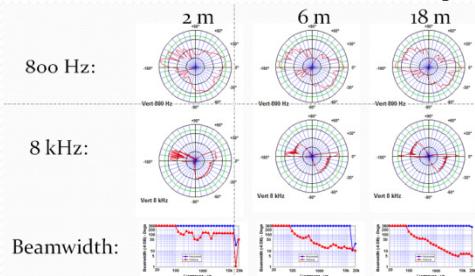
Un-Shaded Straight-Line Array



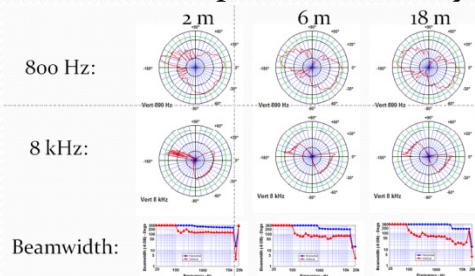
Shaded Straight-Line Array



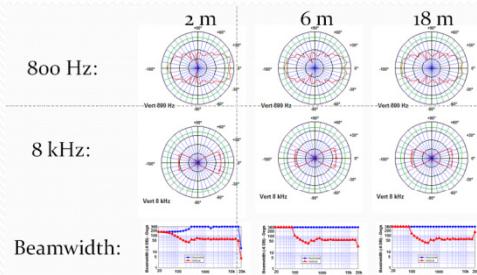
Un-Shaded "J"-Line Array



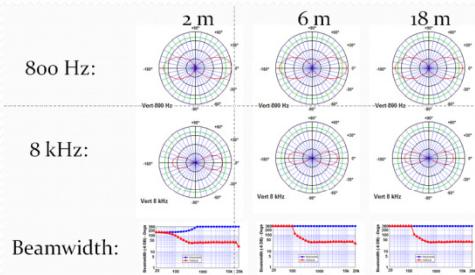
Un-Shaded Spiral-Line Array



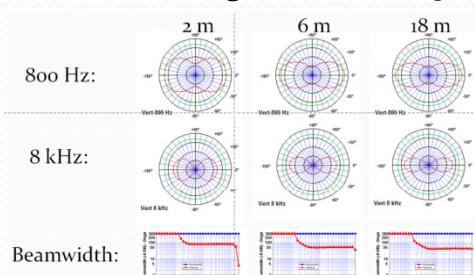
Un-Shaded Circular-Arc Line Array



Shaded Circular-Arc CBT Line Array



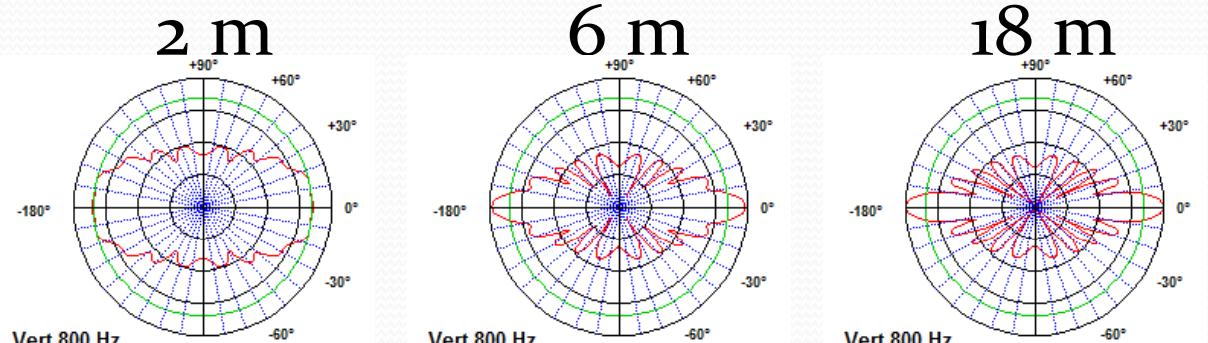
Shaded Delay-Curved CBT Straight-Line array



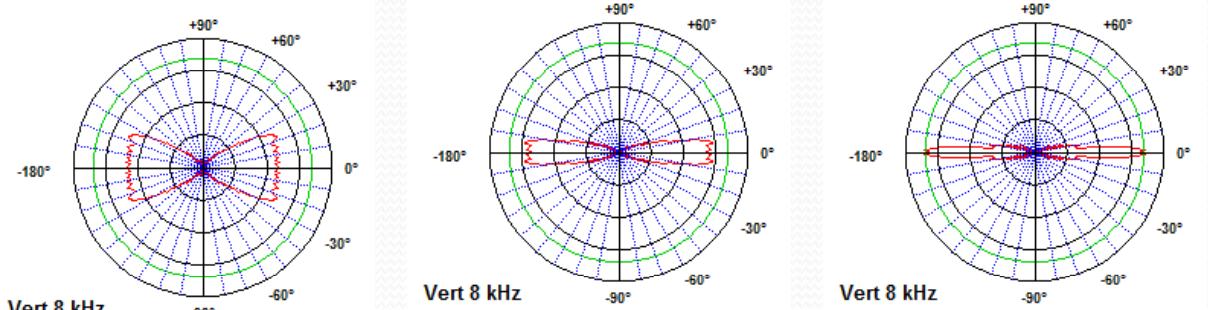
Analysis: Near-Far Polar Pattern Uniformity

- Un-shaded straight-line array

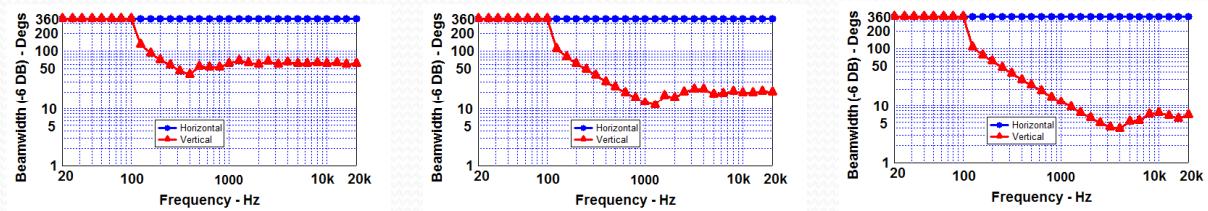
800 Hz:



8 kHz:



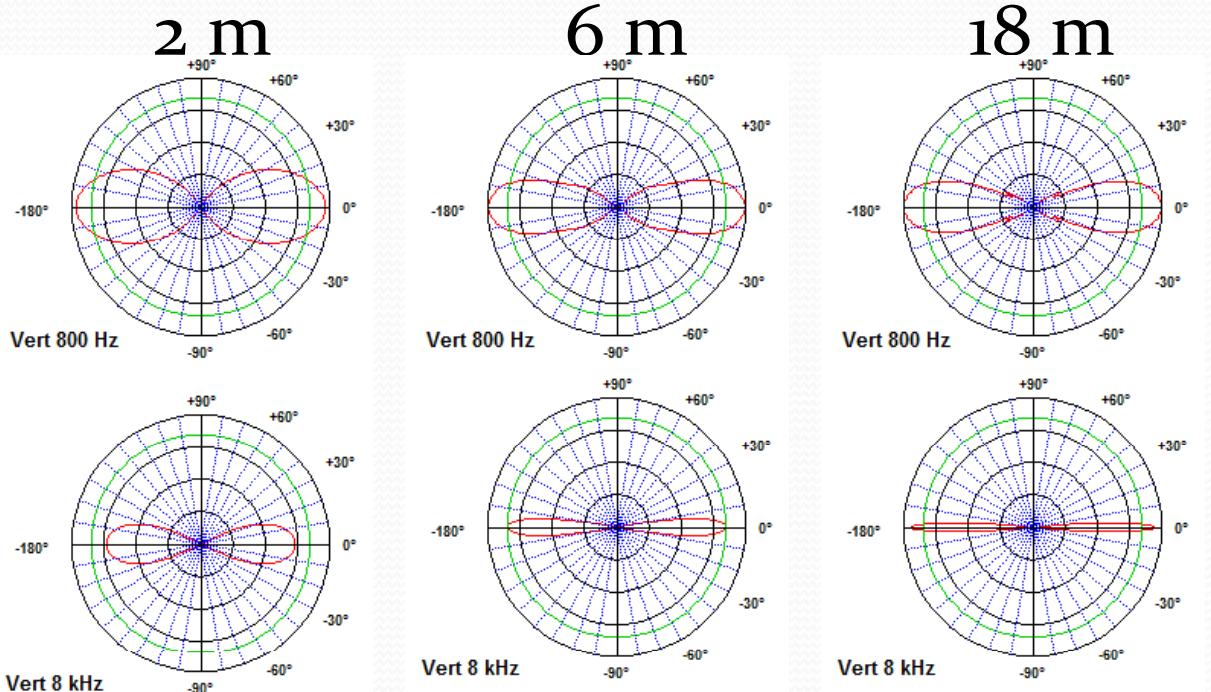
Beamwidth:



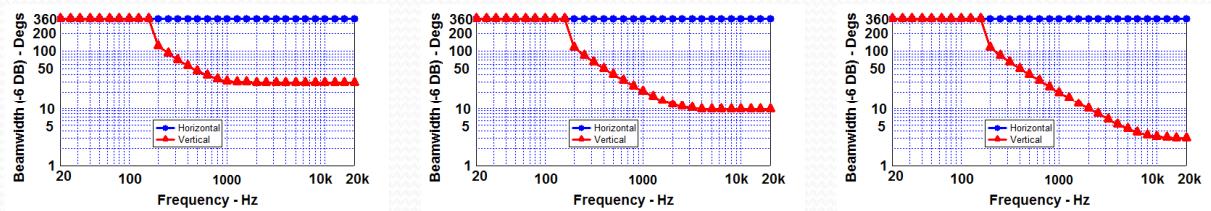
Analysis: Near-Far Polar Pattern Uniformity

- Hann-shaded straight-line array

800 Hz:



8 kHz:

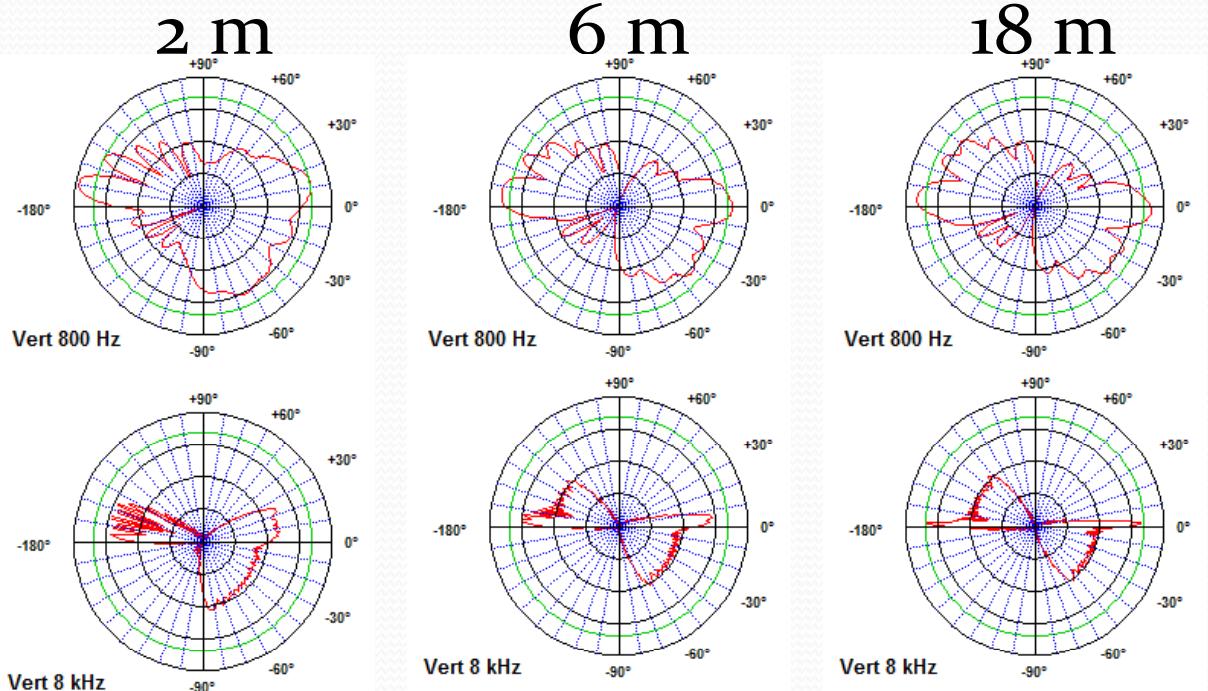


Beamwidth:

Analysis: Near-Far Polar Pattern Uniformity

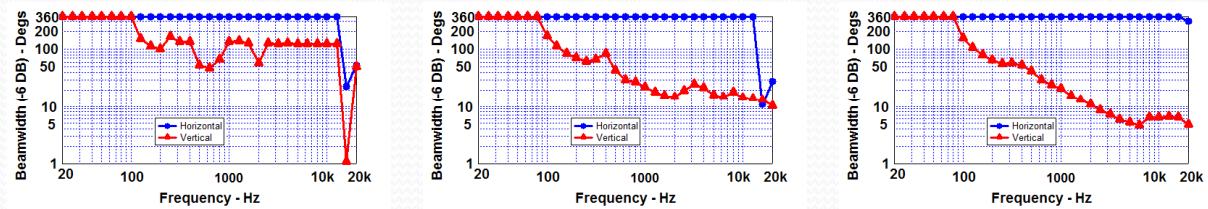
- Un-shaded “J”-line array

800 Hz:



8 kHz:

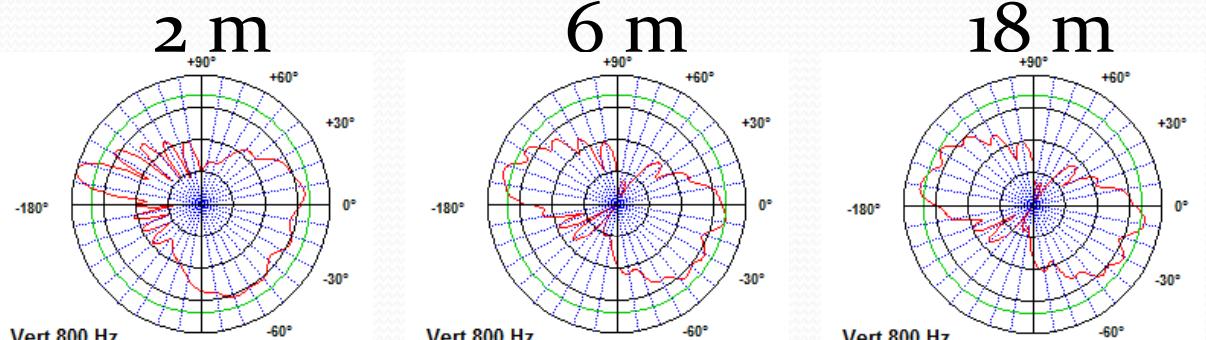
Beamwidth:



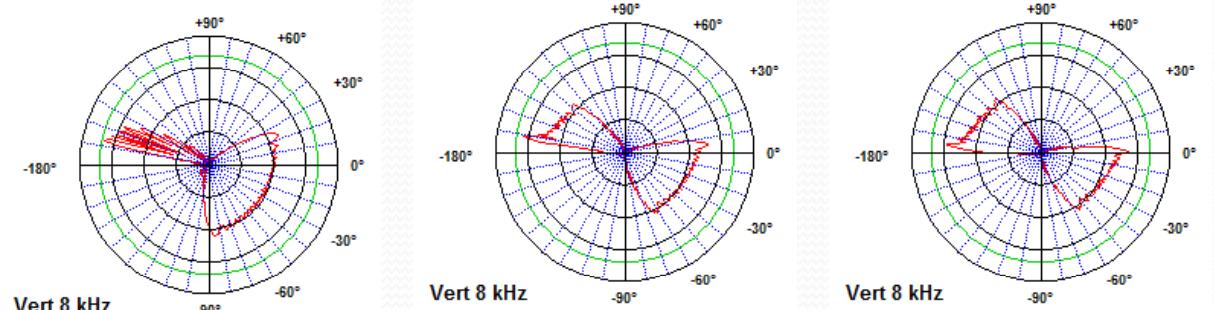
Analysis: Near-Far Polar Pattern Uniformity

- Un-shaded spiral- or progressive-line array

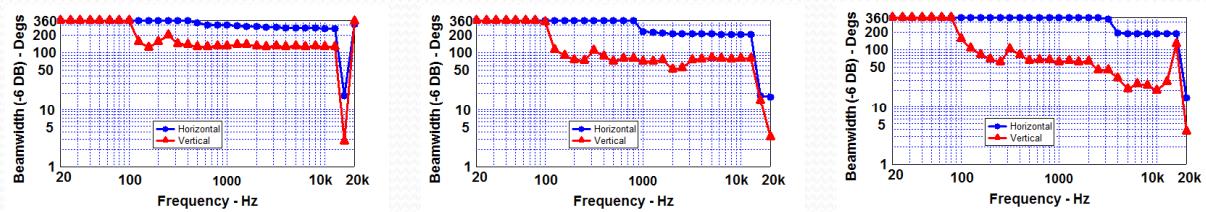
800 Hz:



8 kHz:



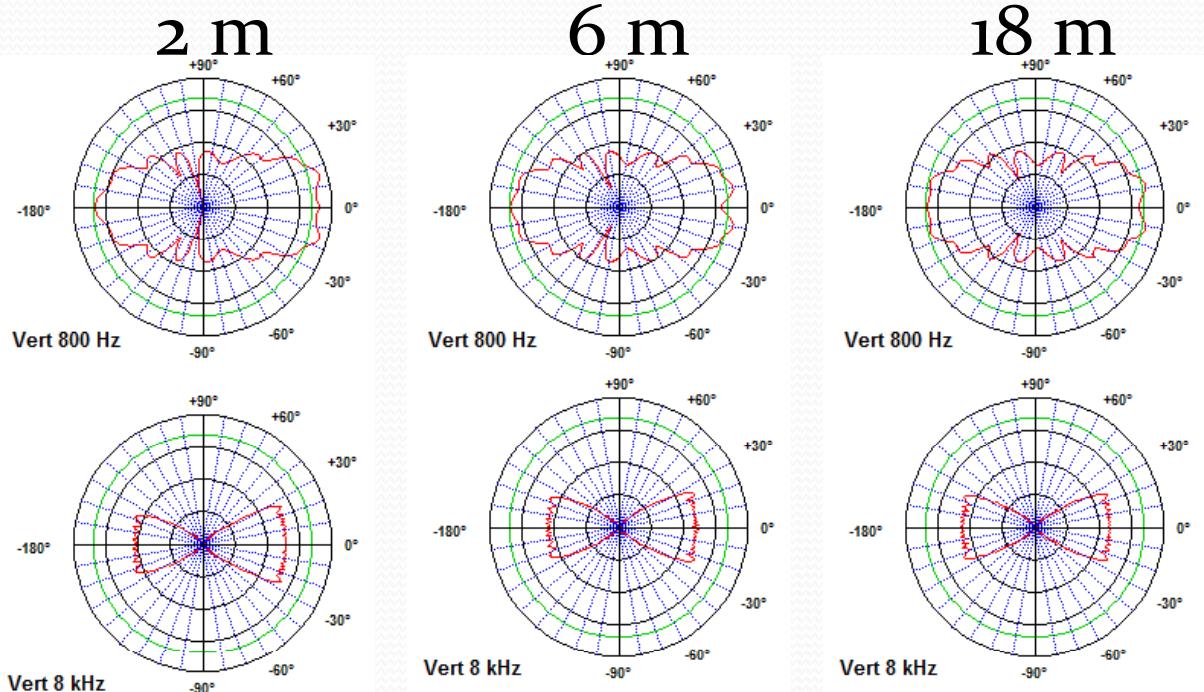
Beamwidth:



Analysis: Near-Far Polar Pattern Uniformity

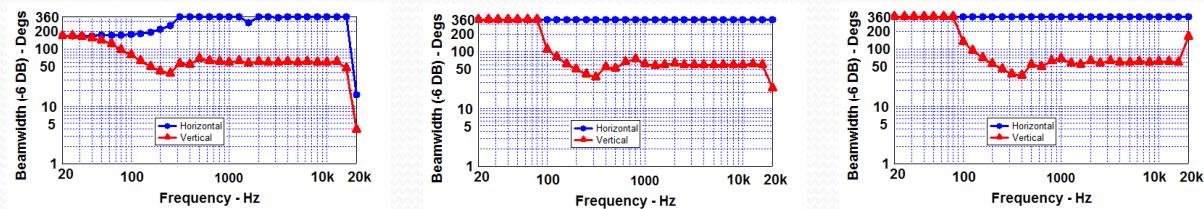
- Un-shaded circular-arc array

800 Hz:



8 kHz:

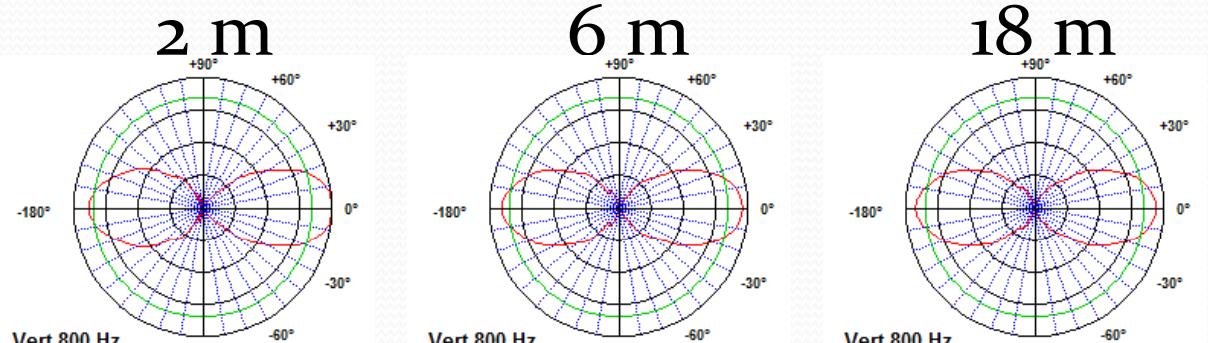
Beamwidth:



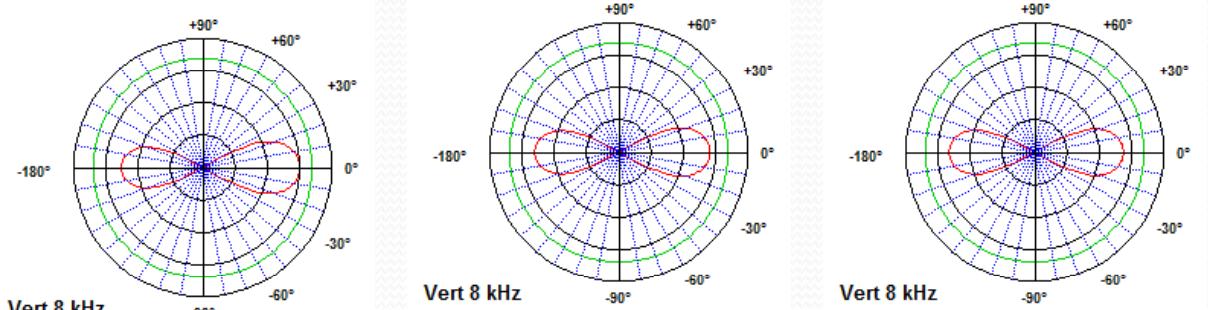
Analysis: Near-Far Polar Pattern Uniformity

- Legendre-shaded CBT circular-arc array

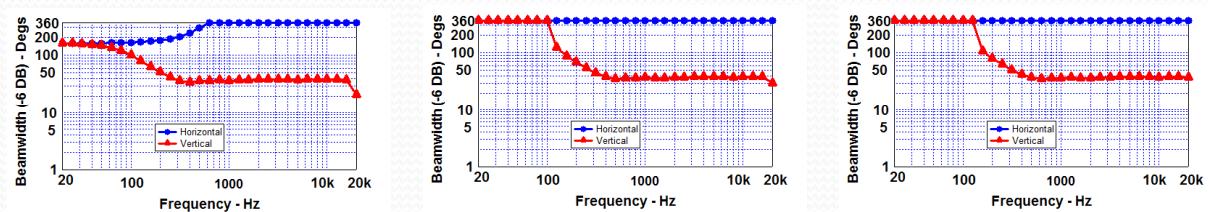
800 Hz:



8 kHz:



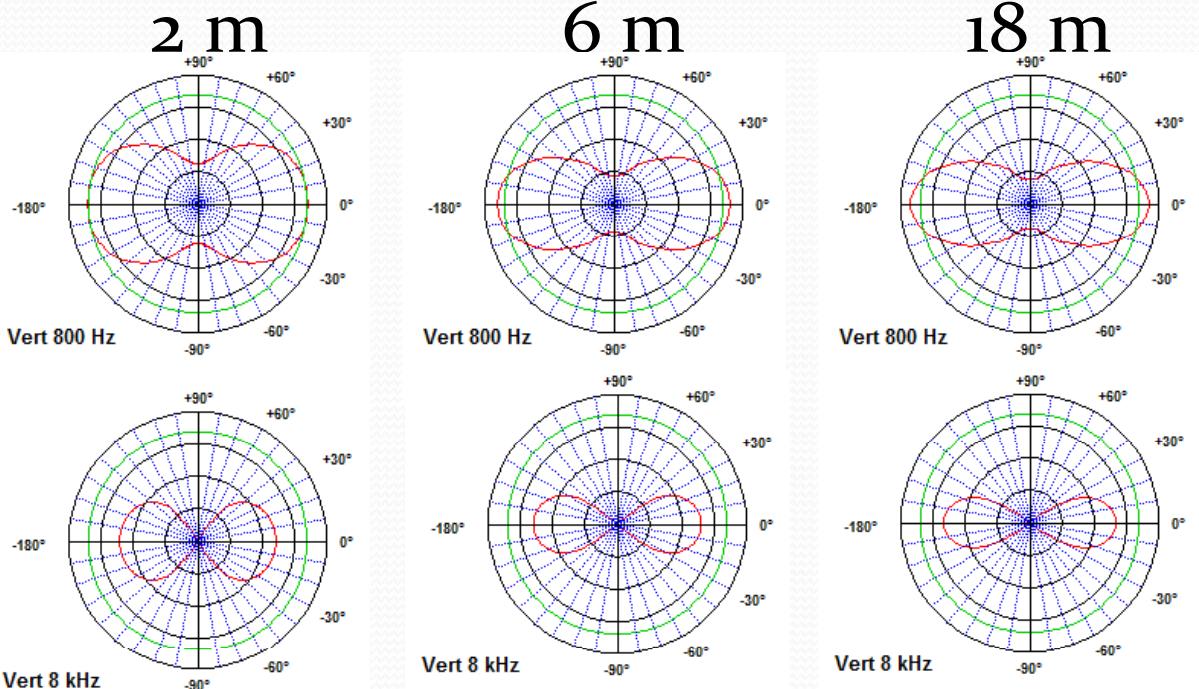
Beamwidth:



Analysis: Near-Far Polar Pattern Uniformity

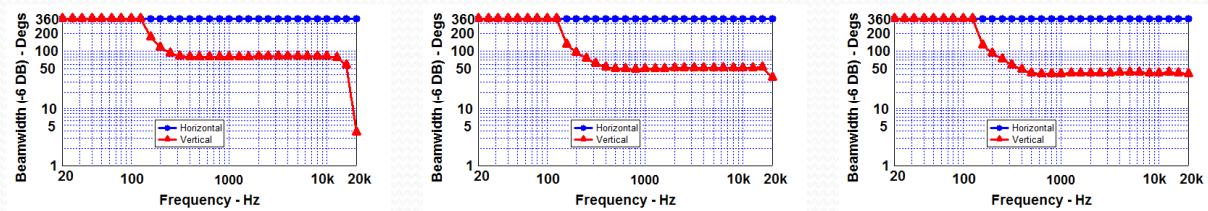
- Legendre-shaded delay-curved CBT straight-line array

800 Hz:



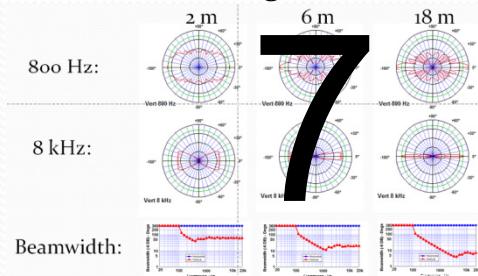
8 kHz:

Beamwidth:



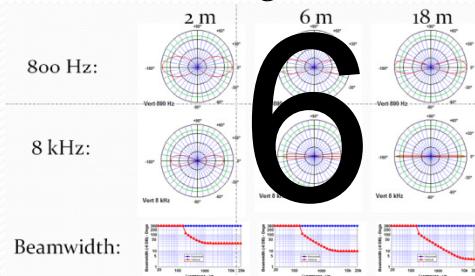
Analysis: Near-Far Polar Pattern Uniformity Ranking

Un-Shaded Straight-Line Array



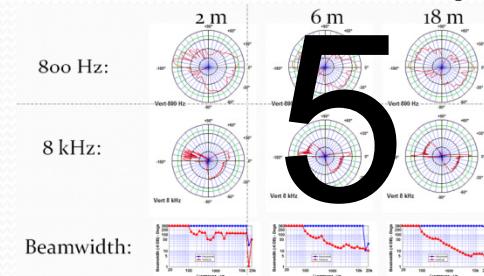
7

Shaded Straight-Line Array



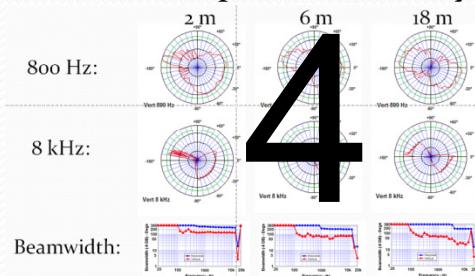
6

Un-Shaded "J"-Line Array



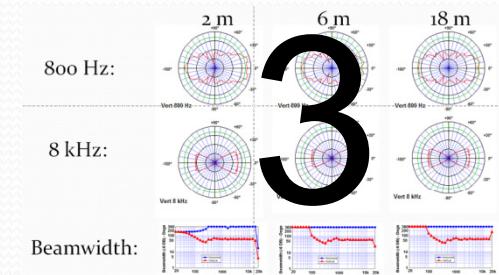
5

Un-Shaded Spiral-Line Array



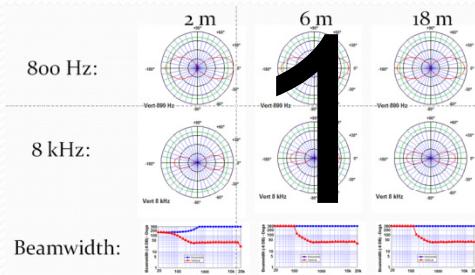
4

Un-Shaded Circular-Arc Line Array



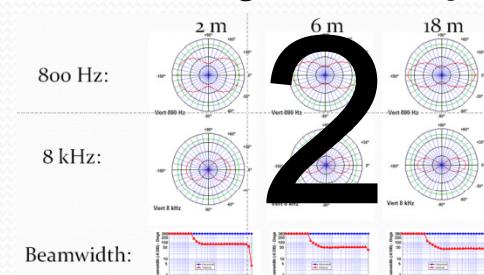
3

Shaded Circular-Arc CBT Line Array



1

Shaded Delay-Curved CBT Straight-Line array



2

Analysis Results and Final Ranking

TABLE: ARRAY PERFORMANCE RANKING

Array Type, Across: Array Performance Parameter, Down:	(1) Un-shaded straight-line array	(2) Hann-shaded straight-line array	(3) Un-shaded “J”-line array	(4) Un-shaded spiral-line array	(5) Un-shaded circular-arc array	(6) Legendre- shaded CBT circular-arc array	(7) Legendre- shaded delay- curved CBT straight-line array
Beamwidth uniformity:	2	2	1	9	8	10	10
Directivity uniformity:	1	1	4	7	5	10	10
Vertical sound-field uniformity:	1	4	2	2	4	10	10
Polar side lobe suppression:	1	9	6	7	7	10	10
Uniformity of polar response:	1	2	5	6	6	10	10
Smoothness and flatness of off-axis frequency response:	1	2	1	3	8	10	9
Sound pressure rolloff versus distance:	2	1	3	5	8	10	9
Near-far polar pattern uniformity:	1	2	4	7	8	10	9
TOTALS: (Scale 8 to 80)	10	23	26	46	54	80	77

Analysis Results and Final Ranking

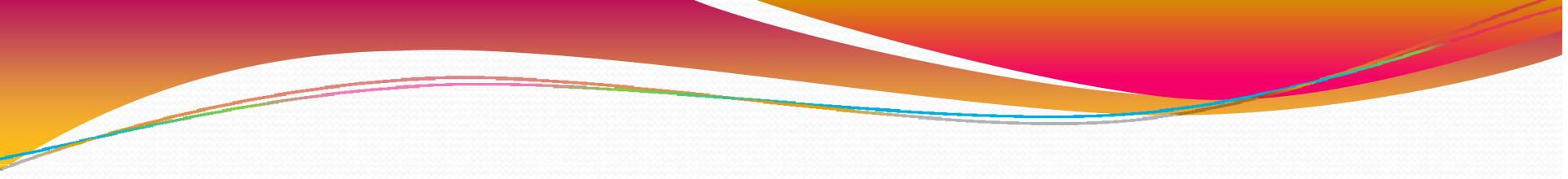
TABLE: ARRAY PERFORMANCE RANKING

Array Type, Across: Array Performance Parameter, Down:	(1) Un-shaded straight-line array	(2) Hann-shaded straight-line array	(3) Un-shaded “J”-line array	(4) Un-shaded spiral-line array	(5) Un-shaded circular-arc array	(6) Legendre- shaded CBT circular-arc array	(7) Legendre- shaded delay- curved CBT straight-line array
Beamwidth uniformity:	2	2	1	9	8	10	10
Directivity uniformity:	1	1	4	7	5	10	10
Vertical sound-field uniformity:	1	4	2	2	4	10	10
Polar side lobe suppression:	1	9	6	7	7	10	10
Uniformity of polar response:	1	2	5	6	6	10	10
Smoothness and flatness of off-axis frequency response:	1	2	1	3	8	10	9
Sound pressure rolloff versus distance:	2	1	3	5	8	10	9
Near-far polar pattern uniformity:	1	2	4	7	8	10	9
TOTALS: (Scale 8 to 80)	10	23	26	46	54	80	77

Analysis Results and Ranking

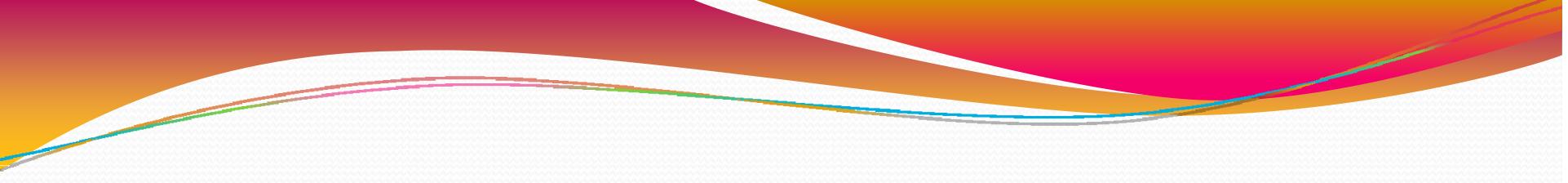
TABLE: ARRAY PERFORMANCE RANKING

Array Type, Across: Array Performance Parameter, Down:	(1) Un-shaded straight-line array	(2) Hann-shaded straight-line array	(3) Un-shaded “J”-line array	(4) Un-shaded spiral-line array	(5) Un-shaded circular-arc array	(6) Legendre- shaded CBT circular-arc array	(7) Legendre- shaded delay- curved CBT straight-line array
	7	6	5	4	3	1	2
Beamwidth uniformity:	2	2	1	9	8	10	10
Directivity uniformity:	1	1	4	7	5	10	10
Vertical sound- field uniformity:	1	4	2	2	4	10	10
Polar side lobe suppression:	1	9	6	7	7	10	10
Uniformity of polar response:	1	2	5	6	6	10	10
Smoothness and flatness of off-axis frequency response:	1	2	1	3	8	10	9
Sound pressure rolloff versus distance:	2	1	3	5	8	10	9
Near-far polar pattern uniformity:	1	2	4	7	8	10	9
TOTALS: (Scale 8 to 80)	10	23	26	46	54	80	77



Final Ranking (with scores, range 8 -80)

1. CBT circular-arc array: 80
2. CBT delay-curved straight-line array: 77
3. Un-shaded circular-arc array: 54
4. Spiral-line array: 46
5. “J”-line array: 26
6. Straight-line array (Hann shaded): 23
7. Straight-line array (not shaded): 10

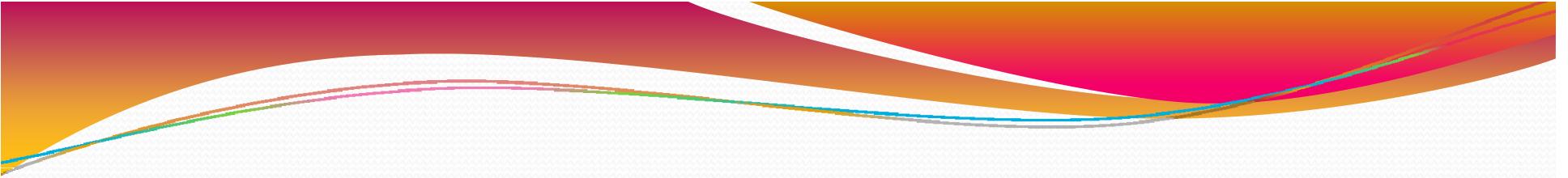


Summary

- This paper presented simulated performance data that allowed several different types of loudspeaker line arrays to be compared and ranked.
- The performance data for all the arrays was subjectively ranked for each performance type on a scale from 1 to 10 and then totaled (scale 8 to 80) for each array, to yield the final array rankings.

Summary, Cont.

- The performance data clearly shows the ***superiority of the circular-arc and delay-curved CBT arrays***. All the performance data for these two arrays was extremely uniform and well behaved.
- The Legendre-shaded ***circular-arc CBT array is clearly the winner here*** because of its uniformity of coverage and the independence of its performance with distance.
- The performance of the ***delay-curved straight-line CBT array is also very uniform and well behaved*** and nearly matches the performance of the circular-arc CBT array.
- A distant third to the CBT arrays is the spiral-line array with the remaining “J”-line and straight-line arrays holding up the bottom of the rankings.



The End.

Phew, I'm glad that guy stopped
talking!!!